AN AMERICAN PAPER FOR AMERICANS

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

"ATTACK AND ATTACK!" —Gen. George S. Patton

★★ FINAL

VOLUME CIV—NO. 79 C [REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE. COPYRIGHT 1945 BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE.] MONDAY, APRIL 2, 1945. —26 PAGES THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE THREE CENTS PAY NO MORE

ADVANCE 3 MI. ON OKINAWA
162 MI. TO BERLIN; PUSH ON

GHOSTS OF YALTA RISE TO PERIL LEAGUE PLANS

F. D. R. Faces His Greatest Crisis in Diplomacy

BY ARTHUR SEARS HENNING
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 1—President Roosevelt is facing tonight the greatest diplomatic crisis of his career. The fate of his post-war plan for a world peace organization hangs in the balance.

Sec. Stettinius.

With the withdrawal of Russia from the San Francisco conference on the Dumbarton Oaks peace league plan or a postponement of the conference looming as possibilities, all is confusion on the New Deal front. Mr. Stettinius, Mr. Roosevelt's handsome, jovial, backslapping secretary of state is at his wit's end and waiting for a directive from the President.

The delegation the President named to the San Francisco conference is hopelessly split on his promise to Stalin to deliver it in favor of three votes for Russia in the new league of nations assembly.

The New Deal poet laureate, voluble Assistant Secretary of State MacLeish, has been struck dumb by the revelation of the secret Yalta agreement, repudiating his radio script stating that each nation would have but one vote in the assembly.

Connally Remains Calm

The only calm figure in the New Deal aggregation is Sen. Connally, chairman of the senate committee on foreign relations and deputy chairman of the San Francisco delegation. He knows where he stands—with the President, wherever he stands.

The crisis was precipitated by Soviet Dictator Stalin's demand that his Russian sponsored puppet government of Poland at Warsaw be invited to the San Francisco conference and by the refusal of Great Britain and the United States to accede to the demand as a violation of the Yalta agreement.

At the Yalta conference the Big Three agreed to reorganize this Russian sponsored government of Poland by including therein democratic elements in Poland and in the exiled group. Pending such reorganization America and Britain do not recognize the Polish government set up by Stalin.

Stalin May Retaliate

The refusal of Great Britain and the United States to accede to the Russian demand constitutes a rebuff for the soviet dictator that he may not be inclined to take sitting down. There are lively apprehensions in official quarters that he will retaliate with a withdrawal of his delegation from the San Francisco conference.

That would be a body blow for Mr. Roosevelt, who has staked his political future on the erection of a post-war peace preservation scheme stamped with his imprimatur. Without Russia a world peace league could not be organized even on paper.

Rebuff to President

At Yalta, Stalin learned the overweening ardor of Messrs. Roosevelt and Churchill for Dumbarton Oaks and made no bones of his contempt for this and other schemes to organize peace.

He underlined this contempt by appointing a delegation to San Francisco headed by a minor functionary, Mr. Gromyko, Russian ambassador to the United States, instead of the Russian foreign commissar, Mr. Molotov, who would have ranked with the foreign ministers heading the delegations of the other big powers. This was generally regarded a rebuff for Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Churchill.

[London stirred by allied clash over Yalta terms. Story on page 9.]

U.S. ASKS PARLEY OF 5 ALLIES ON MANDATE AREAS

Washington, D. C., April 1 (AP)—The United States has suggested a Big Five meeting to be held in Washington about two weeks before the start of the allied nations security conference in San Francisco April 25 to work out an agreement on mandates, it was learned today. The United States, Britain, Russia, China, and France would take part.

This country advocates an international trustee system under which nations holding mandates over territories would be required to permit development of self-government leading toward independence. This plan calls for establishement of a trusteeship council under the general assembly of the proposed international security organization.

The principles of nondiscrimination in trade, aviation, and telecommunications are included in the American plan. This is expected to run head-on into British views, especially on aviation.

[Sentiment increases in congress for retention of Pacific islands wrested from Japs. Story on page 7.]

Senate Defeat of Job Draft Seems Certain

BY WALTER TROHAN
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 1—The compromise "work or jail" legislation was proclaimed dead today by senate friend and foe alike. Private polls by proponents and opponents of the man power bill agreed the legislation will be defeated by at least six votes in the senate tomorrow or Tuesday.

Sen. Johnson.

One by one supporters of the bill have stabbed it. The most unkind cut came from Sen. Johnson (D., Colo.), the father of the job freeze compromise, who turned against it.

Byrnes Statement Blamed

Johnson broke a conference deadlock by proposing the pending version of the legislation. The conference version barely skimmed thru the house by a vote of 167 to 160 with 26 Republican representatives guilty of absenteeism.

The Colorado senator did an about face on the measure when War Mobilization Director Byrnes unmasked the New Deal's plans to continue the "work or jail" controls in the post-war period.

In a report to the President and congress Byrnes said the legislation was necessary to "facilitate reconversion." Immediately after the contents of his report was made public Sen. Johnson acknowledged defeat of the bill with, "The conference report is dead."

Navy Expects Defeat

Johnson indicated that he will vote against the measure because his support was contingent on the understanding that this was necessarily war legislation and would not be carried over into the peace period.

Immediately after the Byrnes statement was circulated it was freely acknowledged in both camps that the measure will die when a vote is reached. The lowest estimate of the majority against the measure was six votes. It was reported in navy circles, interested in the passage of the bill, that it would be killed by at least nine votes.

Before the Byrnes statement it was said the vote was close with the odds in favor of defeat.

PLAYING THE BIG SHOT WITH THE FAMILY FUNDS

FOR HE'S A JOLLY
AW, NOW, FELLERS, GOSH! I HAVEN'T DONE ANYTHING, MUCH, COMPARED TO WHAT I'M GONNA DO FER YOU BOYS. GOSH!
PAPA! OH, PAPA, DEAR!
OUR OWN NEEDS
WORLD BAR
LEND-LEASE

FEAR BUDDING CROPS MAY BE ENDANGERED BY FROST THIS WEEK

Advanced unseasonably by the warmest March in local weather bureau history, fruit buds and early spring vegetation are endangered by cooler weather which will reach the Chicago area late today, Forecaster E. S. Hanlon warned yesterday.

By tonight the temperature will dip to 38 with a strong possibility of near freezing temperatures and heavy frost by the middle of the week, he said.

The cooler weather will have the effect of retarding growth which was pushed ahead by the unusually warm March weather which averaged 48.58 degrees, an average higher than the normal for April. The average date for the last killing frost in this area is April 16, but the latest frost of this kind was recorded on May 25.

Orchard areas near Lake Michigan are in less danger than those inland because of the tendency of large bodies of water to hold up the temperatures near-by. Early plantings of peas and radishes in war gardens could weather a heavy frost, but lettuce and less hardy growths would be damaged, Hanlon said. Rain is forecast to precede the cooler weather as it spreads over the north central states.

Nazi Party Is No More, Mystery Radio Declares

New York, April 1 — A German language radio station, identifying itself as "Stuttgart, Vienna," went on the air tonight with a new musical theme instead of the prescribed "Horst Wessel" song and declared "the National Socialist party is no more," Herbert Clark, Blue network correspondent, reported from allied headquarters in Paris. The mysterious station announced formation of a "Deutsche Freiheit" [German Freedom] party, Clark said. He described it as apparently representing a group attempting to satisfy demands for unconditional surrender.

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Puts His Hosts on the Cuff—or Vice Versa

(Picture on page 3)

Sgt. Larry O'Brien, 23, a military policeman at Fort Sheridan, was entertaining his hosts, Mr. and Mrs. William Berger and their daughter, Eleanor Catherine, 17, in the Berger home, 2122 Lake st., Evanston, yesterday morning.

The Bergers had asked Fort Sheridan to send a soldier to eat Easter dinner with them, and Sgt. O'Brien, a wearer of the Purple Heart for wounds received in the Pacific theater, was the lucky veteran.

Shows Some Tricks

Dinner was not ready when the sergeant arrived, so the family gathered around him in the living room and asked him to tell of his experiences. The sergeant told of army life, showed them some tricks of judo, and then reached for his handcuffs, without which he wouldn't feel dressed.

"When we run up against belligerant soldiers," the veteran explained, "we grab them quick and slap the cuffs on 'em." Turning quickly, he handcuffed Miss Berger's wrist to his.

"See?" he asked the surprised girl.

"My, that's fine," Mrs. Berger said. "Now, let's eat dinner."

What? No Keys!

The sergeant accepted the smiles and applause, and reached for his keys. He frowned, went thru his pockets again. Perspiration broke out on his Irish face. He hung his head, and announced:

"I left the key at Fort Sheridan."

Working frantically, Miss Berger tried to slip her small hand thru the cuff. She moistened her hand, then she put soap on it. But the handcuff wouldn't let go. They called every locksmith in Evanston, but they were out having Easter dinner, too.

Finally Mr. Berger called Lt. Anton Schultz, chief of Evanston detectives, who hurried over in response to Berger's plea that "dinner's getting cold."

Dinner Is Rewarmed

Lt. Schultz' key, an old model, wouldn't work, so he took the sergeant and the girl to the station, and introduced them to Harry Witt, chief radio operator and the stations' legal safe blower and locksmith.

Witt was busy, so they waited until his lunch hour, when he took them to 928 Chicago av., manufactured a key, and released the couple.

"That was horrible, really," said Eleanor Catherine as she sat down to the Easter dinner—rewarmed.

"Whew!" exclaimed Sgt. O'Brien of Detroit, Mich.

YANKS IN RYUKYUS GET YEN FOR A DIME (IN INVASION MONEY)

ABOARD U. S. AMPHIBIOUS FLAGSHIP EN ROUTE TO RYUKYU ISLANDS, March 27 [Delayed]—(AP)—American army and marine assault troops in the Ryukyu Islands were issued American invasion currency of Japanese denomination for the first time in the Pacific war.

Navy Lt. J. G. Roberts of Oswego, Ore., supply corps officer in charge of issuing the new money, exchanged crisp sen and yen notes for American greenbacks.

Bills were issued in six denominations—10 and 50 sen and one, five, 10, and 20 yen. The exchange was at the rate of 10 cents for one yen and 10 sen for one cent. [The prewar value of the yen was 23½ cents.] The largest of the bills, the 20 yen note, is about the same size as American currency. The other bills are half as long.

What Long Ears Santa Wears! They're for Easter

Philadelphia, Pa., April 1 (AP)—Pvt. Jimmy Ludtka, 21, back after almost two years' service overseas, was glad to be home for Easter, but blinked when he walked into the living room—it was Christmas, too. Jimmy's parents had kept their Christmas tree alive and green since last December because they wanted him to be the one to take down the decorations—as he always had done.

THE WEATHER

MONDAY, APRIL 2, 1945

Sunrise, 6:32. Sunset, 7:17. Moonrise, 12:16 a. m. tomorrow. Morning star, Mars; evening stars, Mercury and Venus; night luminaries, Saturn and Jupiter.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Rain today; mostly cloudy tonight, clearing tomorrow; much colder today and tonight; rather cold tomorrow; strong winds, diminishing slowly tonight; high today, 58; low tonight, 38; high tomorrow, 42.

ILLINOIS: Rain and strong winds today followed by cloudy and diminishing winds tonight; much colder; partly cloudy and rather cold tomorrow.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. April 2:

3 a. m.	52	11 a. m.	64
4 a. m.	51	Noon	68
5 a. m.	50	12:45	*68.2
6 a. m.	50	1 p. m.	68
7 a. m.	50	2 p. m.	65
7:35	†49.6	3 p. m.	65
8 a. m.	53	4 p. m.	64
9 a. m.	56	5 p. m.	63
10 a. m.	60	6 p. m.	62
7 p. m.	61		
8 p. m.	58		
9 p. m.	57		
10 p. m.	57		
11 p. m.	56		
Midn't.	55		
1 a. m.	56		
2 a. m.	55		

*High. †Low.

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m., April 1: Mean temperature, 59; normal, 43; excess since Jan. 1, 472 degrees. Precipitation, trace; deficiency since Jan. 1, 2.37 inches. Highest wind velocity, 23 miles an hour. Relative humidity, 7:30 a. m., 80 per cent; 1:30 p. m., 45; 7:30 p. m., 72.

[Other weather forecasts on page 19.]

Total average net paid circulation, FEBRUARY, 1945
DAILY in excess of 950,000
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

YANKS SECURE 8 MILE BEACH; FIND FEW JAPS

Lack of Opposition Amazes General

(Map and pictures on page 4)

GUAM, April 2 (Monday) (AP) — American doughboys and marines landed on Okinawa Island, southern gateway to the Japanese homeland, Sunday morning, quickly secured eight miles of beaches, and by nightfall pushed inland three miles at some points.

Undoubtedly surprised, the 60,000 to 80,000 Japanese defenders of Okinawa, in the central Ryukyus, offered only desultory resistance thru the day.

American casualties were surprisingly light. Landings were made a few miles north of Naha, the capital city, on western Okinawa. Pre-invasion heavy bombardment had been made on the east coast.

Three Airstrips Taken

Front dispatches said three airstrips had been captured intact as the Yanks penetrated one-third of the way across the narrow island, heading toward Nakagusuku bay, one of the prime objectives on the east coast.

Possibly 100,000 American troops, forming the 24th army corps and the 3d marine amphibious corps of a new 10th United States army under Lt. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner Jr., landed against only small arms fire on the beaches. Later, the Nipponese sporadically dropped some mortar and artillery fire in the beach areas, but their guns were silenced by supporting warships' gunfire or carrier planes' bombs.

Capture 12 Villages

Beachheads were secured so quickly that landing of supplies was begun a few hours after the first troops rushed ashore thru coral reefs and shell-torn sea walls, Adm. Nimitz announced in his second bulletin of the campaign.

The Americans drove rapidly from their coral beachheads over high terraces immediately behind a 10 foot seawall. Sometimes without firing a shot, they

[Continued on Page 4, Column 1.]

TRIBUNE WRITER SEES INFANTRY CHARGE BEACHES

BY HAROLD SMITH
WITH ARMY INFANTRY ON OKINAWA ISLAND, April 1—The American infantry men in forest green fatigues was by all odds the grandest figure in the Easter parade this fine All Fools' day morning.

Behind a crushing weight of shells and bombs laid down by the hugest armada the world has ever seen, this infantry man, first singly, then in ever-swelling waves, charged up the hostile sand, streamed thru notches hewn in the beach sea wall by our 16 inch shells hurled at short range, and spread over the terraces in his first magnificent bid for complete ownership of this Japanese island.

It was an inspiring display of the teamwork that has been developed to the highest pitch in all the other Pacific invasions which have been preludes to this one and the big ones to come. The navy surface vessels and the carrier based aircraft, interlarded with some land based army planes, seemed to perform faultlessly. Ashore, army infantry men and marines fought side by side in the line, and no one could say one fought more bravely or more effectively than the other.

Gain Mile in Two Hours

In almost ideal wind and weather, the first waves hit the beach on schedule at 8:30, and within less than two hours, two battalions of an army division reported they were nearly a mile inland and had not yet locked horns in earnest with the enemy.

On their flank, some marine divisions, less fortunate, told of early and increasing Jap resistance, but the boys fought well and made satisfactory progress. On the other flank, the army infantry kept pace with our advance.

By early afternoon, thousands of tons of artillery, ammunition and supplies were pouring in behind the advancing troops to crush any lingering hope the Japs may have entertained of pushing our troops back into the sea. No one doubts that we have come to stay, but there is no one optimistic enough to believe that much bloody fighting does not stand between us and complete control of this disease ridden and poverty stricken island, with such huge strategic importance.

Interference Is Feeble

Incredibly, as usual, we made the long approach to this battleground with only the feeblest of enemy interference. I was aboard the headquarters transport. Our convoy had no enemy-inspired general quarters alarm until early this morning, when we were alerted for less than an hour. After that, we steamed without molestation to the trans-

[Continued on page 6, column 1.]

War Summaries

GUAM—U. S. forces gain 3 miles on Okinawa. Page 1.
WESTERN FONT—Yanks close circle around Ruhr. Page 1.
MANILA—Count 10,971 more Jap dead in Philippines. Page 6.
LONDON—Reds close on Vienna from two sides. Page 8.

U.S. 1ST AND 9TH ARMIES PEN UP 100,000 NAZIS

Foe Begins Retreat from Holland

(Map on page 2)

PARIS, April 2 (Monday)—(AP)—Armored columns of the American 1st and 9th armies completed the encirclement of the Ruhr basin yesterday, depriving Germany of her last major industrial area and trapping possibly as many as 100,000 Nazi soldiers. Lt. Gen. Patton's United States 3d army probed within 162 miles of Berlin.

Paderborn, the vital highway junction which the Germans had hoped to hold open as an exit from the Ruhr, was captured after a bitter 48 hour battle.

The British 2d army, by German reports, was fighting at Muenster, medieval cathedral city of 143,750 population north of the Ruhr, and threatening another entrapment of German forces remaining in Holland.

124 Miles from Munich

The Germans had begun to withdraw from Holland, front dispatches reported.

Lt. Gen. Patch's American 7th army, at the southern end of the long western front, smashed along the River Main to a point 45 miles from the Nazi shrine city of Nuernberg and within 124 miles of Munich. Spearheads of both the 3d and 7th armies were within 100 miles of the Czechoslovak frontier.

The allied armies, now linked solidly fron one end of the front to the other, either held or had cut off at least 30,000 square miles of the reich.

The work of compressing the big Ruhr pocket—a rectangle containing approximately 4,800 square miles—began immediately, with Lt. Gen. Hodges' 1st army crossing the Sieg river west of the town of Siegen in a new northward development of the Americans' original Remagen bridgehead.

Add 30,000 Prisoners

The allies' bag of prisoners continued to swell. More than 30,000 were taken on Saturday, one of them Lt. Gen. Count von Oriola, commanding the German 13th army corps.

A dispatch from the 1st army front said between 75,000 and 100,000 German troops were believed to be trapped in the Ruhr, possibly 30,000 of them combat soldiers and the others service and supporting troops.

German soldiers were surrendering by the thousands, and those who undertook to withdraw were being strafed and bombed by allied tactical air forces sweeping back and forth over the battle zones.

Send Up Heavy Barrage

The Germans loosed heavy flak barrages in an effort to protect troops pulling back from Holland—a withdrawal which supreme allied headquarters said had not yet become full scale.

The junction of the 1st and 9th armies was made at 3:30

Yanks Take Eight Kerama Isles

ABOARD THE 77TH DIVISION AMPHIBIOUS FLAGSHIP OFF KERAMA ISLANDS, March 30 [Delayed]—(AP)—The seizure of the Kerama Islands and capture of 300 Japanese one man suicide boats by the 77th division undoubtedly saved the American force destined for the landing on Okinawa, 25 miles to the east, from serious setbacks.

All eight islands of the Kerama group were secured by the 77th the second day after the landing on Monday and the most unexpected discovery was the amazing number of the little boats, and tons of high explosives, hidden in caves.

American officers said they believed the boats were intended for use in suicide smashes against United States ships in the Okinawa landing.

These 18 foot boats, powered with four cylinder engines, were designed to carry two kinds of explosive charges—a depth charge in a rack at the stern and a torpedo bomb at the bow. Enterprising Yanks already have dragged some of them from caves and are racing them around the inlets.

Dozens of them have been smashed by American demolition crews, and some have been pulled up on the beaches and overturned to make shelters for the soldiers.

Some idea of what the little suicide craft could have achieved in destruction was indicated when 65 of the depth charges were collected and detonated. The explosion shook this ship a mile off shore.

The 77th landed on nine beaches of the eight Kerama islets with almost no resistance, after the beaches had been plastered with naval gunfire, air bombs, and rocket salvos. The first outfit ashore on Aka Island was K company, 3d battalion of the 305th infantry.

p. m. on Sunday at Lippstadt, 75 miles east of Wesel and 18 miles west of Paderborn as the 2d armored division of Lt. Gen. Simpson's 9th army met the 3d armored division of the 1st army.

Some of the Nazi troops caught in the Ruhr trap tried to break out with an eastward attack against Hodges' armor about 40 miles south of Paderborn, but the Americans captured most of the enemy involved and seized or knocked out their supporting tanks. Fighter bombers helped break up the thrust.

The enemy threw into battle everything he had in the area, even using women bazooka teams to fight American tanks. Some women were captured on the Paderborn front.

The 1st army took 10,843 prisoners on Sunday raising its total for a week to 52,000.

Canadians Seize Hills

Dispatches which said the Germans had begun to withdraw from Holland added that during the day tanks of the Canadian 1st army advanced as much as 10 miles east of Arnhem. Three Dutch towns were liberated.

A Quebec regiment captured the 300 foot high Hochelten hill, four miles northwest of Emmerich. The hill commands the road to Arnhem, 15 miles to the northwest, and dominates the Rhine crossings at Emmerich. Capture of the hill knocked out the keystone of German defenses in the sector.

Because of the news blackout under which Field Marshal Montgomery's armies were operating, less was known about the British, Canadian, and American forces of the 21st army group than of other armies along the western front. But there was reason to believe Montgomery forces were threatening the entrapment of all Germans still in Holland.

British Strike North

British armor was at least 70 miles beyond the Rhine on Saturday and advances measured up to 15 miles today. Some columns were said to have struck north and west, forcing the enemy to begin pulling out of the Netherlands.

[A Reuters dispatch from 21st army group headquarters said Montgomery's armor is almost 100 miles east of the Rhine, adding "the entire central sector of the German front has caved in."]

The British plunge far into Germany was achieved with low casualties, a front dispatch said, and generally against little more than isolated opposition.

One battalion in the last 24 hours killed 80 Germans and captured 180, while losing two men killed and eight wounded. Some 2,000 prisoners were taken on Saturday, including a general, Count Schulenberg.

4th Armored Closest

The Germans, apparently recovering somewhat from the first shock of the series of allied breakthrus east of the Rhine, turned heavy, organized resistance against the 3d and 7th armies.

The 4th armored division of the 3d army made the closest approach to Berlin, smashing along the Frankfurt-Berlin super-highway to the area of Nesselroeden, eight miles west of Eisenach and 162 miles from the German capital. The 3d army had swept almost two-thirds of the way across the waist of Germany.

Patton's forces cleared a large area south of Kassel, but were meeting increasing opposition, Hersfeld, communications center on the Fulda river, was occupied by the 90th infantry division. The 80th infantry drove in toward Kassel after the 6th armored division changed its direction to the east and crossed the Fulda river.

The German radio reported some forces were fighting in the suburbs of Kassel, a manufacturing city of 220,000 population on the Fulda river.

The city of Fulda was by-passed on the north as the 6th armored division forced a crossing of the river 14 miles south of Kassel.

Advance of 12 Miles

One column of the 3d army's 4th armored division sliced thru for 12 miles to the area of Bosserode, 14 miles west of Eisenach and 33 southeast of Kassel. Another advanced 5 miles to near Heringen, 13 southwest of Eisenach. The Germans threw tanks into heavy fighting near Heringen.

In the Bosserode-Heringen area the 3d was on or near the Werra river. The German high command said Americans had reached the Werra, which farther northeast winds within 145 miles of Berlin, but it did not specify the sector.

The 11th armored division sent spearheads on 20 mile gains on Saturday to the vicinity of Grossenlueder, six miles northwest of Fulda, and Wallroth, 13 miles southwest of Fulda.

7th Rushes Into Marienburg

The 3d army's 26th infantry division kept almost abreast of the 11th's advances, and the 90th infantry division working with the 4th armored pushed on 13 miles. The 76th infantry, cleaning out a pocket of German fanatics north of Frankfurt, overran 15 villages and reached a point 15 miles south of Giessen.

The 3d army's bag of prisoners on Saturday was estimated at 15,000, and its total in 10 days rose to 60,000.

The 7th army reported resistance stiffening all along its front, altho new advances carried Patch's troops into Marienburg on the River Main opposite Wuerzburg and the 12th armored reached Ochsenfurt, 45 miles from Nuernberg.

German defenders, aided by civilians, were holding out in Aschaffenburg. German planes attacked that city as well as Hanau, east of Mannheim, demonstrating again the luftwaffe was willing to destroy German cities if it could interfere with allied movements by doing so.

The 7th army's 12th armored division plunged in an overnight drive to the River Main near Ochsenfurt and another column reached Bad Mergentheim in the same vicinity.

In this area Patch's troops were 45 miles from Nuernberg, Germany's 16th city with a population of 430,850, and within 124 miles of Munich, the Bavarian capital.

Underground Tank Factory

One force, entering Kirchheim, found an underground tank factory.

The 7th army's 10th armored division pushed four miles past Walldorf down an autobahn [motor highway] thru the Sardt woods.

It was also disclosed that the 4th infantry division commanded by Brig. Gen. Harold Blakeley of Malden, Mass., was in the 7th army push.

The French 1st army linked up with the 7th army at Hockenheim, 10 miles south of Mannheim. The French had crossed the Rhine near Speyer.

[A French broadcast quoting a French announcement said the French 1st army was "marching towards Stuttgart" after crossing the Rhine at Karlsruhe, 38 miles northwest of Stuttgart.]

Planes Aid Ground Forces

Air power was supplying swift allied columns with fuel and food. Several hundred C-47 transports flew in 400,000 gallons of gasoline in a single day. They landed on former Germans fields east of the Rhine, and carried out casualties.

Brig. Gen. R. G. Moses, supply officer of Gen. Bradley's 12th army group, said none of Bradley's columns has yet had to check its advance for lack of supplies.

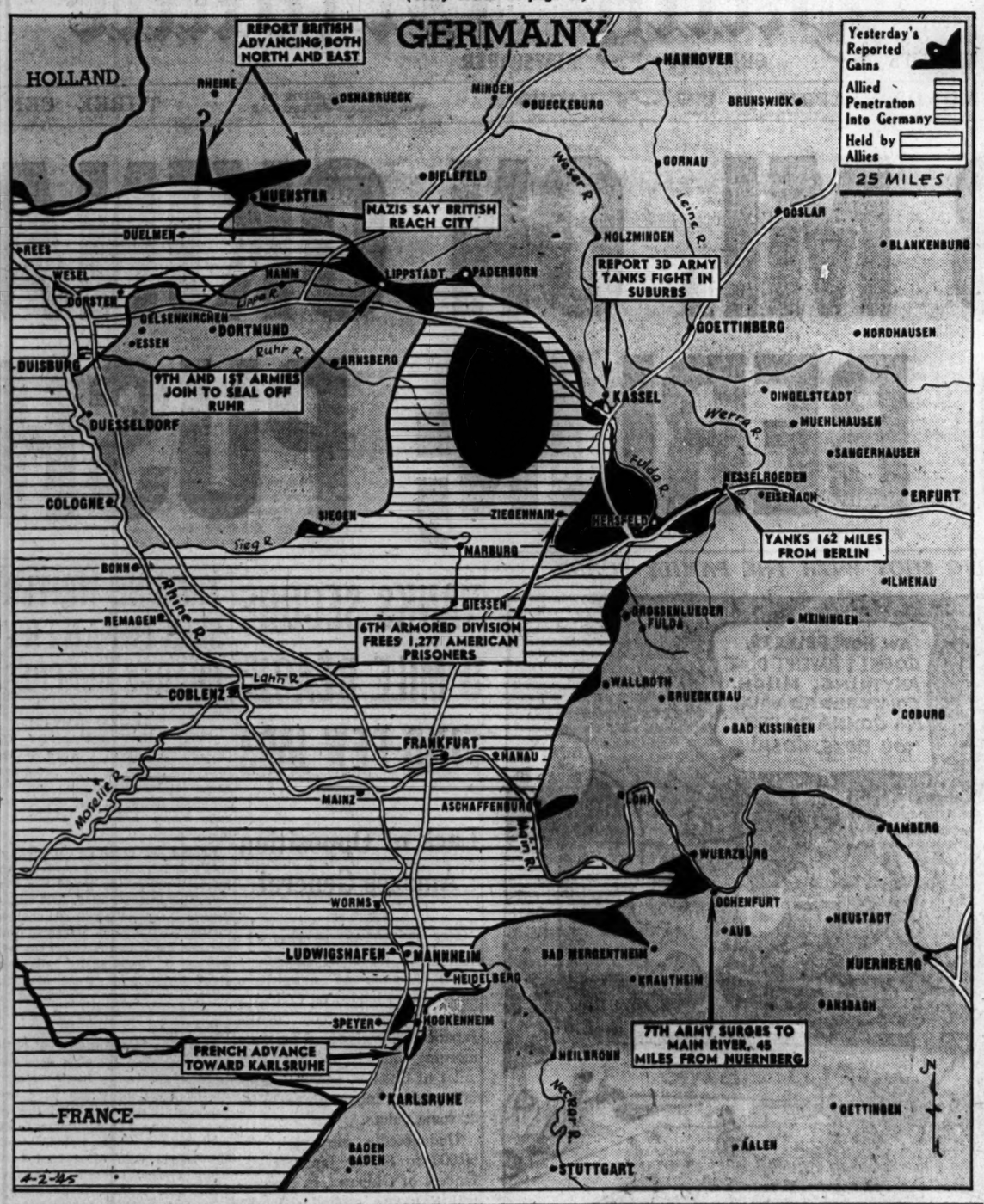
Every available truck has been ordered into service, rolling ammunition, food, and fuel up to the front, and these now are hauling roughly twice the tonnage carried thru France last summer by the famous "Red Ball Express," which supplied the dashes out of Normandy.

JEWELRY TAKEN FROM HOME

Burglars took a quantity of jewelry from his home, Herman Boeche, 3030 Belle Plaine av., told police yesterday.

Allies Close Armed Ring Around Germany's Industrial Ruhr

(Story starts on page 1.)



Catholic Politico Breaks with Franco, London Hears

LONDON, April 1 (AP)—Reliable reports reached London today that the powerful Catholic political leader of Spain, Antonio Goicoechea, has broken with General Francisco Franco. Goicoechea, former president of the bank of Spain, headed the monarchist party before the civil war. He took over the party leadership after the assassination of Calvo Sotelo in 1936 and was one of Franco's chief supporters during the war.

REPORTS GIRL, 15, MISSING

Joan Iverson, 15, of 3703 N. Halsted st., has been missing from home since March 27, her mother told police yesterday.

NAZIS ORGANIZE WEREWOLVES TO SNAP AT ALLIES

LONDON, April 1 (AP).—The Nazi radio tonight announced formation of German "Werewolves," guerrillas to fight the allies and German collaborators, and appealed to "every man, woman, and child" in occupied parts of the reich for "wholehearted support."

"The Werewolves," the broadcast said, "will make collaboration with the allies impossible and finally drive them out of all German territories."

The name was taken from German mythology, which the Transocean agency said "describes werewolves as wild beings who hide in the forests and pounce on all God's creatures."

Symbol of Struggle

"Werewolves," Transocean continued, "are the standard bearers of a fanatical struggle which must be waged with wild resolution. The Werewolves must become the symbol of the struggle for liberation from the foreign invaders; flaming examples for ruthless resistance by our entire people such as the world has never yet seen."

The "Werewolves" vow to risk death "daily and joyfully" in a suicidal campaign of death against every allied soldier without regard to "the childish rules of so-called decent bourgeois warfare."

For collaborationists they promised "tribunals which will judge traitors among our own people."

The "Werewolves," the broadcast said, "will make use of every means by which it may harm the enemy. Every Russian and every American soldier on German soil will constitute targets for us. We shall seize with joy every opportunity to take their lives without caring for our own. Our order is hate and our battle cry vengeance."

Admit War at Climax

Another Nazi broadcast admitted the war has "reached its climax" and said "the German reich is exposed to the greatest danger in its entire history."

"Every one must now decide whether he wants to be living or dead, whether he wants to fight to the end living on our side or capitulate to the enemy and die," Nazi war reporter Toni Schaelkopf said

Indicating that some Germans wanted to yield to the British and Americans before the Russians could break thru to Berlin, Schaelkopf said "those people who still love to babble that capitulation to the Anglo-Americans is the lesser evil compared with capitulation to the eastern hordes are either fools or criminals."

Report Warning to Hitler

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, April 1 (AP)—The Stockholms-Tidningen, in another report which observers here considered with reservations, said today the German high command planned to advise the army's officers and troops that the decision whether to continue the war rested with them in the event Hitler's government failed to resign within 48 hours.

The story was attributed to a "member of the German officer opposition who is advised on what is happening at Berchtesgaden." It followed Saturday's Tidningen article, unattributed as to source, which asserted the German high command had demanded that the Hitler government resign as a basis for taking up negotiations toward an armistice.

Today's story said the "high command will renounce its command of the army" unless the Hitler government withdraws.

U. S. PLANES SMASH GERMANS AHEAD OF AMERICAN ADVANCE

LONDON, April 1 (AP)—Fighters and bombers of the continent-based United States 9th air force shot up at least 82 German planes today in a surprise attack on three air fields in the Mulhausen area, some 37 miles east of Kassel in the sector where the United States 3d army has penetrated closest to Berlin. The enemy was preparing to send his planes against American armored columns. At least 44 of the Nazi aircraft were destroyed and 38 badly damaged.

The 19th tactical air command added its power to the ground forces' assault and claimed destruction of 20 tanks and self-propelled guns which had been helping to delay Patton's advance. The 9th air force also scourged German traffic routes ahead of the 1st and 3d armies.

Severe weather grounded heavy bombers in England, but the 15th air force blasted enemy targets in Austria in close support of the Russian armies. The Italy-based bombers attacked the St. Polten railyards 35 miles west of Vienna and other nearby targets.

Ship Gets to Sweden with Aid for Prisoners of War

New York, April 1 [Special]—The Red Cross vessel, the SS. Finn, arrived in Goeteborg harbor in southwestern Sweden late yesterday with a cargo of parcels for allied prisoners of war in Germany, the Swedish radio said in a domestic broadcast reported today by the federal communications commission. The vessel, traveling under safe conduct guarantees, carried 336,000 parcels aggregating 1,850 tons, the broadcast said. The parcels will be forwarded from Sweden to prison camps in Germany.

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Good Used GRAND PIANOS Easy Terms
Good Used PIANO Standard Size Keyboard Full 88 Note
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$35 $1.00 Week
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Tune in WCFL 8:45 TONIGHT and hear JOE ARTISTE Popular Pianist

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(As Seen in Harper's Bazaar)
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A famous complexion couple—to help keep your skin soft, fresh, glowing. A mild soap and a soothing rich oil—simple, important aids to your natural loveliness.
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Powder Box—6th Floor
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State Street Open 12:00 to 9:00

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in the new 2-button lounge style
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There's nothing newer, nothing smarter than this new 2-button sport coat . . there's nothing finer either when it comes to quality . . in wide selections of checks, glen plaids, herringbones and solid colors
Other sport coats, $18 to $55
All wool SPORT SLACKS
of gabardine, coverts and flannels
$12.50
Others $7.50 to $27.50
4th Floor
Maurice L. Rothschild
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a fine pure woolen styled with verve
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Fur Fed. Tax
Miller quality Silver Fox of giant-size pelts gleaming like star-dust. Full sleeves and new squared shoulder look.
Magnificent Full Skin Silver Fox Scarfs—$100. Pelt plus tax
Buy Your Next Winter's MINK COAT direct from the Maker—Catalog of Mink Masterpieces FREE on request.
Miller Fur Co.
168 NO. MICHIGAN
Open Monday Night

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

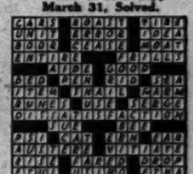
ACROSS

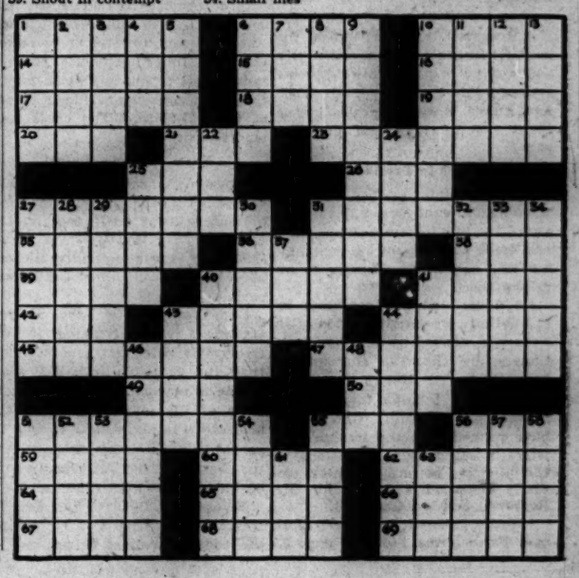
1. Bound
6. Relate
10. Knife
14. Crucial
15. Solo
16. Japanese bush clover
17. Tapestry
18. Food list
19. Press
20. Shelter
21. Even score
23. Beverage [pl.]
25. River [Spanish]
26. Fowl
27. Lockjaw
31. Remaining
35. Speak
36. Fluid
38. Press for payment
39. Wan
40. Fisherman
41. Italian money
42. Territorial organization
43. Hymn of praise
44. Advance
45. Idea
47. Imps
49. Metallic substance
50. Vandal
51. Claw
55. Hole
56. Fate
59. Shout in contempt
60. Bit
62. Goddess of peace
64. Vain
65. Declare
66. Ago
67. Poverty
68. Optical glass
69. Nether regions

DOWN

1. Afrikaans
2. Land measure
3. Guiltless
4. Greek letter
5. Decree beforehand
6. Mild
7. Before
8. Row
9. Expression of amusement
10. Informal hockey
11. Basis of poi
12. Excited
13. Storage compartments
22. Debt note
24. Equipment
25. Appraise
27. Theme
28. Muse of poetry
29. Claw
30. Perspire
31. Checks
32. Dolt
33. Attendant
34. Small flies
37. Everything
40. Peculiar
41. Cut of meat
43. Saucy
44. Barbarous
46. Covered with thin layer
48. Greek letter
51. Leg bone
52. System of laws
53. Part
54. Ground ivy
55. Handles roughly
56. Impart to
57. Erstwhile
58. Golf mounds
61. Weight
63. Narrow inlet

Puzzle of Saturday, March 31, Solved.





TANKS FREE 1,277 HALF STARVED YANK PRISONERS

Captives Tell of Nazi Mistreatment

A GERMAN PRISON CAMP NEAR ZIEGENHAIN, Germany, April 1 (AP)—The United States 6th armored division in reaching here liberated 1,277 Americans captured in the Belgian bulge battle. The prisoners had lost 25 to 40 pounds per man in 3½ months of a semi-starvation diet in German prison camps.

Equally mistreated were other nationals found in the barbed wire inclosure in an open field near Ziegenhain, 14 miles southwest of Kassel. They included 2,000 British and dominion troops, 1,000 Russians, 200 Poles, and 100 Serbs, Slovaks, Moroccans, Belgians, Senegalese, and South African Negroes.

In this area the 6th armored division also freed 900 Jewish women between the ages of 16 and 35 who had been imported by the Germans from Hungary as slave laborers for farms and factories. They told ghastly stories of sick girls unable to work being stripped, thrown into trucks with dead girls, and hauled off and cremated.

Morale Is High

The ribs of many of the Americans showed thru their shirts. Their clothes hung on them like on scarecrows. But their morale was amazingly high. They said they never lost hope.

The Americans were caught in the Bastogne-Clervaux area last December. After being captured, they related, they were forced to march four days thru the snow and mud with only half a loaf of bread each daily. At Gerolstein, west of Pruem, they were split into two groups and herded into boxcars.

One of the prisoners, from New York City, said one group was held in the cars seven days and the other 10 days without food or water.

The Americans reported the Germans stripped them of their watches and money. A prisoner from the midwest said his captors took away his shoes and forced him to march 80 miles thru the snow in his stocking feet. Others said the Germans slapped and pushed them around.

Strafed by Own Planes

On Christmas eve American planes strafed the unmarked boxcars, killing nine soldiers. Christmas day their only presents were canteens of water given them surreptitiously by Russian laborers.

The liberated Americans, all corporals or sergeants, from nearly every state in the Union, were taken shortly after Christmas to Bad Orb, between Frankfurt on Main and Wuerzburg. Sanitary conditions there were described as appalling.

Privates were left at Bad Orb and forced to work in slate mines. All Jews were segregated and shackled and made to do whatever the Germans desired. The noncoms were transported to Ziegenhain and jammed into wooden barracks with inadequate stoves.

"We were cold all of the time," one Yank from the south said.

A typical day's menu consisted of: Breakfast—One cup of tea or one cup of ersatz coffee, not both. Dinner—One canteen cup of soup made of dehydrated greens or barley or peas. Supper—One-sixth of a loaf of bread plus one pat of margarine [later the bread ration was cut to one-seventh to one-tenth of a loaf per man].

Finding a Key to Dilemma

(Story on page 1)

Sgt. Larry O'Brien (left) and Miss Eleanor Berger, handcuffed together while Policeman Harry Witt, Evanston department's locksmith, provides key to separate them. [TRIBUNE Photo]

CHURCH STEEPLE HIDES LOOKOUT FOR 'FLAK ALLEY'

Yanks Push Thru Ruhr Plane Defense

BY HENRY WALES

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 9TH ARMY, Germany, April 1—Hundreds of batteries of German anti-aircraft dual purpose guns and panzer [armored] and paratroop units continued resistance today against the American center in "Flak Valley"—the belt north of the Ruhr where enemy artillery was concentrated against raiders en route to Berlin and the industrialized zone.

But the wings of the American armored forces continued their steady advance, outflanking the massed flak [anti-aircraft] batteries.

Today I inspected the spire of an ancient church near Dinslaken, inside which the Germans had built a steel tower for an observation post. Altho the church steeple was perforated with shells in several places, the covered, camouflaged vantage point was undamaged, and still contained elaborate fire control and signaling apparatus the Nazis employed for directing massed gunfire when the Flying Fortresses approached.

Civilians Turn Out for Easter

German civilians thruout the area overrun by the allies in the last eight days turned out en masse to observe Easter.

The menfolk wore rusty black suits and broken but diligently shined shoes, and, despite threatening clouds, the women wore their best Sunday dresses and the youngsters were attired in gay colors and white half-length stockings and leather slippers instead of wooden sabots.

The kids gaped at the American tanks, weapon carriers, mobile machine guns, and motorized artillery, and fielded balls for G. I.s playing catch in village side streets and behind barns.

The hinterland presented a peaceful, pastoral scene, with the sows followed by litters of pigs, the mares by their foals, cows by calves, sheep by their lambs as nature proclaimed the advent of spring.

Fresh Eggs for Doughboys

The doughboys ate fresh laid eggs and drank tin cups of rich milk warm from the cows, but in the distance the rumble of guns thudded compellingly, and overhead continuous formations of fighter-bombers and heavy bombers made the air throb with the pulsation of their engines.

Back along the highways across Germany to bridges into Holland or Belgium streaked occasional closed trucks carrying American dead, as none killed are buried on German soil.

Among the Yanks I encountered streaming forward today were Staff Sgt. Edmund Kujawa, 4903 Komensky av., Pvt. Robert Pratt, 4706 N. Leamington av., Corp. Alphonse Gaides, 3243 Parnell av., and Corp. Cyril Kreutzer, 1419 Oakdale av., all of Chicago; Pvt. Russell Sherwood, 409 N. Columbus st., Warsaw, Ind., Sgt. Basil Sims, Kerkhoven, Minn., and Pvt. Thomas Tanner, 661 N. 72d st., Milwaukee, Wis.

2 ILLINOIS OFFICERS ARE CITED BY NAVY FOR BRAVERY AT SEA

Two Illinois naval officers have been awarded decorations for outstanding action in line of duty at sea, the navy reported yesterday. They are Comdr. Henry Glass Munson, 35, of 238 Ridgeland av., Waukegan, who received the navy cross, and Capt. Jack Ellett Hurff, 46, of 1430 Hinman av., Evanston, who was awarded a gold star in lieu of the second legion of merit.

Capt. J. E. Hurff.

Comdr. Munson was cited "for extraordinary heroism as commanding officer of a submarine on patrol in enemy controled waters. Relentlessly seeking the enemy during his prolonged period of hazardous undersea operations, Comdr. Munson took advantage of every favorable opportunity and succeeded in sinking or damaging an important amount of vital hostile shipping."

The gold star went to Capt. Hurff "for exceptionally meritorious conduct during action against enemy Japanese forces in the Solomon Islands area from Oct. 22, 1943, to Feb. 27, 1944. Operating continuously in poorly charted waters and frequently under aerial attack, Capt. Hurff directed his forces in numerous missions for our initial landings on strategic islands in this area."

THRONGS WATCH RESCUE OF PLANE CREW OFF FRISCO

San Francisco, Cal., April 1 (AP)—A navy seaplane transport inbound from Pearl Harbor was forced down by engine trouble in a turbulent sea off San Francisco beach today.

All seven crew members were removed by raft to surface craft after a three hour struggle in wind-whipped waves as thousands of holiday sightseers lined the shore to witness the dramatic rescue.

The 12th naval district said the plane was not damaged and efforts would be made to tow it into harbor. The craft, a Martin Mariner bound to Alameda from Hawaii, landed about two miles off shore.

142 OF LIBERTY SHIP CREW DRIFT AT SEA 32 DAYS

MELBOURNE, Australia, April 1 (AP)—Thirty-two days after an American Liberty ship had been torpedoed and sunk in Australian waters all 142 of the surviving crewmen who got away in four lifeboats and six rafts had been located, and have been landed safely at an Australian port. Thirty-three men were killed when the torpedo hit.

Search for the survivors covered a wide area. The United States and Australian navies, allied merchant ships, and the R. A. A. F. took part in the hunt. Five Australian airmen were lost when their search plane crashed.

The first news of the sinking came four days after the ship was torpedoed when a merchantman picked up the first survivors in a lifeboat. The joint search began immediately and continued for nearly a month.

MARCH OF G. I.s IS ONLY EASTER PARADE IN REICH

BY SEYMOUR KORMAN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WITH THE U. S. 7TH ARMY EAST OF THE RHINE, April 1—As in Tunisia two years ago and in Italy last year, there could be only brief pauses in the war today for the observance of Easter. The 7th army was spread over too long a front, and moving too rapidly in some sectors, for the gathering of any large soldier audience for services, but the unit chaplains did get around to small groups.

Some of the soldiers even had forgotten today was Easter Sunday. A 3d division infantryman, Sgt. Walter Spence of Dunbar, W. Va., when reminded of the occasion, said, "O, yeah, my lieutenant did say something about it the other day. Well, I guess some of the boys will go to the farmhouses and 'liberate' some eggs. Nice day for Easter, isn't it?"

It was a nice day, bright sunshine over the entire front, but marred by the sights and sounds of war—the smoke of destruction above the cities of the Rhine plain and the Hardt mountains, the swoop of Thunderbelts and the crump of their bombs, and the crash of artillery.

Some Take Time Out

Some soldiers could find a little time to come back from the most forward combat line and have their communion with the spirit of the day as chaplains reached them at the edge of towns and in the fields. But for most of the fighting men there could be no such respite. The rear echelons fared better, for their men could band together in prayer and hymn.

There were no Easter parades in allied occupied Germany. In desolated, crumbling Worms, on the west bank of the Rhine, most of the citizenry was killed in the bombings or evacuated. This city is rich in religious historical association, for it was here, on an April day in 1521, that Martin Luther defied the pope and emperor, Charles V., who was presiding over the imperial diet, with these momentous words: "Here I stand. I cannot act otherwise. God help me. Amen."

Churches in Ruins

All of the Worms churches were hit in the allied bombings and are in ruins, with the exception of two Catholic ones—the cathedral of St. Paul, with a dome dating to 1018, and the Fraulieben cathedral. Masses were said there today, but there were no sermons.

There were only a few worshipers in the two cathedrals, and they were seated near the altar, while the long rows of pews remained empty. Some soldiers were there with the sad-eyed, poorly clad civilians.

In Heidelberg, virtually untouched by the war, the church bells rang and there were crowds in attendance. The civilians were better dressed, but there was no display of finery and no aura of happy Easter. In the sermons, there was mention of the present tragedy of Germany, but little of remorse, for Nazism has been deeply indoctrinated in this university town.

American tanks rumbled along the streets between the rows of those strolling to and from church.

8 Patriots Executed in Copenhagen, Report

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, April 1 (AP)—The Free Danish press service reported tonight that eight Danish patriots had been executed by the Germans in Copenhagen Wednesday. Among them was Count Lennart Ahlefeldt-Laurvig-Lehn, 30, who was closely connected with the Danish royal family.

WAIL OF SOLDIER BABIES HEARD IN HALLS OF STATE

Gives Problem to U.S. and Britain

LONDON, April 1 (AP)—Illegitimate babies, born in increasing numbers in a Britain crowded with allied soldiers, are beginning to cry loud enough to be heard in international legislative halls.

Governments here, in Canada, and in the United States may be asked to provide financial security for these youngsters, who arrived at the rate of more than six in every 100 births in 1943, latest year for which figures are available.

The National Council for the Unwed Mother and Her Child says the number of illegitimate births in England and Wales during 1943 was more than 50 per cent above the figure for 1938 and above the figure for 1918, when the last war ended.

The question of claims filed against Canadian and American soldiers by unmarried British women has already been raised in commons. Laborite Rhys Davies will seek an official government statement after parliament's Easter recess. Conditions in foster homes, an alleged "black market" in babies, and cruelty to children are subjects for widespread comment in the press.

Entitled to Support

British social workers and members of parliament have expressed anxiety over the fate of illegitimate children after the war ends. Canadian and American military authorities won't discuss the problem of financial support, but authorities from both countries aid in seeing that illegitimate children receive support.

Illegitimate children of American soldiers are eligible for the same war time allotments as legitimate children. The unmarried mother may make application without reference to the father, if proof of paternity is available. If the soldier admits paternity to his commanding officer, he can allocate part of his pay to his offspring if he wishes.

Papers may be served on an American soldier in Britain in a paternity action just as if he were a civilian. If a court order is obtained, the army deducts the amount of support money stipulated from the soldier's pay. In many cases, however, the girl is unable to produce the soldiers' full name and he cannot be traced.

Girl Fooled, Charge

In a recent court action an American army officer gave the soldier-father a written form which called for a payment of $4 weekly to the girl for several months, after which he was released from further responsibility. The irate attorney for the girl claimed she had been duped into believing she would receive $4 weekly for life.

The matter of collecting such allotments after the father leaves Great Britain is another perplexing angle. Some authorities contend a British court order could not be enforced unless both British and American laws are changed.

One county council has started a home where widows and their babies and unmarried mothers with children may live together. These women go out to work together and return in the evening to bathe and care for their babies.

Korea and Formosa to Be Taken Into Jap Homeland

LONDON, April 1 [Reuters]—Korea and Formosa will be incorporated in Japan proper, a Japanese government decree, quoted by Tokyo radio, said today.

5 WAR CRIMINAL LISTS PREPARED; HITLER TOPS ALL

BY JAMES SLOAN

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, April 1—Liberation of allied countries from German occupation has so speeded the work of the united nations' war crimes commission that five lists of war criminals already have been submitted to the 16 nations represented on the commission, and more lists are in preparation, it was announced today.

The commission emphasized that the most important of the "wanted" lists was that of the major, obvious war criminals such as Hitler, setting at rest widespread rumors the Fuehrer had been overlooked in the search for perpetrators of atrocities.

Hirohito Affected

The commission, in placing Hitler's name at the top of the primary list, declared that heads of states would have no immunity. This was considered to apply to Emperor Hirohito and to regular army men who carried out the axis war plans.

The other four lists at hand identify, either by name or description, fugitives who have committed or been responsible for war crimes as follows: List No. 2, major Italian criminals; No. 3, minor Germans; No. 4, Japanese; No. 5, Albanians, Bulgarians, Hungarians, Romanians, and minor Italians.

Altho explaining it was unable to disclose the names of those listed because they thus would be forewarned and might take reprisals against helpless persons still under enemy control, the commission pointed out the No. 1 list was completed as far back as last December, and promised to reveal the names when "the problem o apprehension and reprisal is less acute."

Evidence is Gathered

Lifting a corner of the security veil which has cloaked its operations and given rise to many unauthenticated versions of its work, the commission said it is listing only persons against whom it has or will have at the time of trial "sufficient evidence to justify prosecution." In addition to erasing the immunity granted under international law to heads of states, the commission decided, "the plea of superior orders does not of itself constitute justification for war crimes."

Each of the 16 nations has its own war crimes office, which detects, investigates, and records evidence of crimes against its own nationals, and forwards to a branch of the main body data on those considered subject to prosecution. This system, making each country independent in its own field, makes it unnecessary for the international commission to assume the official police duties of each nation.

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Form A2736—8-44

YANKS SECURE OKINAWA BEACH; PUSH 3 MILES

Light Opposition Makes Leaders Amazed

[Continued from first page.]

won high ground and took 12 nearly deserted villages and towns.

Indicative of the thoro neutralization of air fields from Honshu thru the Ryukyus to Formosa from which the enemy might have launched an aerial counter-offensive, flagship dispatches reported that only one small aerial raid was made on the 1,400 ships in the amphibious operation. Four Japanese planes were shot down.

Warships and carrier planes, which pounded Okinawa with bombs and shells for 10 days preceding the landings, continued their bombardment thruout the day. Smoke from the explosions was so heavy that at times carrier planes had to resort to instruments to bomb their targets and to navigate.

British Bomb Islands

At the southern end of the Ryukyu chain, British carrier planes bombed the Saki Islands for the third time in a week. Twenty Japanese pilots tried to land on the islands during the attack. Fourteen of their planes were destroyed; the other six damaged.

Maj. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, commander of the 3d amphibious marine corps, expressed amazement at the ease of the landings, said James Lindsley, Associated Press correspondent with the leathernecks. Geiger said the coral reefs made the movements of amphibious tractors difficult, but the vehicles drew scarcely an enemy shot. He had expected the invasion to be the toughest the marines eyer faced, he said.

"Maybe they have something up their sleeve," said Geiger, "but after all they have lots of islands, and they can't fortify them all to the hilt."

Nimitz said more than 1,400 ships under the command of Adm. Spruance were involved in the operation.

"Victory Is Assured"

While 1,500 naval planes hammered the Ryukyus in the operation in which a British task force of battleships, cruisers, and carriers participated, the army's 77th [Statue of Liberty] infantry division invaded and captured the Kerama group, west of the southern tip of Okinawa, last Monday. The 77th, under command of Maj. Gen. Andrew Bruce, put heavy artillery on the Keramas to support the Okinawa landing.

"As our sea and air blockade cuts the enemy off from the world and as our bombing increases in strength and proficiency, our final decisive victory is assured," Nimitz said.

Nearly 1,000 Japanese planes were destroyed by allied naval flyers in sweeps over the Ryukyus preliminary to the invasion. When the 77th division landed on the Keramas only five enemy planes attempted to interfere with the operation and four of them were shot down.

Expect Bitter Fighting

The bitterest fighting, equal to that on Iwo, where the Japanese fought to the last man, is expected on Okinawa. Capture of Okinawa will be a major defeat for Japan and the enemy soldiers can have no other orders than to try to stop the Americans at all costs.

"No one responsible for the defense of Japan could possibly overlook the importance of Okinawa," said an American staff officer.

The total length of the coastline in the Okinawa landing area is about eight miles, of which five and one-half are useable. The irregular landing shore runs south from Zampa cape.

Farther south is the city of Naha, a naval base with a good harbor. Naha has about 60,000 of Okinawa's approximately 435,000 population.

While Adm. Spruance, commander of the United States 5th fleet, is in tactical command of the whole Ryukyus operation, the amphibious base is commanded by Vice Adm. Turner. The British task force, which operated against the Sakikland group in the southern Ryukyus, is commanded by Vice Adm. Bernard Rawlings.

The amphibious operation in the Keramas was headed by Rear Adm. I. N. Kiland, with Rear Adm. W. H. P. Blandy, commander of the amphibious support force, in general charge, Nimitz said. The carrier task force was commanded by Vice Adm. Mitscher.

Corps commanders of the 10th army on Okinawa are Maj. John R. Hodge, 24th army corps, and Maj. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, marine 3d amphibious corps.

Veterans of Leyte

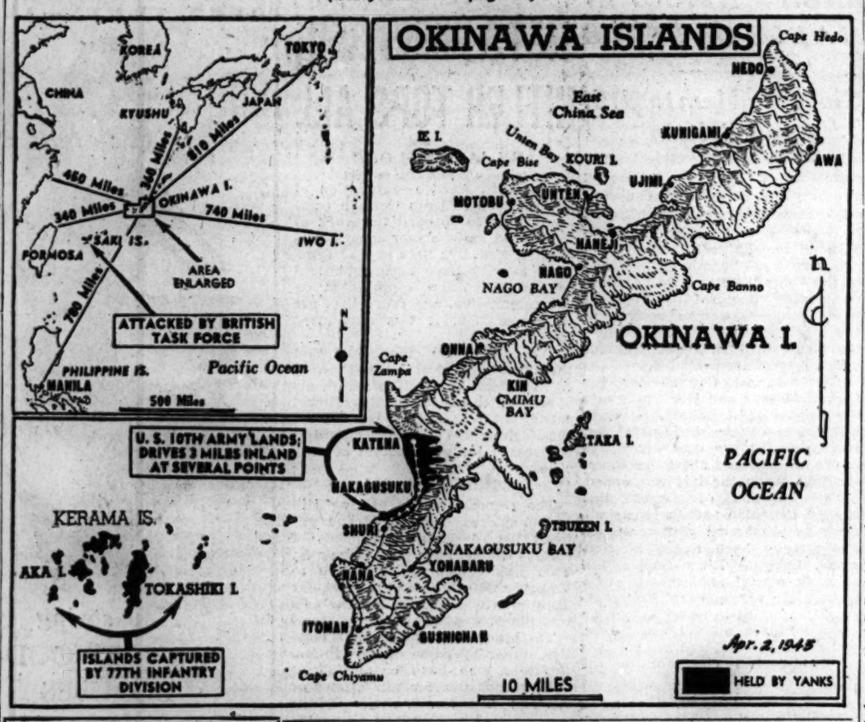
The 77th division fought at Guam and participated in the Leyte campaign in the Philippines. While divisions on Okinawa were not identified, it is known that they are composed of soldiers and marines who fought on Guadalcanal, Tarawa, Saipan, and in the Philippines.

Air fields on Okinawa would put the allies only 400 miles east of the China coast, and provide bases from which allied air power could throttle Japanese shipping lanes in the east China sea, just as Philippine based planes now command the South Cina sea.

Okinawa based aircraft also could strike at will at Japan's south coast.

Americans Drive Inland on Okinawa Island

(Story starts on page 1.)



Commanders

Adm. Spruance [left], Vice Adm. Turner, and Maj. Gen. Geiger [right].

Rear Adm. Kiland [left], Maj. Gen. Bruce, and Rear Adm. Blandy [right].

Rear Adm. Deyo [left], Vice Adm. Mitscher, and Rear Adm. Durgin [right].

GUAM, April 1 (AP)—These are the commanders of the amphibious operation begun today against Okinawa, as announced by Adm. Nimitz:

Adm. Spruance, U. S. N., commander of the 5th United States Pacific fleet, in overall tactical command.

Vice Adm. Turner, U. S. N., commander amphibious forces, Pacific fleet, in command of the amphibious phase of the operation.

Lt. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner Jr., U. S. A., commander, new 10th army.

Vice Adm. Bernard Rawlings, royal navy, commander British Pacific task force which supported landings by bombing and shelling Saki Islands, southernmost of Ryukyus.

Maj. Gen. John R. Hodge, U. S. A., commander 24th army corps.

Maj. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, U. S. M. C., commander marine 3d amphibious corps.

Rear Adm. I. N. Kiland, U. S. N., commander of amphibious landings on Kerama group off southwestern Okinawa.

Maj. Gen. Andrew D. Bruce, U. S. A., commander 77th army infantry division.

Rear Adm. W. H. P. Blandy, U. S. N., commander naval support force.

Rear Adm. M. L. Deyo, U. S. N., commander battleships forming principal support element which bombarded Ryukyus.

Vice Adm. Mitscher, U. S. N., commander fast carrier task forces supporting overall operation.

Rear Adm. C. L. Durgin, U. S. N., commander escort carriers.

GEN. HODGE, LEADING YANKS ON OKINAWA, IS NATIVE OF ILLINOIS

GUAM, April 1 (AP)—Maj. Gen. John Reed Hodge, 51, commanding the 24th army corps in the United States 10th army invasion of Okinawa, is a veteran campaigner against the Japanese on Guadalcanal, New Georgia, Bougainville, and Leyte Islands.

Hodge is a vigorous commander who likes to go close to the front to keep in touch with the action. Hodge was wounded during a front line tour on Bougainville and received the Purple Heart.

On Leyte, where he commanded the 24th corps in its first campaign, a shell fragment from an ammunition dump exploded by a Japanese bomb tore a big hole in his tent, but Hodge, sleeping in a foxhole inside the tent, was not touched. Hodge, a native of Carbondale, Ill., was educated at the University of Illinois, and fought as a captain in the first World war at St. Mihiel and in the Meuse-Argonne drive.

YANK SHOT DOWN SPENDS 3 DAYS ON OKINAWA

OKINAWA, Ryukyu Islands, April 1 (AP)—An American carrier airman spent three days on Okinawa last week—days ahead of the invasion. The officer, Lt. Frederick Fox, was rescued by a warship together with another pilot who had attempted to rescue him.

Fox was shot down March 25 south of Kadena air field, south central Okinawa. He said the Okinawans tore souvenir pieces from the plane and departed, probably thinking he was dead. Leaving the area, the lieutenant shot a Jap soldier who had approached questioningly. He slept in caves at night and walked southward toward Naha City by day. Finding a boat on the beach, he dozed under it and shot another Jap. He got another boat into the water at night and drifted 2,000 yards offshore. At daylight he was being swept back so he used his dye marker to attract American planes.

A cruiser plane landed near him but the pontoon was damaged and it could not take off. A warship finally rescued Fox and the other pilot.

DRIVER SOUGHT IN HIT-RUN INJURY

Police were seeking a hit-and-run driver yesterday whose car struck Thomas Murphy, 69, of 129 N. Ogden av., inflicting a possible skull fracture, in front of 25 N. Bishop st. Murphy was taken to County hospital.

B-29s RAID AIR ENGINE PLANT IN TOKYO SUBURBS

GUAM, April 2 [Monday] (AP)—A large force of low flying Super Fortresses—probably 150—from Saipan dropped explosives and incendiaries on the Nakajima aircraft engine plant on the outskirts of Tokyo before dawn today.

It was the first low level attack on the big factory, a major producer of Nippon's aircraft engines, altho it has been a target in high altitude raids on the capital. The plant is approximately 10 miles northwest of the imperial palace.

Results of the raid were not reported in the 21st bomber command announcement.

JAPS WILL FIND 'BULL' BUCKNER TOUGH OPPONENT

Washington, D. C., April 1 [Special]—A great, roaring, bull throated bear of a man, who is just as tough as he sounds; that's Lt. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner Jr., commander of the new American 10th army, attacking on Okinawa. And the Japs are likely to discover that their current opponent is a hard man to handle.

Gen. S. B. Buckner Jr.

It won't be exactly a new discovery, because plenty of American soldiers could tell them the same thing. "Old Bull" Buckner has been ramming thru all opposition during 37 years of a hectic army career, ever since he graduated from West Point in 1908.

Anybody who ever served with him will tell you he's a hard man; the type that goes plunging out into an Alaska blizzard in his undershirt and regards his subordinates as "sissies" if they aren't prepared to follow suit.

Drives Men Hard

He has been known to drive a weary column of marching men until many were dropping in their tracks, but he'd come swinging in at the end, carrying half a dozen rifles and three or four extra packs, while he barked at the laggards.

Eight different West Point classes have fumed and sweated under his persistent goading, because he did two separate tours of duty there, one as an instructor from 1919 to 1923 and again as commandant of cadets for four years ending in 1936. And they're still talking—nine years later—about what a tough "comm" he was.

But he electrified his smarting charges just the same. He swept the whole corps of cadets off its feet one autumn day in 1920, when he decided there wasn't enough spirit in evidence for the approaching Notre Dame football game. Springing up on a mess hall table, he lashed out at them until the whole place was speechless.

Then he turned himself into a cheer leader and taught them to "let the army mule bray," creating a roaring tumult that could be heard for miles.

Like Chief of Staff Marshall, Buckner began his military career at Virginia Military institute, but he came by the trend naturally. His father was the great Confederate leader of the same name, which, of course, commemorates that of the South American liberator. He left V. M. I. in 1904, after two years training, to enter West Point and graduate into the infantry.

Major in World War I

He became a temporary major during the World war, which he spent commanding aviation training brigades. By Sept. 1, 1940, he had risen to brigadier general and was holding the fort in Alaska when Pearl Harbor came.

He had built bases there on the barren islands of the Aleutians, fighting against weather and lack of supplies, flying from base to base with his two dogs, an ancient springer spaniel and her male pup, always at his heels.

When, on June 3, 1942, the Japs struck with bombers at Dutch Harbor and their fleet approached Alaska, Buckner's fighter planes surprised them and bombers from Cold Bay and Dutch Harbor attacked them. The Japs left, after leaving garrisons on Attu and Kiska Islands. To Buckner and his former aide, Maj. Gen. Eugene Landrum, fell the job of ousting them.

For his work in Alaska he was rewarded with two more promotions and the distinguished service medal.

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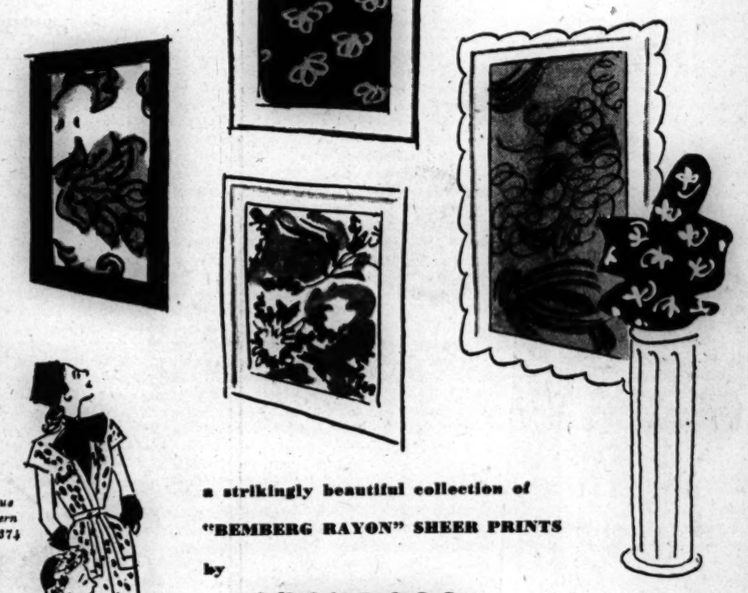

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NOT FOR MOPES are the sideswipes at maidenly madness cartooned in Becky's "Dear Diary" book, now on sale at Tribune Public Service offices, 1 S. Dearborn St., and Tribune Tower, 435 N. Michigan Ave. Price, 10c; by postpaid mail, 13c.

Chicago Daily Tribune
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200 CIVILIANS DIE IN MASS SUICIDE AS YANKS LAND

40 Women and Children Found Strangled

BY GRANT MacDONALD

TOKASHIKI ISLAND, Ryukyu Islands, March 29 [Delayed]—(AP)—An appalling pile of civilian Japanese dead and dying, who preferred suicide rather than to face American "barbarians," greeted Yank landing forces on this island today.

Cpl. Alexander Roberts, army photographer of New York City, was with the first scouting patrol to reach the scene, which he described as "the most horrible I ever witnessed"

"We had climbed over tortuous trails leading to the northern end of the island and had bivouacked for the night," he said. "I heard terrible screaming, crying and wailing which lasted into early morning.

Littered with Bodies

"Two scouts went out when it was light to check on the screams. They were both shot. Just before, I had seen six or eight grenade bursts up ahead. Finally we came into the clearing, which was littered with dead and dying Japanese, so close together I couldn't walk between them without stepping on them.

"I saw at least 40 women and children strangled with stripes of cloth town from their clothing. The only sounds came from wounded children. In all there were nearly 200 individuals.

"One woman had strangled herself by tying a thin rope around her neck, with the other end tied to a small tree. She had leaned forward with her feet on the ground, pulling the rope tight about her neck until she strangled. What appeared to be her whole family was lying on the ground in front of her, all strangled, and each covered with a dirty blanket.

Grenades Kill Many

"Farther on there were dozens of people who had killed themselves with grenades, and the ground was littered with unexploded grenades. There were six dead Japanese soldiers and two others badly wounded.

"Medics took the wounded soldiers back to the beach. I saw one little boy with a big V-shaped gash in the back of his head who was walking around. A doctor told me the child would die any minute of shock. It was terrible."

American litter bearers trying to evacuate wounded Japanese to an aid station on the beach were machine gunned by a Nipponese soldier hidden in a cave on the trail. Infantry men put him out of action and the aid work continued.

Feared Torture by Yanks

Japanese who had recovered sufficiently to answer questions told interpreters that Japanese soldiers told them the Americans would violate and torture the women and kill the men. They were amazed when Americans gave them medical aid, food and shelter.

One old man who had strangled his daughter was filled with remorse when he saw other women unharmed and well-treated.

Lt. [j. g.] Keith Whitehouse, medical corps, of Detroit, said he treated 70 civilian women and children and two wounded soldiers at an aid station on the beach before they were evacuated to a refugee camp on Zamami Island. He said they were "pretty scared but docile. One of the soldiers gave us a little trouble, but somebody bopped him on the helmet and he quieted down."

Boys Flee to Hills

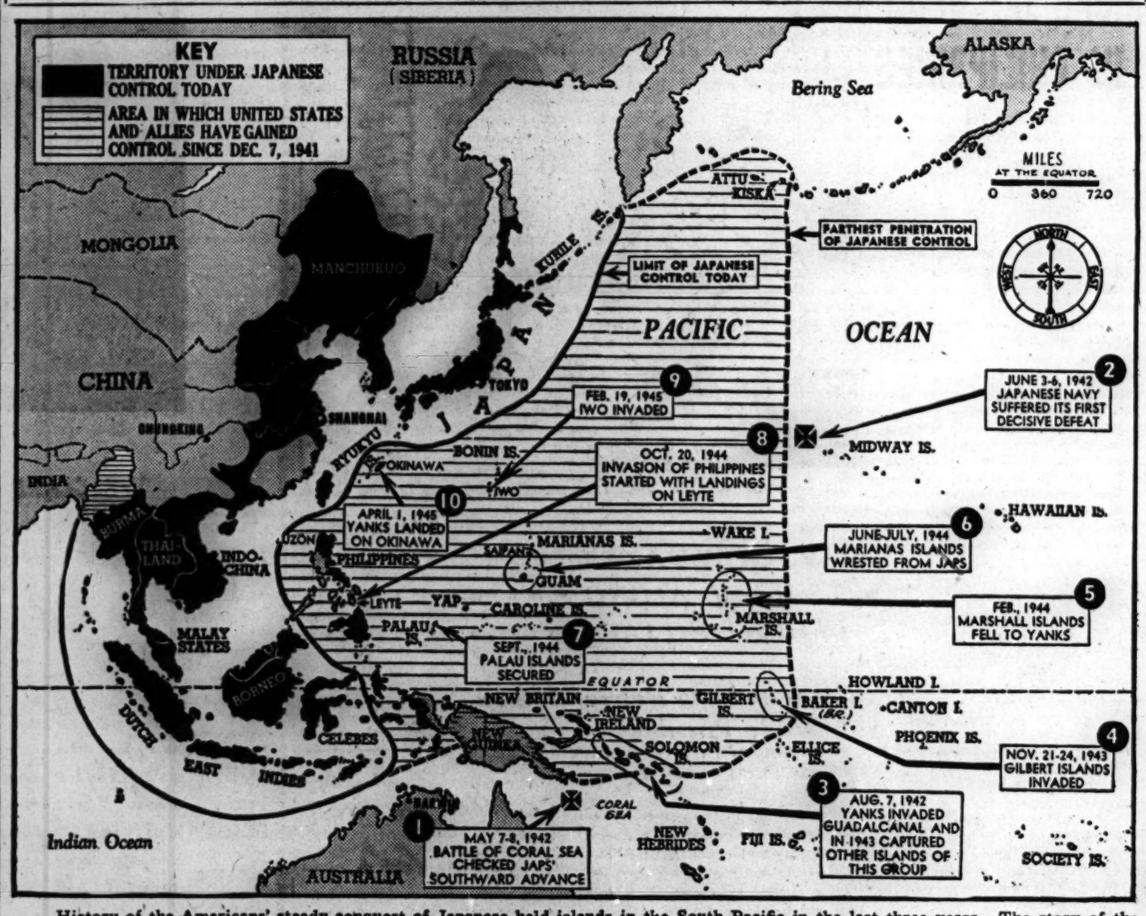
Lt. John Robert Stringer, of 9240 S. Laflin av., Chicago, officer of the 305th infantry regiment, said he saw boys 14 to 17 years old fleeing into the hills with Japanese soldiers.

"The boys were armed with knives tied to bamboo sticks," said Stringer, who earlier had chased and captured a Japanese.

There were about 500 civilians armed with pointed sticks or crude knives on the island, said Capt. Louis C. Hinson, of Scranton, S. C.

On Zamami Island several civilians succeeded in cutting their throats. One father slashed the throats of his wife and daughter and then tried to cut his own. American medical men saved the trio's lives by the rapid administration of plasma and one transfusion of whole blood donated by another island civilian.

How Americans Have Wrested South Pacific Control from Japs



History of the Americans' steady conquest of Japanese held islands in the South Pacific in the last three years. The story of the advance is told in the legends, numbered chronologically from 1 to 10.

NAVY PROVES ITS BOAST SHIPS CAN 'GO ANYWHERE'

Okinawa Climaxes Pacific War

Washington, D. C., April 1 (AP)—The timetable of the navy's steamroller in the Pacific has shifted from slow freight to express.

The start of the Ryukyu Islands invasion, just six weeks after the Iwo action began and scarcely two weeks after that island was declared secure, underscores the navy's boast that it can go anywhere at will.

The navy's goal, now apparently reaching realization, was recently described by Adm. Nimitz as the concentration of sufficient naval power to permit the simultaneous conduct of major multiple operations, with the net effect of "speeding up the conduct of the war."

Coral Sea Beginning

These one-two punches in new areas, while holding and supply operations are maintained over thousands of miles of ocean reaching to the Philippines, demonstrate the tremendous growth of the navy's striking power since the early days of war when such strength as could be mustered had to be carefully husbanded and pointed from strike to strike, usually months apart.

It was at the battle of the Coral sea, May 7 and 8, 1942, that the Japanese advance to the south was checked, and the wholly defensive phase of the war for the United States navy ended.

A month later, June 3-6, the Japanese navy suffered its first decisive defeat in 350 years at the battle of Midway, and two months later, on Aug. 7, the long haul back began with the invasion of Guadalcanal, in the Solomons.

New Georgia Invaded

After Guadalcanal, which was not officially declared secure until the following Feb. 8, it was four months until the next major advance to New Georgia, where American forces landed June 30, and another four months until the next hop northward to Bougainville, where a landing was made Nov. 1.

Later that month, Nov. 21 to 24, came the strike at and reduction of the Gilberts, including Tarawa, lying on the flank of the "road to Tokyo."

Then came another three months' pause, followed by offensive operations on the largest scale undertaken up to that time—against the Marshalls, in February, 1944, when simultaneous attacks were launched against Kwajalein, Roi, Taroa, and Wotje, all in the group.

Landings Come Rapidly

It was another four months until the next major stride westward when landings were made on Saipan, in the Marianas, June 15, followed a month later by landings on Guam and Tinian in the same group.

In September came the landings on Peleliu and Angaur, in the Palau Islands, to secure the southern flank of the route across the Pacific to the Philippines.

Then the navy's constantly growing strength began to be reflected in the constantly increasing tempo of the war.

Begining with the first landing in the Philippines, at Leyte, on Oct. 20, major amphibious landings followed close on the heels of the last, at Ormoc Dec. 7, Mindoro Dec. 15, Lingayen gulf Jan. 9, Subic bay Jan. 29-30, Nasugbu Jan. 31, Mariveles Feb. 14 and Corregidor Feb. 16, while carrier task forces were hurling destruction at Tokyo itself and another surface force was bombarding Paramushiro in the Kuriles.

LAST JAPS BEING ELIMINATED IN MANDALAY TRAP

CALCUTTA, India, April 1 (AP)—The final phase of the battle for central Burma was underway today with British 14th army troops methodically isolating and annihilating Japanese forces.

Front line reports said the back of organized resistance of the Japanese trapped in the Mandalay-Myingyan-Meiktila pocket had been broken in a month long series of attacks, with the enemy losing approximately half the force locked in the Irrawaddy bend. Japanese caught in the trap were estimated at 30,000 originally.

Survivors were reported breaking up into small groups apparently intending to try to sneak thru allied lines to mountain trails toward Thailand. British armor was described as running at random in the interior of the pocket, establishing a series of "pens" in which sizable units of Japanese are trapped.

90,837 Casualties Listed by Canada Thru Feb. 28

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

OTTAWA, Ont., April 1—Casualties in the Canadian armed forces thru Feb. 28, 1945, were 90,837, the department of national defense announced tonight. Casualties in February were 3,228. Of the 90,837 the army had 69,281, the air force 19,442, and the navy 2,114. There were 33,266 dead or presumed dead, 45,251 wounded, 4,163 missing, and 8,157 prisoners of war.

REPORTS AUTO STOLEN

Earle Stebbins, 5445 Drexel blvd., reported to police yesterday that his car had been stolen from its parking place in front of 3266 Grove st.

England, War Front Go on Double Summer Time

LONDON, April 2 [Monday]—(AP)—Britain moved her clocks forward an hour today, inaugurating double summer time, which is two hours ahead of Greenwich mean time and six hours ahead of United States eastern war time. Thruout the winter Britain has operated on summer time, one hour ahead of Greenwich mean time. Double summer time will be used until July 15.

Change on Continent

PARIS, April 2 [Monday]—(AP)—France and the European theater of operations went on double summer time today.

REPORTS THEFT OF AUTO

James Cairns, 7823 Essex av., told police yesterday that his automobile was stolen from 63d and Peoria sts.

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TRIBUNE WRITER SEES INFANTRY CHARGE BEACHES

Fight Side by Side with the Marines

[Continued from first page.]

port area, arriving just before sunrise.

As the clearing skies reddened with the first rays of the sun, there was anti-aircraft fire over another one of our convoys just over the horizon to the east. It subsided after an enemy plane plummeted in flames. Shortly afterward, a second enemy plane was brought down by still another transport group. Then the enemy air threat in our vicinity subsided.

LCIs Fire Rockets

Okinawa was completely hidden behind a thick cloud of dust and smoke. Ahead of us, hardly a mile offshore, stood a close packed front of battleships, including several of our largest ones, hurling salvo after salvo against the seawall and beach defenses.

LCIs moved in close just before the first waves hit, releasing roaring swarms of rocket and mortar shells that winked and crackled mightily as they landed. Dive bombers swooped dizzily downward to add their heavy bomb loads to the fury of sound and upheaval.

The stage is set for a sanguinary battle which may start tomorrow. The main force of the enemy is still to be heard from. The fight for what is perhaps the final stepping stone to the Land of the Rising Sun is about to begin.

TWELVE VILLAGES TAKEN

ABOARD VICE ADM. TURNER'S FLAGSHIP OFF OKINAWA, April 1 (AP)—The landing today on Okinawa's southwestern beach met no resistance whatever at the outset. It had expected the landing to be the most difficult in the Pacific to date.

The Americans came ashore along 9,000 yards of beach seven to 10 miles north of Naha, capital of Okinawa, virtually without casualties. But an hour after the landing the Japanese hurled some light mortar and artillery fire against two beaches. The guns were quickly silenced and American casualties were very light.

There also was one brief tank skirmish at the northern end of the beachhead.

Within four hours the marines and soldiers had captured two of Okinawa's three airdromes and over a dozen villages, from which most of the occupants had fled. The troops pushed inland as much as 3,500 yards by noon. Army elements advanced along the beach to take the sizable village of Chatan.

"This Is Gravy"

Lt. Gen. Buckner, 10th army commander, watched the operations with Vice Adm. Turner from the flagbridge of this ship from daybreak on as planes and men-of-war sent rockets, bombs and shells into Okinawa. Smoke almost obscured the island as hundreds of landing craft set out in sunlight across placid waters.

Gen. Buckner said he kept his fingers crossed until the first waves had landed. When there still was no material resistance two hours later, he said, "this is gravy. We expected a tough time with the wide reef, high seawalls and heavy shore fire. We also expected the Jap airforce to hit us with everything they could from all the fields they have got. Undoubtedly we will have a tough time ahead, but this was an easy landing—it's gravy."

All combat troops of both corps were ashore by 11:15 a. m. Artillery also was ashore.

Buckner said the Japanese had given him space to move and plenty of room for reserve supplies.

U. S. Plane Crashes

Adm. Turner wore an elated grin, but he said soberly, "It is going ahead very favorably. You cannot say our boys are ahead of schedule, because they don't fight on schedule. They set themselves an impossible task and then go ahead and do it."

Nevertheless by midday the troops, in taking Chatan, south of the beachhead, and high ground to the west of the airfields including a village, achieved objectives tentatively assigned for a later date.

One American plane crashed in flames on Okinawa. Another landed on the eastern side of the island, but the three occupants of the torpedo-bomber walked to Nakagusuku bay and rowed in a rubber boat until they were rescued by a Catalina seaplane.

Troops took the Tontan field and Zachini, Hanza, Sobe, Furegen and Hogushi villages.

Across the Bishigawa river, the corps dividing line, other units took the Kadena airstrip and town and also Nugun, Nozato, Sakugawa, Fuenzan and Sunabe. The villages largely were deserted. American tanks crawling over the fields were visible from this ship.

FIND AIR FIELDS INTACT

BY BOBBIN COONS

WITH ARMY ASSAULT FORCES, Okinawa, April 1 (AP)—American 10th army troops invading Okinawa today found the Japanese had left valuable air fields intact as they fled.

The army's 24th corps troops quickly captured the Kadena air field after swarming ashore into the face of the rising sun. Two other important fields were secured by other units.

Work was immediately started to put them in shape for use by American planes.

This largest amphibious operation of the Pacific war was also turning out to be the easiest sihce Kiska in the Aleutians. There the Japanese abandoned the entire island ahead of invasion troops.

Opposition Is Light

Troops of the 24th corps and of the third marine amphibious corps drove in rapidly against scant initial opposition.

A terrific covering naval bombardment greeted the Easter dawn as a climax of days of furious attack. It tore holes in target areas of the sea wall, permitting entry of tanks and other armored vehicles.

Landings were preceded also by a concerted strike of a great force of carrier based aircraft.

Convoy Unmolested

This unit of the convoy, like the others, was unmolested thru hundreds of miles of open sea. It was prepared for a concerted enemy carrier assault which so far has failed to materialize.

Fleet and ground forces nevertheless are alert against the possibility of the enemy attempting a deceptive All Fool's day trick.

On the beaches this afternoon troops were digging in for the night while landing craft continued to pour still more men and supplies onto the coral approaches.

JAPS QUIT TRENCHES

BY LEIF ERICKSON

IN A U. S. NAVY LIBERATOR OVER OKINAWA, April 1 (AP)—American troops assaulting eight miles of Okinawa's western shore this morning walked more than 200 yards inland within half an hour after they landed and kept going.

Either the Japanese were surprised and fooled, or they had given up trying to defend the western beaches from open farm fields. In two hours flying low over the front we didn't see any Japanese.

Comdr. A. Donald Fraser, Ventura, Cal., flew this navy photographic plane at 500 feet over the full eight mile length of the invasion beaches. Back of the beaches there were open green fields. Along the beach were Japanese trench lines. But the trenches were empty.

Only One Vehicle Hit

The wide stretches of Okinawa fields seemed strange for such a densely populated island. It is probable that the Okinawans congregate in villages and farm their small tracts, averaging less than two acres, without wasting precious ground.

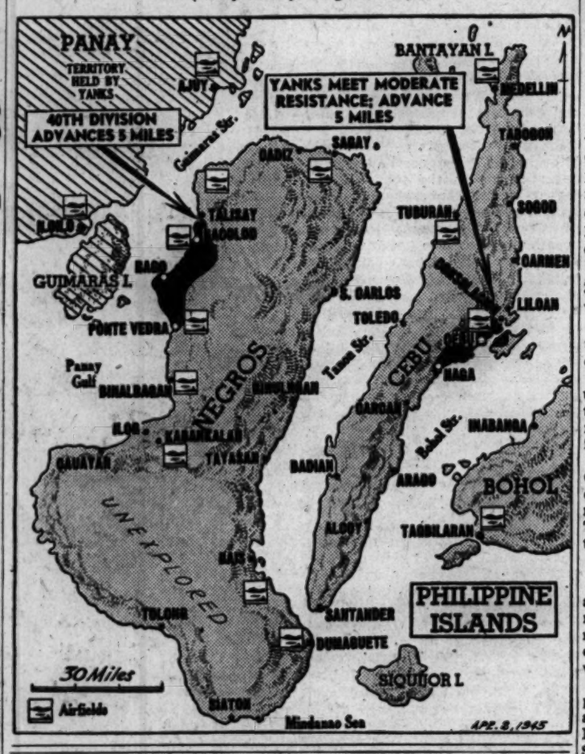
We did see mortar or small artillery shells bursting in the water as LCI rocket boats closed in on the beach ahead of the first wave of alligators. But in two hours of flying I saw only one American amphibious vehicle hit.

Air fields were within two miles of the coast. The attack landing waves struck immediately for them. Okinawa has five air fields. The largest is Yontan field.

On the shore the beach is broken by small rock knolls with caves. The Japanese are experts at employing such positions as strongholds.

Advances in the Philippines

(Story in adjoining column)



Engineers, Bulldozers Shove Japs Into a Strategic Hole

BY WALTER SIMMONS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

GALIANO, Northern Luzon, P. I., April 1—The army engineers and their bulldozers are making the battle for Baguio a strategist's dream and a Japanese nightmare.

As the final struggle for the Philippine summer capital nears, the Japanese defenders face a dilemma. For months they have been preparing defensive positions along two main roads—Kennon road, from Rosario thru the Bued river gorges, and the Bauang-Naguilian highway, leading to the interior from the west coast.

Now these positions have been outflanked with two new approaches, carved out of the jigsaw Benguet hills by the 33d division engineers, commanded by Col. Francis P. Kane, 4914 W. Addison st., Chicago, on military leave from Chicago's Rapid Transit [elevated] system.

Col. Kane surveyed the route by flying over it in a liaison plane. Patrols operated ahead of the bulldozers. "We had to be careful not to cut the road up to some precipices, where we'd have no place to go next," said Col. Kane.

On this road, artillery already outflanked the Jap defenses astride the Bauang-Naguilian highway to the north, making positions on the reverse slopes of hills untenable. This faces the Japanese with the problem of weakening defenses along two main routes to meet threats from unexpected new directions. The American commanders do not care what choice the Japs elect to make, because the battle for Baguio already has been won strategically.

COUNT 10,971 MORE JAP DEAD IN PHILIPPINES

MANILA, April 2 [Monday]—(AP)—An additional 10,971 Japanese dead have been counted and 185 prisoners taken in the Philippines in the last five days, a period including the invasions of Cebu, Negros, Mactan, and Cault islands, Gen. MacArthur reported today.

American losses were given as 340 killed, 48 missing, and 919 wounded.

The total enemy dead listed for the entire Philippines campaign exceeds 300,000.

Announced American over-all casualities for the campaign are more than 30,000 killed, wounded, and missing. Figures have not yet been issued on recent operations.

MacArthur reported that Maj. Gen. Rapp Brush's 40th infantry division on Negros advanced five miles north to the outskirts of Talisay in their swift drive from the captured sugar port of Bacolod.

Advance on Cebu

Yanks on Cebu likewise scored a five mile advance on the coastal road from Lahug to Consolacion, meeting moderate resistance. Several enemy infiltration attempts were beaten off.

On Luzon the 1st cavalry division pushed to the outskirts of Alaminos and along the southern shores of Laguna de Bay to the vicinity of San Pablo. Resistance was stiffening to the north along the upper Marikina river line, northeast of Manila.

In the air war, heavy bombers, attack planes and fighters rocked the southeastern Luzon port of Legaspi with 200 tons of bombs and showered 109 tons on targets in the Sulu archipelago, which stretches between Mindanao and Borneo.

Rake Formosa Airdrome

Formosa's Suyama airdrome was raked by heavy bombers. A number of parked planes were burned and large fires were started.

Medium bombers on the China sea patrol attacked Japanese shipping in Yulin harbor, on the south coast of Hainan Island, destroying or seriously damaging a destroyer escort, a medium sized merchant ship, and six smaller vessels. One bomber was lost.

Heavy search planes, striking at mast height, destroyed or damaged 10 small freighters north of Makassar on Celebes Island.

LA GRANGE YANK DIES IN POTOMAC AS BOAT UPSETS

Washington, D. C. April 1 (AP)—An attempt to "shoot" a rapids in the Potomac river today resulted in the drowning of a naval radio technician and the narrow escape of his companion when their canoe capsized.

The victim, Radio Tech. 1/c Robert Allen Corliss, 22, whose mother, Mrs. Alice Corliss, lives in La Grange, Ill., and his friend, Ensign James C. Andrews, 23, were successful in making the first three rapids but at the fourth a wave hit their canoe and overturned it.

An attempt at rescue of Corliss by a man in a nearby boat failed. Andrews swam about half a mile to recapture the canoe and then make his way ashore. The body of Corliss was not immediately recovered.

IN NAVY TWO YEARS

Robert Allen Corliss of 240 S. La Grange rd., La Grange, joined the navy two years ago after attending Lyon Township Junior college at La Grange for a year and a half. A brother, William W. Corliss, 20, a bombardier in the army air forces, was killed May 5 of last year in a bombing raid over the Ploesti oil fields in Rumania. In addition to his mother, Corliss is survived by a sister, Marilyn, 20, an inspector at the Dodge Chicago plant.

I meant to warn you, Joe. I let some laundry soak in your helmet last night!

NAVY NOW TAKES ITS BASE ALONG IN HUNTING JAPS

Blows at Long Range Made Possible

SOMEWHERE IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC [Delayed]—(AP)—The giant American 5th fleet, in its newest assault on the Japanese empire, is being supplied by history's largest mobile naval base—one which is growing all the time.

It is service squadron 10, Pacific fleet service force, whose existence was a secret until recently. It is headed by Commodore W. B. Carter, a wiry seadog of 60.

Carter said the mobile supply force served to warn the Japanese out of the belief that a big navy needed fixed bases.

The commodore said "Early in the war we realized that the Japs were not going to fight at any one point. We knew we could not operate well from fixed bases. It would have meant building one big land base after another and then abandoning them as we advanced closer to Japan. Also there are too few Pacific harbors.

"There was only one answer—to put services afloat.

"The result is the navy now can go anywhere in the world, taking its supply base along with it. We are in a position to seek out the Japanese navy wherever it hides. Our warships now can operate increasingly closer to the Jap mainland. Strike after strike can be made."

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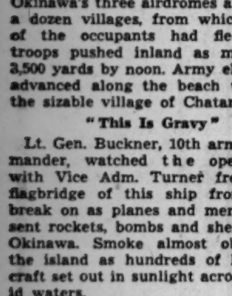

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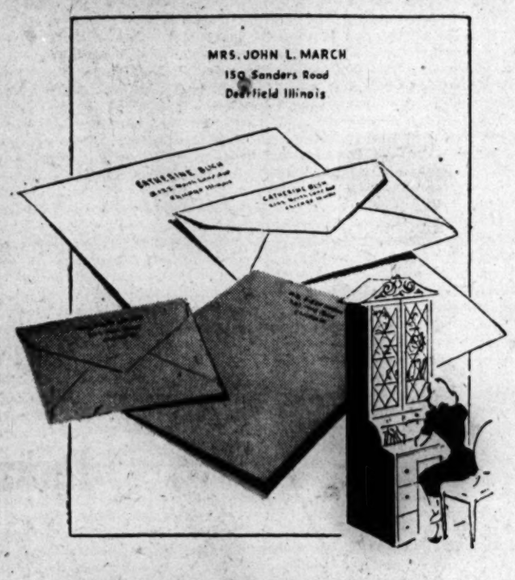

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SERVICES STUDY NEED OF KEEPING PACIFIC ISLANDS

Sentiment for Retention Grows in Congress

BY WALTER TROHAN
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 1—Congressional and military studies of retention of Japanese islands under the American flag have been launched as a result of authoritative reports that Gen. MacArthur and Adm. Nimitz strongly favor permanent United States control of key Pacific islands.

In congress there is strong support for full title to the Marshall, Caroline, and Marianas groups, mandated to Japan by Woodrow Wilson's league of nations. In addition, senators and representatives believe the United States should keep key islands in the Bonin and Ryukyu groups, which have been and are being wrested from Japan at heavy loss.

In the army and navy more attention is being given to retaining key islands in the groups than securing title to all the islands in the archipelagoes. There is also strong feeling that the United States should acquire a base in the Kurile Islands to the north of Japan as part of the price of peace. Such a base would be an outpost for the defense of the Aleutians and Alaska.

Oppose Trusteeships

In both congress and military circles there is strong opposition to the suggestion that an international trusteeship be formed for the mandated islands under which the United States would share the islands with Great Britain, France, the Netherlands and possibly Russia.

The army and navy high commands believe America should have a sufficient number of air bases in the mandated and other Japanese islands so that fighter planes will be able to fly from Hawaii to the Philippines without danger of running out of fuel and enough naval bases so that the Pacific fleet can operate with maximum efficiency away from continental bases.

The islands considered of major importance in the various groups are as follows:

CAROLINE GROUP—Truk Islands. Dublon Island, in this group, constitutes an important naval base and has an air field. Moen, Eten, and Param Islands in this subdivision are necessary for the protection of the base, having landing strips and anti-aircraft installations.

Important Strategically

PALAU ISLANDS—Peleliu, which was captured last September, and is the most important strategically. The most important by-passed island in this group is Babelthuap, which has an air field and ore dock. Other by-passed islands have warehouses and one, Arakabesan, has a seaplane base.

PONAPE ISLAND—This island, in the eastern Carolines, has an air base and harbor installations, and also has bauxite works, mining facilities and a gasoline dump.

YAP ISLAND—This island, whose ownership was once contested by the United States, has air and naval installations.

MARSHALL GROUP—Jaluit atoll. This has a lagoon anchorage, shipping installations, and seaplane bases. Maloelap, Wotje and Mili atolls have air installations.

Saipan Held Vital

MARIANAS GROUP—Saipan Island. This is the most important island of the group and was captured by American forces last year. It is regarded as a key position in the American drive on Japan. Rota Island. Most important of the by-passed islands in this group.

BONIN GROUP — IWO JIMA. This island, which was taken this month, has air field and harbor installations. It is regarded as absolutely essential in the drive against Japan and an important post-war position. Haha Jima and Chichi Jima. These are less important strategically but are considered as having post-war possibilities.

RYUKYU GROUP—Okinawa. This island, which is now under attack, has air and naval installations and is considered of highest strategic importance.

Other islands which are not in any groups, but are wanted as stepping stones in the future, include Marcus Island, which lies between Wake Island and Japan and has air and naval installations, and Ocean Island, which lies near the British owned Gilberts and Ellice Islands.

Ideal Coaling Station

The United States once claimed all of the Bonin Islands. In 1853 Commodore Perry raised the American flag over the group, deciding they would make an ideal coaling station for ships en route to China. The government at home was inclined to disagree with Perry and the islands were allowed to revert to Japan.

Today, while the administration has shown no indication that it will confirm Perry's judgment, a congressional subcommittee is studying disposition of captured islands. This group has expressed opposition to the scheme for international control of such islands.

Representatives Drewry [D., Va.], L. B. Johnson [D., Tex.], Bradley [D., Pa.], Izac [D., Cal.], Mott [R., Ore.], Cole [R., N. Y.], and Bates [R., Mass.] are members of the house inquiry group which is a subcommittee of the naval affairs committee.

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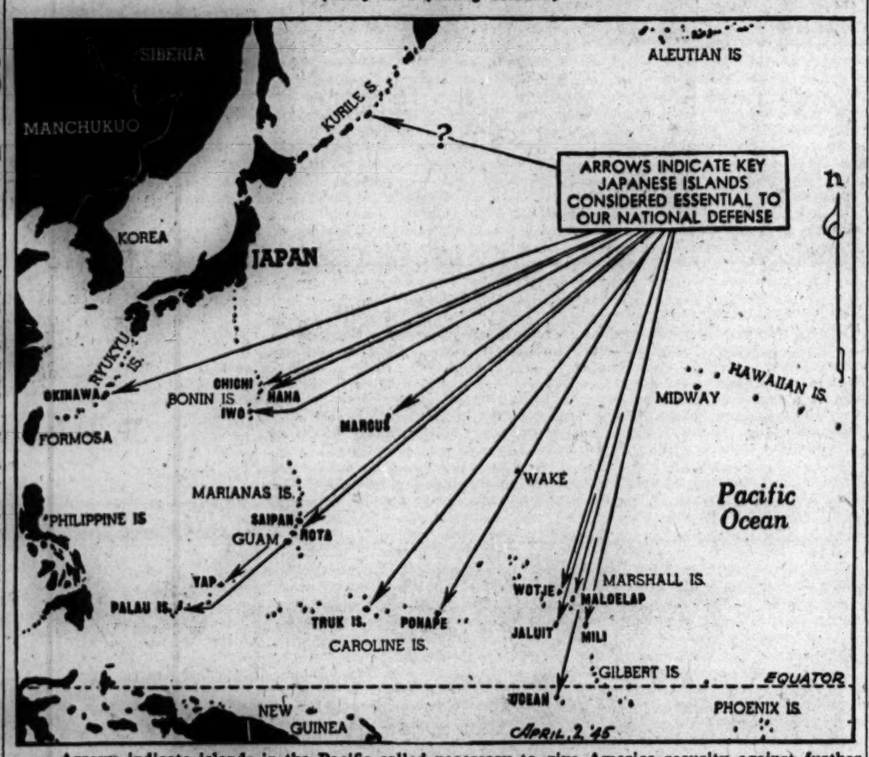
Extent of American Security Bases in the Pacific

(Story in adjoining column.)



Arrows indicate islands in the Pacific called necessary to give America security against further aggression after the close of the war against Japan.

JAP SNIPER PAYS LIFE FOR YANK'S BENT DOG TAGS

Hunch Bags Crew of Pill Box

BY WALTER SIMMONS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

NAGUILIAN, Luzon, P. I., March 29 [Delayed]—Tech. Sgt. Ernest Carter of Lawrenceville, Ill., is wearing a pair of curly dog tags.

Three days after the capture of Naguilian, near Baguio, Sgt. Carter, accompanied by a detail, was looking over buildings for booby traps. They were walking down a crooked alley when a sniper's shot rang out and one of the men dropped, mortally wounded. Another shot knocked the breath out of Sgt. Carter.

But it also revealed the sniper's location—a near-by shack. Carter dived into a ditch and emptied the clip of his carbine into the shack. Then he reloaded and waited.

After a few minutes, a helmeted Nipponese head showed itself in a window. Carter placed two shots squarely between the Jap's eyes. Then he checked up to see what had happened to himself.

He found the sniper's bullet had passed directly in front of his chest, bending the edges of his dog tags and taking his breath away momentarily.

In the same area, which presumably had been cleared of Japs, a kitchen detail of the 130th [Illinois] regiment of the 33d division went souvenir hunting. The group included Mess Sgt. Sanford Picklesimer of Portsmouth, O.; Sgt. Fred Fredericks of Quincy, Ill., first cook; Corp. Ervin Felix, Wadsworth, O., second cook, and Pvt. Claude Taylor, Marion, Ill., cook's helper.

A native hurried up and breathlessly told of seeing a Jap skulking under a nipa shack. The hash slingers went over to investigate, hoping to take a prisoner.

But as they approached, the Jap reached for his gun. Taylor let him have it with his Garand rifle. "The worst part of it was," wailed Taylor later, "he didn't have a single darned souvenir on him."

Leading his light tank company out of Naguilian toward Surgos, Capt. Robert Watt of Glencoe, Ill., noted a Jap pillbox guarding a stream crossing. Altho there was no evidence of enemy activity in the pillbox, Capt. Watt had a hunch. He drilled it with three rounds from the tank's 37 mm. gun.

Then the infantry platoon which had accompanied the tanks investigated. In the shattered pillbox they found eight dead Japs and another dying of wounds.

It was at almost this same spot that an unbuttoned tank, commanded by Lt. Horace Woodbury of Brooklyn, N. Y., had been peppered with sniper fire earlier. One shot wounded the tank driver. Another hit the magazine of Lt. Woodbury's tommy gun, ricocheted, and carried away his field glasses. A third narrowly missed Maj. Herschel Williams of Peoria, Ill.

JAPS CLAIM CHINESE CITY OF NANYANG IS 'FULLY OCCUPIED'

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS]

The Japanese Domei agency said yesterday that Japanese forces driving into southwestern Honan from the Peiping-Hankow railway had "completely occupied" the strategic city of Nanyang last Tuesday.

The Domei dispatch said that the fall of the city had come after Japanese columns from the east and the north had joined to storm it at dawn on Tuesday.

[A dispatch from Chungking said the Chinese high command claimed Nanyang was still in Chinese hands despite aerial attacks upon the city by the United States 14th air force.]

Allied Envoys Stay Away from Spanish Victory Fete

TANGIER, Morocco, April 1 (AP)—For the first time since the Spanish occupation of Tangier in 1940 allied representatives absented themselves today from the official day of victory celebration of Franco's civil war success in 1939.

Report Benes Organizes New Czech Government

[BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS]

The Turkish Anatolian news agency as recorded by the FCC said yesterday that President Benes of Czechoslovakia had formed a new government with Zdnek Fierlinger as prime minister, Jan Masaryk as foreign minister, and Gen. Ludwig Svoboda of the Czechoslovak 1st army as war minister.

WIDOW TO TELL TWO JURIES OF GANG SLAYING

Mrs. Florence Barad, widow of Maurice Barad, 39, parolee and hoodlum who was slain last Thursday in Du Page county, will face two grand juries this week in connection with her story to authorities about her husband's connections with Paul Labriola and Martin [The Ox] Ochs and their participation in another murder.

Late today or tomorrow, Mrs. Barad will go before the grand jury here and later in the week the Du Page county grand jury will be recalled to hear her story of how Labriola and Ochs drove away with Barad on Wednesday night from his father's home at 1651 S. Ridgeway av.

Police here yesterday theorized that Barad was implicated in the murder last August of Lawrence [Dago] Mangano when Mangano refused funds for the defense of Mrs. Barad who is under indictment for allegedly receiving a portion of a shipment of stolen cigarets. A similar demand to Labriola and his associates brought Barad's murder, police believe. They continued to search for the two men.

CHICAGO COUPLE 72 AND 75, ARE WED IN SUBURB

Mrs. Minnie Pollitz, 72, of 641 Belmont av. and Frank A. Meyer, 75, of 625 Belmont av. were married yesterday in the Columbus Manor Bible church, 9538 Merton

Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Meyer

st., Columbus Manor, just west of Oak Lawn, by the Rev. Peter C. De Young. It was the first marriage ever performed in the church, built five years ago. Following the ceremony a wedding dinner and reception were held in the home of Mrs. Meyer's daughter, Mrs. A. C. Adams, 9520 S. Moody av., Oak Lawn.

BAKER FOUND DEAD IN ROOM

George Palmer, 60, of 731 N. Clark st., a baker, was found dead in his room yesterday by his landlady.

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REDS CLOSING ON VIENNA FROM TWO DIRECTIONS

Tanks 22 Miles Away; Near Bratislava.

LONDON, April 2 [Monday]—(AP)—The armored might of two soviet armies converged in a great 156 mile arc on Vienna and Bratislava yesterday, spearing within 22 miles of the imperiled Austrian capital and 13 miles of the capital of the puppet state of Slovakia.

Russian assault forces crumbled enemy defenses south and east of the two cities, hammering out gains of 14 miles and threatening to envelop from the rear the Bratislava gap, protecting Vienna on the east. More than 32,150 enemy prisoners surrendered in 24 hours.

The Russians toppled Sopron, Vienna's great outer fortress 31 miles south of the Danube city, drove within eight miles of Wiener Neustadt, and were only four miles away from the vital railroad linking Vienna with Trieste and Venice in Italy.

In another Russian victory, Premier Stalin announced in one of three orders of the day that Russian troops in lower Silesia had captured the long encircled Oder river citadel of Glogau, 53 miles northeast of Breslau, taking 8,000 prisoners. Besieged for almost seven weeks, the Nazi garrison had tied up thousands of Red army troops who now were released for the impending battle for Berlin.

Report New Stettin Drive

The German radio said that 450,000 other Red army soldiers had opened an all-out assault against Stettin, Baltic anchor of Berlin's defense front along the Oder river. Berlin said the 3d White Russian army had marched from East Prussia to take up positions along the Oder opposite Berlin.

In southern Hungary north of the Yugoslav border, troops of Marshal Tolbukhin's 3d Ukraine army advanced on a 26 mile front between Lake Balaton and the Drava river and battered thru more than 60 towns and villages.

Gaining six miles north of the Drava river, these Russian forces, aided by Bulgarians, captured Gyekenyes, 56 miles northwest of Zagreb, capital of puppet Croatia.

The soviet arc being welded around Vienna and Bratislava extended thru Austria, northwestern Hungary, and Slovakia as the 2d and 3d Ukraine armies closed in on the cities along and beyond both banks of the Danube.

Push Thru Sopron

Driving on Vienna from the south, Tolbukhin's forces advanced up to 11 miles inside Austria after pushing thru the fortified 13 way rail city of Sopron.

Plunging northward on a 31 mile front they slashed up the west shore of Vienna's Neusiedler See [lake] barrier and captured Rust, 19 miles east of Wiener Neustadt.

These forces threatened to sweep up the lake shore and reach the Danube, 21 miles to the north, cutting off the enemy defenders of the by-passed Bratislava gap.

Five miles west of Rust, another armored column captured Trauersdorf in their closest approach to Vienna. They were slightly less than 22 miles from the Austrian capital's outskirts.

Southeast of this point, other units climbed over 1,500-foot hills and gained up to eight miles, taking Forchtenau and Mattersdorf, eight miles southeast of Wiener Neustadt.

Near Italy Rail Link

In another nine mile plunge, the Russians outflanked Wiener Neustadt on the south, struck over 2,500 foot hills and rolled down hill to win Kirchou, four miles south of Neunkirchen. Neunkirchen, 30 miles southwest of Vienna, lies astride the trunk railroad linking enemy forces in Italy with the great war arsenals of Austria and Bohemia.

While Tolbukhin's troops smashed toward Vienna from the south, Marshal Malinovsky's 2d Ukraine army hurtled toward Bratislava and Vienna along the south and north banks of the Danube.

On the great river's south bank, his forces crashed thru the canal-webbed defenses leading to the Bratislava gap and in a nine mile gain took Mononszentpeter, 23 miles southeast of the Slovak capital.

On the north bank, Malinovsky's troops slashed forward along a 70 mile front toward Bratislava, beyond which was only the Morava river before Vienna. They seized more than 100 towns and villages.

Report Austrian Troops Mutiny in Copenhagen

LONDON, April 2 [Monday]—(AP)—Swedish reports broadcast by the Paris radio today said a contingent of Austrian troops mutinied in Copenhagen March 25 and fought in the streets of the Danish capital with military police and SS units.

LOSES PURSE CONTAINING $20
Mrs. A. W. Land, 1354 Lake Shore dr., told police yesterday she lost her purse containing $20 near her home.

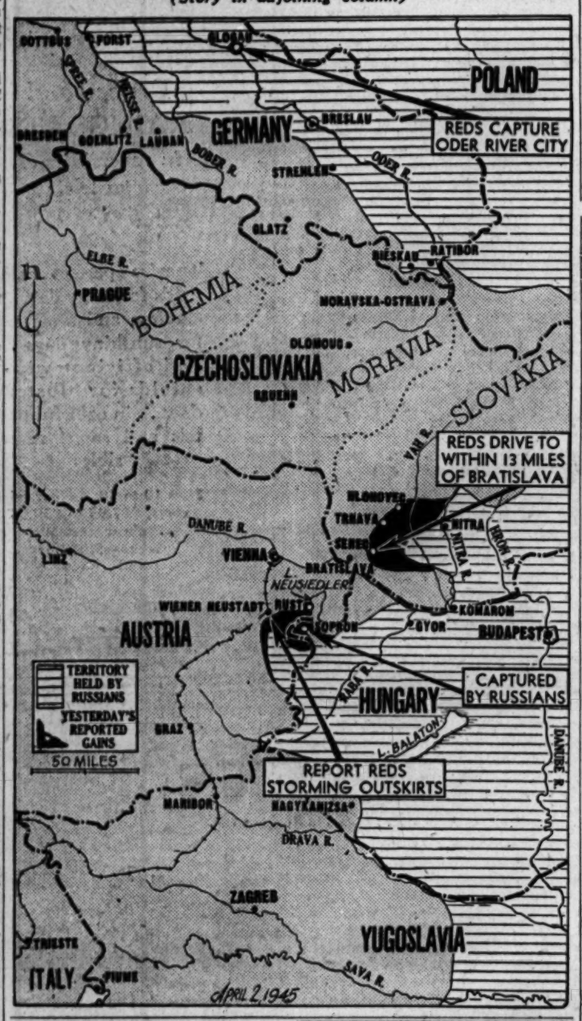
Ask for MD
MOGEN DAVID
WINE
Sweet Kosher Wine
Sweet Kosher Wine
Sweet and Mellow
"WINE JUST LIKE GRANDMA USED TO MAKE"
CALIFORNIA WINE CO. CHICAGO, U.S.A.
AT YOUR LOCAL DEALER

DICK TRACY

OH, YOU ARE A CROOK! THAT RADIO CONTAINED A GUN AND BULLETS
BUT HOW COULD DICK TRACY HAVE INSERTED THIS NOTE IN THE BACK PANEL?
IT SAYS THE PLACE IS SURROUNDED! THAT'S A LAUGH! PAPRIKA, YOU MUST BE PLAYING A GAG ON ME
EEK!
YIPE!
CHESTER GOULD

Germans Fall Back Before Reds

(Story in adjoining column)



RED CROSS FUND LEADERS START CLEANUP TODAY

Division and group leaders of the Chicago Red Cross War fund, which yesterday had reached more than 80 per cent of its $11,300,000 quota, today will begin a cleanup drive to push the campaign over the top, Martin H. Kennelly, chairman, announced.

He disclosed that 16 groups in the business division are now over the top and five have more than 90 per cent of their quotas. The board of education with its contributions from pupils and employes and the Illinois state department are two of the groups which have gone over their quotas in the governmental agencies division.

"The county communities division has recorded $997,189 of its quota of $1,100,000 and the city communities division has reached 71 per cent of its $525,000 goal," Kennelly said.

ATTEMPT RAPE; STEAL $7
A 21 year old woman employed in the Western Electric company Hawthorne plant reported to police yesterday that two young men kidnaped her at Monroe st. and Cicero av., attempted to rape her at 4709 Wrightwood av. in their automobile, and robbed her of her purse and $7 before releasing her.

TRIBUNE MAN, NOW AN OFFICER, HELPS SAILOR GET OUT NEWSPAPER

GUAM, April 1 (AP)—Seaman 2d Class Claude H. Outland, a former advertising copy writer of Portland, Ore., has made his own newspaper job at this west Pacific base. He started with a used dental probe for a stylus, found a hand power duplicating machine, begged scraps of news from this source and that source—and the officers and men began reading news sheets each morning at breakfast.

Outland now has a 2,000 word news report furnished daily by the Associated Press. He even has a commissioned officer for an assistant—Ensign Lloyd H. Norman, former Washington reporter for the CHICAGO TRIBUNE. "I'm Outland's rewrite man," Norman explains.

They hope to have real printing presses some day, but Guam has none now. Guam has seven stencil produced newspapers, each prepared by a separate military unit, and Outland is giving all of them access to his news report each night.

DIES OF HEART ATTACK
James Therapos, 59, of Detroit, Mich., died yesterday of a heart attack in Jim's poolroom, 4552 S. Ashland av.

RELIEVE MUSCULAR PAIN AND HEADACHE FAST —WITH CAL-Aspirin
A QUICK-ACTING, EASILY-TAKEN COMBINATION OF ASPIRIN and CALCIUM

Next time a headache hits you, or you suffer muscular aches and pains of neuralgia, or neuritis, remember CAL-Aspirin for fast relief. See how soon this scientific combination of pure aspirin and calcium has you feeling easier. And how easy it is to take, seldom if ever resulting in stomach distress, even when use is required over a several days' period.

Take CAL-Aspirin as you take any other aspirin, but get these special tablets. Ask for CAL-Aspirin by name. Two tablets with a glassful of water will usually be enough to start CAL-Aspirin's quick, easy relief—but because of its high degree of tolerance, it is especially useful when large doses are needed.

Your druggist has CAL-Aspirin. Thousands of people rely on it regularly; more are learning its comfort daily. Tubes of 12 tablets; vials of 36 and 100.

CAL-Aspirin
FAST, EFFECTIVE, EASY TO TAKE

EYE VETERAN'S CAMPAIGN FOR OAK PARK POST

Political leaders were reported yesterday to be watching the campaign of Capt. Herbert J. Redding, wounded veteran of the present war, who is a candidate in tomorrow's election for village clerk and township clerk of Oak Park. Capt. Redding lost a leg at Mateur, in the Tunisia victory, and received the silver star for gallantry in action as well as the Purple Heart.

Frank J. Tyrrell [top] and Capt. H. J. Redding

Redding is on the Citizens' ticket, which is being opposed by the Village and Community tickets. The young soldier's try for public office is being aided by two veteran Oak Park attorneys and civic leaders, Louis Gibson, who is his running mate for village president, and Frank J. Tyrrell, Citizens' candidate for assessor.

Redding's candidacy is also of considerable interest to service men as well as politicians who think it may pave the way for the election to public office of other returning soldiers, sailors, and marines. He has a wife and two sons and resides at 621 W. Washingon blvd., Oak Park. Gibson is a veteran of Oak Park public affairs and it was he who drafted the platform for the Citiens' candidates. Tyrrell was in the state's attorney's office for many years and held numerous high offices in the Kiwanis clubs. He formerly published the West Town News.

BURGLARY SUSPECT HELD
Henry Crown, 31, of 746 Latrobe av. was held as a burglary suspect by police yesterday on complaint of Ollie West, a tavern owner at 5504 Chicago av., who reported Crown smashed a window and entered the tavern after it had been closed.

John E. Warner
Says:
I CAN PICK

THE LOSER

Despite many alleged infallible systems, nobody can consistently pick the winner. The loser, in many ways, is the man who allows himself to go around with dull, dingy hair and a coat collar laden with loose dandruff scales.

A healthy looking, well groomed head of hair is a real asset to any man on all business or social occasions.

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No advance fees, no required courses of treatment. You pay only a moderate fee for such treatments as you may elect to take.

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Too strenuous dieting may lead to starving, which isn't fun! Don't deny yourself your favorite foods because you suffer from stomach or ulcer pains, suffocating gas, indigestion, heartburn, sour upset stomach caused by excess acid. Try Udga Tablets for quick relief. Over 200 million used. Get a 25c box of Udga Tablets from your druggist. First dose convinces or DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK

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waste paper to pick up
Don't burn or throw away a scrap of waste paper. It's absolutely essential to the war effort. When you have 50 pounds or more on hand, call
STATE 8787
and a truck will collect your paper and pay for it.
U. S. VICTORY Waste Paper Campaign

Scottish Miners Adopt One Day a Week Strike

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]
LONDON, April 1—Miners at a pit in Whitehall, Scotland, who staged a one day strike yesterday over the refusal of 30 "Bevin boys" [drafted coal mine workers] to join the Scottish miners union, decided today on a novel course of action to continue their protest. Until a settlement is reached, the 250 strikers will work only a five day week, making the pit idle each Saturday.

Greece Will Withdraw British Military Money

ATHENS, Greece, April 1 [Reuters]—All British military authority notes in Greece, totaling 4,000,000 sterling [about $16,000,000], will be withdrawn from circulation between April 15 and May 31 and exchanged for drachmae at the rate of 600 to the pound [about $4] established last November. This measure is expected to curtail gold smuggling from Greece to Italy.

Easter Sunday All Quiet on the Italian Front

ROME, April 1 (AP)—An Easter calm ruled the Italian front today with only scattered patrol clashes reported from the 5th and 8th army sectors. There were no changes in forward positions.

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Mrs. Max Udelowish
wife of our founder,
we will close at noon,
Monday, April 2nd
M. Udelowish & Co.
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The cost of one day of War

could wipe out TB forever

D day against TB... when it comes, can launch a crusade that will save the lives of 60,000 Americans a year—the happiness and usefulness of hundreds of thousands more....

For Selective Service has shown that the war against the great White Killer is far from won. A new-born child today actually runs 100 times the chance of infection that a new-born calf does!

Can we not protect our children from the Killer as, long since, we have our cattle? Yes, the cost of just one day of total war would stamp out this scourge forever in just a few years.

That is the message that is being brought several times four million women this month in the pages of Ladies' Home Journal. . . . Why women? Why the Journal? Because recent years have shown that things happen when the Journal and women go into partnership to face the facts about a health problem that can affect the safety and well-being of every woman's home. Like Cancer Control, like Infant and Maternal Mortality Reduction and Venereal Disease Control, like Child Nutrition, Veteran Rehabilitation and many other public movements in which the Journal has participated actively, the Tuberculosis situation calls for knowledge and action—by the people who can do the most about it.

That is why *"D Day Against TB"* appears in the April Journal—now before the anticipated post-war rise in the Killer's toll. For details, see page 39. (If you are interested and cannot obtain a copy, we'll gladly send you a reprint from our necessarily limited supply.)

LADIES' HOME Journal
Largest audited circulation of ANY magazine ★ Independence Square, Philadelphia

BRITISH EDITOR WARNS OF RED RULE IN EUROPE

Wheeler Urges Senators to Study Review

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., April 1—Sen. Wheeler [D., Mont.] has called upon his colleagues to weigh seriously British concern over the European order arising out of the war, which is shaping into a new balance of power against Great Britain, dominated by Russia.

Sen. Wheeler.

He urged senators to read two articles in the British publication Nineteenth Century and After, by F. A. Voigt, its editor, whom the senator described as one of the best informed writers in Great Britain. The first article in the February issue of the publication, entitled "Greece, Yugoslavia, and Poland," traces the rise of Russian influence in Europe. The second article, in the March issue, is an indictment of Yalta and the new world order it set forth.

In the first article, which Wheeler placed in the Congressional Record, Voigt criticized the British for deserting Gen. Mihailovitch and aiding Marshal Tito in making Yugoslavia a Russian sphere of military influence.

New Problems Cited

"Different zones of military operations will become different spheres of influence," Voigt said. "One of the consequences of the agreements negotiated at Teheran is that Yugoslavia has lost her independence just as Poland has; that for the first time in modern history British influence has been eliminated from the Balkans [with the exception of Greece]; that the balance of power in Europe has not been restored by the war, and that new and gigantic problems have been created for Great Britain.

"In any case, an entirely new order, and one unprecedented in the history of the world, is emerging before our eyes in Europe. The question is: How far westward will it extend? As far as the Elbe? Or the Rhine?"

Wheeler called the attention of his colleagues to Voigt's conclusion on what has grown out of Prime Minister Churchill's policies by quoting Voigt's last sentence: "It is reassuring to learn from Mr. Churchill that, whatever happens, 'The union jack of freedom will forever fly from the cliffs of Dover'."

Yalta Declaration Assailed

Wheeler labelled Voigt's denunciation of Yalta the most effective he had seen. Voigt, who is a conservative, a former British foreign correspondent, and a believer in the British balance of power, said the Yalta declaration is not democratic but is a ukase which decides the fate of Europe without the participation of Europe and which decrees a new balance of power weighed against Britain.

Voigt declared Yalta has made "a bad peace, a peace that cannot endure, a European peace which is anti-European" and added that "the good and enduring peace all have prayed, worked, and fought for, the peace that was surely attainable, is not in sight."

The editor said the declaration has been received by millions of Europeans with misgiving and even anguish.

"Pharasaical" Stand Charged

Voigt attacked the document itself by saying it lacks gravity, is badly worded, "has no dignity of style or persuasiveness of presentation," is deeply disingenuous, and is "replete with pharasaical moralizing."

He took issue with the statement that Nazi Germany is doomed, holding that Germany will not escape defeat but warning that defeat and doom are not the same thing because doom always is final and defeat not necessarily so. Voigt advanced the possibility that a national socialism more radical than Hitler's may appear in Germany.

Voigt assailed the unconditional surrender formula, saying it enabled the Germans to stave off defeat last October, and also hit at the complete control of Germany by the allies, saying contemplated reëducation and control of Germans will have the opposite effect of that expected by the allies.

In submitting the articles to the attention of the senate, Wheeler said they should be read by every American.

Kills Wife and Himself; Five Children Orphaned

Coldwater, Mich., April 1 [Special]—Nathan Barringer, 45, a laborer, last night shot and killed his wife, Bernice, 29, and then killed himself. Neighbors said the Barringers had been quarreling for two weeks. Five children, the oldest 10 years and the youngest 3 weeks, survive.

The $64 QUESTION: What is SWISS KRISS

Not a pill, not a tea, not an oil, but a blend of crushed herbs. Find out for yourself — the next time YOU miss take Swiss Kriss, the pleasant herbal laxative. Thousands praise it. First trial must convince YOU or money back. Caution: Use only as Directed. Generous size, 50c. At Walgreen's, Liggett's, Stineway's, and other good Drug and Health Food Stores.

"I said to her, 'Let's grab a cab'—not thinking we'd find one. Well, we did and then I couldn't pay for the movies!"

DAY by DAY on the FARM by GAIL COMPTON

April 1, 1945

To keep farm chores at a minimum so the field work may be done this summer, the Angus steers will be kept on pasture instead of in the feedlot. The animals will be given a little extra feed to keep them growing and gaining but they will not go on full feed until late fall when the men will be able to take the time to care for them and the new corn crop is available.

It is necessary to keep the available workers in the field if the farm is to carry thru its planting program. There will be little time to spend on extra chores. With plowing started on the old corn ground, spring work finally is under way and will continue without letup until after harvest. To avoid danger of corn borer and chinch bugs as much as possible, the manager decided finally to plow the old corn land and bury the stalks thoroly, instead of using the big tiller. These pests winter in old stalks and would attack again more strongly this summer if not destroyed.

First Machine Casualty

The first machinery breakdown came last week when one of the manure spreaders was laid up. It had been worked hard under heavy loads in the rush to get the manure out of the barns and spread before field work. An angle bar bent and had to be pulled out and replaced.

The men did the repair job themselves in the machine shed, which has a well equipped tool and repair department. The farm would be in a tough spot if it had to rely on calling a repairman from the factory every time a breakdown occurred. The good farm worker is as much a good mechanic as he is a farmer. With the equipment plants short of mechanics, farmers must rely on their own ability and ingenuity to make machinery repairs.

Weed Pest Has Start

An inspection of last year's corn field on the north edge of the farm reveals that quack grass has obtained a good start in the rows. It will be given rough treatment with a plow before the ground is sown to oats and alfalfa. The farm has trouble with this pesty weed every year and as soon as it is whipped in one field it pops up in another. The best cure for the weed is to turn the roots up on top of the ground where the sun will quickly kill them.

The sheep now graze in greater security from roaming dogs, as they have been moved up close to one of the farm homes. Some one always will be near the flock now and the chance of any more killings by dogs is greatly lessened.

The GARDEN by Ben Markland

RECENT tests show that gardeners who use chemical fertilizers will get more benefit from these applications if the material is placed in furrows alongside the planting rows rather than broadcast over the plot. In former years the usual recommendation was to broadcast the fertilizer over the entire garden plot before seeding. Now fertilizer manufacturers are urging that gardeners make two furrows, one on each side of the newly planted seeds, apply the chemical in these furrows, then cover it with soil.

The fertilizer furrows should be about two inches from each side of the planted row, and should be 1½ inches deeper than the row containing the seeds. In the case of peas, for example, if the seeds were planted one inch deep, the fertilizing furrows should be 2½ inches deep.

The rate of application is one quart of fertilizer to each 50 row feet, one pint on each side of the planted seeds.

Poles Call Mass Meeting; Ask Senators to Speak

The Illinois division of the Polish American congress, composed of all Polish groups in the United States, will hold a mass meeting in the Chicago Arena April 22 to inform the nation about Poland. Invited speakers include Senators Walsh of Massachusetts and Vandenburg of Michigan, Archbishop Stritch of the Chicago archdiocese and Mayor Kelly.

DIES AFTER FALL OFF PORCH

Fred Brendel Jr., 21, of 2818 N. California av., died yesterday in Alexian Brothers hospital of injuries received Saturday when he fell from a porch at 1204 Diversey pkwy.

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Restore Room Charm with Sparkling Bright . . .

Custom-Made SLIP COVERS

Measured, cut and matched by an expert in your home

Colorful cretonnes, in tailored-to-perfection slip covers . . . to make your living room new! Custom made with 3-sided box-pleated skirt and shape-holding French seams. Set for sofa with 3 cushions, and 1 chair with 1 cushion—complete 17.95

Sofa . . . 10.50 Chair . . . 7.45

ALLIES' CLASH ON YALTA TERMS STIRS LONDON

[By Cable to the New York Times and The Chicago Tribune]

LONDON, April 2 [Monday]—The morning press in London told its readers bluntly today that all is not well in the relations of the Big Three and indicated the possibility of the San Francisco conference being postponed.

"Big Three clash over San Francisco" and "threat to unity of Yalta" were headlines used over stories of new differences among the United States, Britain and Russia over Polish problems and the American-British reaction to Russia's naming of Ambassador Gromyko instead of Foreign Commissar Molotov to head its delegation to the conference.

There is some speculation that even if the conference goes ahead according to the Yalta plan, Foreign Secretary Eden and Secretary of State Stettinius might have to be withdrawn quickly to attend to problems raised by Germany's disintegration. It was indicated also that M. Molotov's absence might also be a factor in reducing the level of the British American representation.

Yalta Deal Disturbing

Another matter raising uneasiness among observers here was the belated disclosure by the state department of the Yalta agreement to allow Russia and the United States to submit to the conference a proposal that each should have three votes instead of one in the assembly of the security council to be established at the conference. While no criticism of the proposal itself has been raised, British opinion feels, as the Daily Herald said, that "ugly fact" is that the plan should be disclosed at this late date after Yalta.

Reds' Annoyance Seen

"These differences," wrote the News Chronicle's diplomatic correspondent, "are so at variance with the mutual confidence prevailing at Yalta that observers in London are genuinly bewildered and anxious for a fresh interchange of ideas at the highest level with the least delay."

The Russians' decision to head its delegation with M. Gromyko rather than a man who is intimately connected with Mr. Eden and Mr. Stettinius on the arrangements for the conference is seen by a majority of British observers as a gesture of Russian annoyance.

The Daily Sketch said that Mr. Eden, Deputy Prime Minister Attlee, and Dominions Secretary Cranborne "could ill be spared from London at the climax of nearly six years of war." Beaverbrook's Express said the "likelihood—indeed the desirability—of a postponement grows greater."

Moscow Tells of Deal

LONDON, April 2 [Monday]—(AP)—The official soviet Tass agency said today that the United States and Great Britain had agreed at Yalta to admit the Ukrainian and White Russian soviet republics to the San Francisco conference as charter members and that in return Russia had agreed to three conference votes for the United States.

In this first comment from Russia on the recent statement from Washington that the United States would increase her votes to three to match the soviet union's total, Tass said in a Moscow broadcast that the United States and Britain also agreed at Yalta to support soviet charter members of any international organization formed at San Francisco.

CHING CHOW
THE MAN THAT CAN TRULY RULE A WOMAN CAN HOLD AN EEL BY THE TAIL -
STANLEY LINK 4-2-
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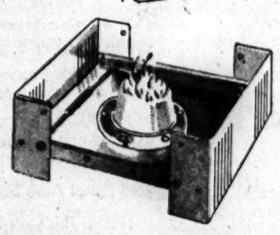

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COUNTY MAILS ALL TAX BILLS ON REAL ESTATE

Real estate tax bills for 1944 upon which the first installment falls delinquent May 1 all have been mailed to property owners or their agents, Victor Schlaeger, county treasurer, reported yesterday. He said that any taxpayer who has not received a bill should inform his office so that a duplicate bill can be mailed.

Failure to receive a bill does not exempt a property owner from penalties, Schlaeger said. He also warned taxpayers to check the legal description of their property as well as the name and address on the bill before making payment. Refunds cannot be made, he said.

Schlaeger requested that owners, who have sold property and received a bill, mail the bill to the new owner. He urged early payment of bills to avoid the rush before the penalty date.

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Trust Josef to create something as new and delicately turned-out as these spring handbags . . . hand crocheted of Plexon, the plastic-coated thread. Zip-closed tophandle in white, red, navy or multicolor . . . or underarm style in red, white, navy, pink, multicolor, brown or black. Prices including 20% Federal Excise Tax. $18 and 22.20

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New as tomorrow . . . this breathtaking band of flowers that wreathes your face, that is so smartly cool with its open crown. Flowers nestled into grosgrain ribbon in light blue, yellow, lime, pink, white, dusty rose, gay fuchsia 12.95

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Revlon

new fast drying nail enamel top film... "Oil Fast"

Here it is! What women are raving about! Revlon's new, wonder oil you whisk over your enamel and before you can say "Revlon," it's set! No waving of hands in mid-air to dry your polish. Good for the cuticle, too! 60c*

*Plus 20% Federal Excise Tax

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[ADVERTISEMENT]
NOTE—From time to time in this paper, there will appear an article which we hope will be of interest to our fellow Americans. This is number eighty-six of a series.
SCHENLEY DISTILLERS CORP., NEW YORK

Colonial Taverns

In a recent article we told you about the first recorded tavern in New Amsterdam under Dutch occupancy way back in 1642—over three hundred years ago. Then, as new colonies were established there were more taverns and each played an important part in the social life of the community.

Before and during the Revolutionary War we find many men of substance and character the proprietors of taverns. Note some of these illustrious names—Samuel Adams, often referred to as the "Father of the Revolution"; Generals Putnam and Sumner; Ethan Allen, one of the immortals of the Revolution; and then earlier, there were William Penn and many more whose names are forever linked with the very foundation of America.

Here in New York we still have Fraunces Tavern and Ye Olde Chop House. After the capture of New York, General Washington on many occasions, made Fraunces Tavern his headquarters. In Philadelphia, too, there was a famous tavern, the Indian Queen, where Thomas Jefferson was living when he framed the first draft of the Declaration of Independence. Thomas Paine is reported to have drawn up its prototype, also in a Philadelphia tavern.

Well, there have been many stirring days in the life of this nation. We have them with us now, haven't we? And, we daresay, mine host in his colonial tavern had his problems, too, because as far back as earliest records we find both *use* and *abuse* of the good things in life.

There is a lot of agitation today, as always, on the subject of "wet" and "dry", but we, like many another country, have tried the experiment of prohibiting the sale of alcoholic beverages. What we actually accomplished was prohibiting the *legal* sale. The *illegal* sale and all of its accompanying horrors are still fresh in our memories. We don't think America wants another dose of *that!*

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FRANCE MIXES OLD AND UNTRIED IN NEW REGIME

De Gaulle Clings to Some of Petain Reforms

BY DAVID DARRAH
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, April 1—France's present government machinery is a mixture of three regimes. It is still basically the system of the defunct third republic, which went down with the battle of France, but it also has remaining elements of Marshal Petain's temporary government at Vichy and additions made by Gen. de Gaulle's present provisional regime.

The French government of the third republic was highly centralized. It had a national legislature consisting of a senate and chamber of deputies, popularly elected. These bodies legislated for the country, but Paris also exercised strong control over the provinces thru the system of departmental prefects. These high officials, created by law in 1800, supervised all state services in their jurisdictions.

Each department was the stronghold of its own local prefect—it still is—and the prefect is appointed from Paris.

In addition, there were other local officials, such as mayors of towns, large and small, and mayors of cantons—corresponding roughly to our townships.

Mayors Elected

Unlike the prefects, the mayors were elected popularly. They constituted a check and balance on the prefect of the department. By naming its representatives in the 90-odd departments, the government party in power in Paris had control over the local areas, and the prefect was usually an assiduous and obsequious servant of his political bosses in Paris. It would be the same situation in America if Washington appointed the state governors.

Both the Vichy government and the De Gaulle government made modifications in this essential frame work of government, established under the constitution of 1875.

Petain retained some of the old system, and De Gaulle has retained some of Petain's reforms, while abolishing others.

Retained Prefect Setup

To begin with, Petain and Pierre Laval got rid of the French parliament as their first act, and legislated by decree. They retained the prefect system and added to it. In addition to the department prefects, the Vichy government created six regional prefects, each of whom had power over a group of departments. They were called frequently to Vichy. For a time, the idea was entertained in Vichy of restoring the old geographical regions of France, such as Brittany, Normandy, Touraine, and Roussillon.

The Vichy government also abolished the election of mayors in all towns or cantons having more than 2,000 population. This was to curb the turbulent big towns. To replace the suspended parliament, Vichy created a consultative assembly—a sort of assembly of notables—which could advise but not legislate, and which was a sort of cushion against decree lawmaking.

De Gaulle and his advisers made a study of the situation from Algiers, and his committee of liberation introduced some changes when the De Gaulle government took over after France was freed. At the same time, some of Petain's changes were retained.

Appoints New Officials

De Gaulle's provisional government appointed all new mayors and prefects on a temporary basis. Collaboration mayors and prefects were purged. The institution of regional prefects was maintained, with new De Gaulle appointees. Other pieces of Vichy machinery maintained by De Gaulle included committees of organization for industry and food collecting agencies.

There is constant complaint that many burocrats of the old Vichy regime still remain in the present provisional government and sabotage reform. The Vichy government made the same complaint about the regime just previous to it.

Like Vichy, the present provisional government also set up a consultative assembly last fall, which, like its predecessor in Vichy, was not elected but hand picked from all sections of political opinion. Likewise, it has no powers to legislate, but can only discuss and advise and act as a buffer.

Doesn't Work Well

The centralized machinery does not work as well as it did under the third republic. Even the appointed mayors and prefects in faraway departments sometimes are unruly and do what they please despite contrary orders from Paris, as De Gaulle has been finding out. For instance, the situation in Nice and the Alps maritime department, where both the mayor and the prefect are Communists, is a case in point.

They reputedly take matters in their own hands without consulting Paris, and difficulties of similar kind have been reported also from Bordeaux. These situations are annoying but not menacing in any way to De Gaulle's authority, and have diminished since the FFI [French forces of the interior] was incorporated into the regular army.

It will be some time before general elections can be held in France. They will wait, it is said, until all prisoners are back on home soil.

But the local mayors of towns and cantons and the municipal councils will be elected this month. Campaigns are on now, and these elections, while local, are expected to show political trends generally. Women will vote for the first time.

THE GUMPS

MY HUNCH WAS RIGHT AGAIN! THAT GUY JUST TOSSED IN ANOTHER TEN BUCKS—I'VE GOT TO GET A GANDER AT 'EM!
—EVEN THOUGH OLD CASHDOLLAR IS DUE HERE ANY MINUTE... WH—!
TRICKY! METAL CONTAINERS WITH A SILVER DOLLAR WELDED TO EACH SIDE! OOPS! THAT TAXI! IT'S CHARLEY!
ER, I'M SO ABSENT-MINDED— I WAS JUST ABOUT TO MAKE MY COLLECTION WHEN I SUDDENLY REMEMBERED THAT YOU HANDLE THIS WELL!

HAROLD TEEN

I'M TAKING OVER-SQUIRT!
YOU CAN'T BE RITA'S MANAGER IN THIS BEAUTY CONTEST, ON ACCOUNT OF I AM!
BUY MORE WAR BONDS!
AND JUST WHO DO YOU THINK YOU ARE, SIR?
—I'M YOUR BOSS!
LOOK, BIG BOY! YOU'RE NOT MY BOSS—AND I SAY SHADOW IS MY MANAGER!

SMITTY

GEE-ER-WHERE AM I?
NOW I REMEMBER—WE WERE HYPNOTIZED BY DOCTOR X—WAKE UP, BOSS!!
HOW DID I GET ON THIS DECAYING—GHOSTLY BOAT?
IT'S MOVING!

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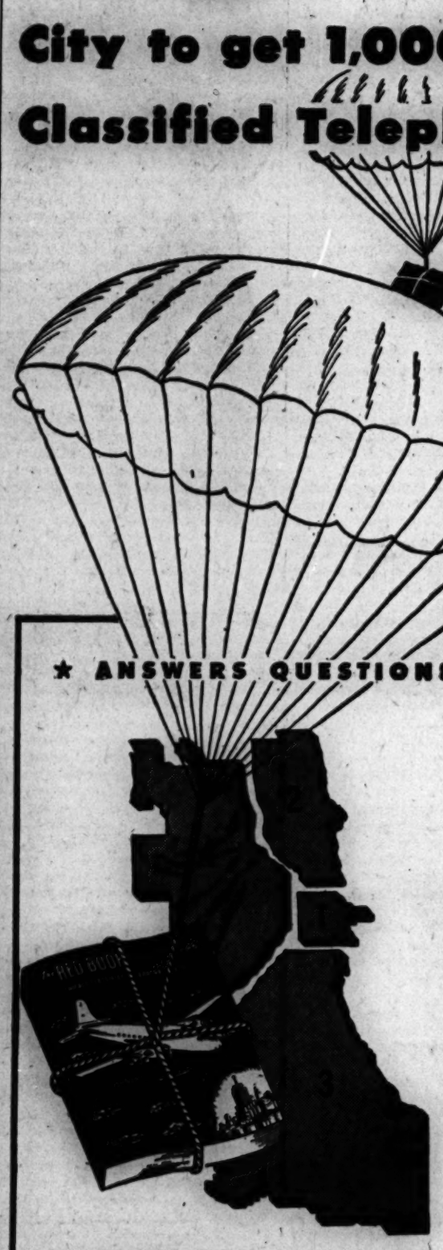
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2. NORTH.
3. SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST.
4. WEST AND NORTHWEST.
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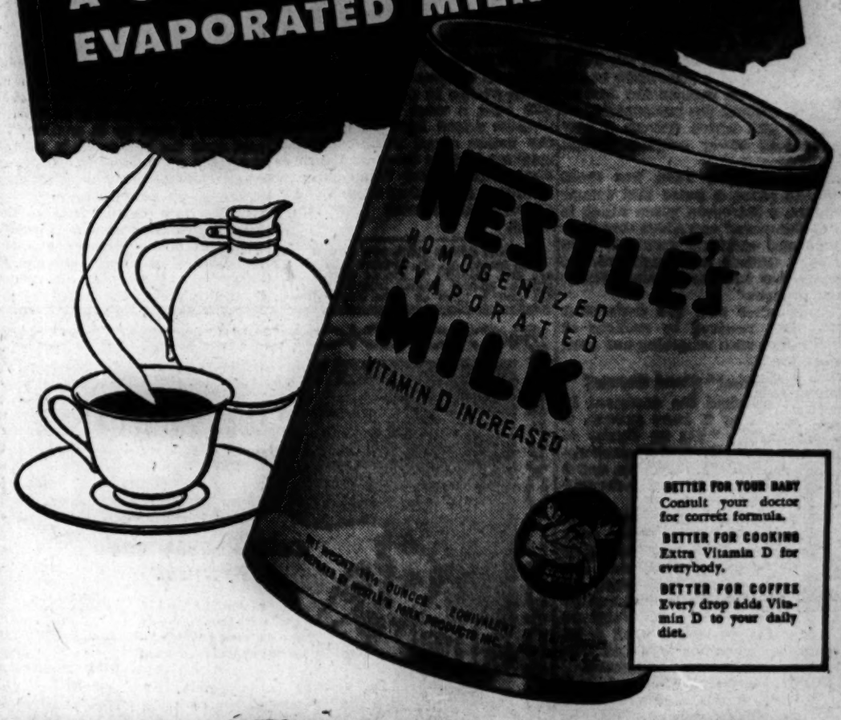

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The New NESTLÉ'S Evaporated Milk — 3 times richer in Vitamin D
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SLUM PROGRAM CALLED TOO GOOD TO LET PASS BY

Gain for All Taxpayers, Says Housing Head

The slum clearance program agreed on by Mayor Kelly and Gov. Green offers a "historic" chance to rebuild Chicago's blighted areas, Ferd Kramer, president of the Metropolitan Housing council, declared yesterday. Bills to set up the program, sponsored by the council, were passed by the state senate last week.

Kramer's statement was in reply to one by J. Soule Warterfield, former president of the Chicago real estate board, printed in THE TRIBUNE yesterday. He disapproved the Kelly-Green plan because it accepts the principle of tax exemption and does not distinguish between slum clearance and the providing of housing for the underprivileged as "disinctly different jobs."

Chance for Private Initiative

Kramer said that while the plan carries features of public housing, including tax exemption and subsidy funds, it also contemplates a favorable opportunity for private initiative. This would be afforded by selling or leasing to private operators building sites which the city acquired by condemnation. He said there was need for immediate enactment to be ready for such deals to benefit from anticipated federal funds.

In reply to objections that tax exemptions granted public housing projects place a heavier burden on private property, Kramer cited the Illinois housing authority act of 1937, under which Chicago accepted liability for 20 per cent of operating deficits. The city elected to pay this share by means of tax exemptions, at the same time billing the projects for the cost of police, fire, health, and other public services.

"One fact often overlooked is that this service charge usually approximates the tax paid by the property before the new project was built," said Kramer. "Furthermore, much of the property in slum districts is delinquent. The effect of slum clearance and rebuilding would be to eliminate this situation as well as to increase the value of all property, so the taxpayers as a whole would gain ultimately.

Hopes for Better Method

"I am not one to say that the method of subsidizing housing projects by partial tax exemption is the best that can be devised. I hope a better one can be found. But it doesn't make sense to kill off all future public housing until this other method is at hand."

Kramer said the neighborhood redevelopment law of 1941, favored by some opponents of the Green-Kelly plan, cannot provide building sites at a price low enough to attract private capital. The minimum figure at which slum property with buildings can be acquired under this law, he said, is $50,000 an acre.

The legislation pending in Springfield can afford better terms, he said, and is "absolutely vital to participation by private enterprise in slum clearance and rebuilding on a large scale." Sites acquired by the city could be leased to private operators for long terms at "very low" ground rental, he said.

Private Enterprise Must Share

"I do not insist that government alone can rehabilitate the slums," said Kramer. "Private enterprise must share in the job. Heretofore these operators have gone into outlying neighborhoods and the suburbs. This is the first opportunity we have had to attract the energy and resources of private builders to rebuilding the slums. It is an historic chance."

The Kelly-Green agreement provides a subsidy of 5 million dollars from a city bond issue to be submitted to the voters June 4, plus 5 millions of state funds. Kramer said the reported objections by downstate legislators might prevent the appropriation, but that even without it, an important step would be taken if the other bills were passed.

FRACTURED SKULL IS FATAL.

Mrs. Josephine Hickey, 74, of 3414 Flournoy st., a widow, died in Franklin boulevard hospital yesterday of a skull fracture suffered Saturday night when she fell while alighting from a 63d st. street car at Kedzie av.

GASOLINE ALLEY

NINA! I'M SO HAPPY TO KNOW YOU ARE ALL RIGHT.
I'M JUST FINE! I'M GLAD TO SEE YOU, MOTHER!
AND AUNTIE BLOSSOM!
HOW IS THE BIG, HANDSOME BOY? WE'RE ALL HAPPY ABOUT IT.
EASTER, APRIL FOOLS' DAY AND CHIPPER'S BIRTHDAY! IT WAS SOME HOLIDAY! EIGHT POUNDS TEN OUNCES! I'VE GOT TO SEE HIM.
THEY'LL LET YOU SEE HIM THROUGH THE NURSERY WINDOW, UNCLE WALT. YOU WON'T BE DISAPPOINTED!

The Inquiring Camera Girl

BY MARYON ZYLSTRA

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Lewis Martin, San Francisco, Cal.]

THE QUESTION

Would you rather eat in a swanky restaurant or in a lunch wagon?

WHERE ASKED

Fifty-sixth st. and University av.

THE ANSWERS

Yvonne Reich, student, 7131 Luella av.—I guess my heart's desire would be the snazziest restaurant in town every night. To be truthful about it, tho, I wouldn't want to if I had to pay the bill because I don't feel it's worth it. I'd rather eat in a lunch wagon and have car fare left to get home.

Roland Hauck, student, 4850 N. Ashland av.—Give me a good old lunch wagon any day. I don't like all this fuss and bother about eating a simple dinner. In a swanky restaurant, the waiters act as if they're doing you a favor by waiting on you. If the tip isn't large enough they look like they've been double-crossed.

Marea Jones, student, 7341 Yates av.—Jeepers! I prefer a swanky restaurant. Most lunch wagons don't impress me as being particularly clean somehow. Food is usually better, in a higher classed place. If it isn't any better tasting it looks better. I like flowers on the table, pretty dishes, dim lights, and soft music at dinner.

Pvt. Charles Saddler, Evansville, Ind.—There's every reason why I choose the neat, clean, elaborate restaurant. One can be more sure they're fit to eat in. They give courteous service, have a greater choice of food, and generally lend the atmosphere to an enjoyable dinner. I don't like lunch wagons at all.

Pvt. Edward Strong, Ogdensburg, N. Y.—On the dough I make I'd rather eat in a hamburger joint. As a rule the food is just as good or better. Besides you know what you're ordering and the meal is served in a hurry. I like to eat because I'm hungry and not make a night of it waiting for my meal in several courses.

Select Vice Chairman for War Fund Appeal

The appointment of James A. Cunningham, vice president of the People's Gas Light and Coke company, as vice chairman of the 1945 Community and War fund appeal next fall, was announced yesterday by Walter P. Paepcke, general chairman of the campaign. Cunningham served as a section chairman for the business division of last year's drive, in which $13,000,000 was raised for home front and war relief purposes.

TAVERN IS ROBBED OF $800.

Linda's taproom, 2128½ S. Indiana av., was robbed early yesterday of $800 and a .38 caliber revolver, George De Caros, 2135 S. Michigan av., reported to police yesterday.

PUT CHICAGO 1ST IN TRANSIT PLAN, WALLER PLEADS

Changes Also Asked by Ald. Gurman

BY WILLIAM SHINNICK

Two aldermen yesterday expressed their disapproval of specific features of the Chicago transit authority plan, sponsored by Mayor Kelly and Gov. Green as a solution of the city's traction ills, and indicated they would seek to have their ideas incorporated in the franchise ordinance which will implement the authority legislation.

James B. Waller [43d] said he believed there should be some provisions to require an adequate part of 30 millions in cash [renewal funds in the surface lines treasury] available as soon as the authority is finally set up, to be spent on improving surface lines properties, which carry about 75 per cent of all passengers of the local transportation systems.

Wants Claims Waived

Samuel P. Gurman [40th] asserted that the primary duty of the authority would be to get better transit facilities at once and that in view of this the city should waive any claims for compensation from the authority for a term of years. It has been reported the city would ask 2 million a year for rent of its streets and other facilities including the subway.

"The city traction fund, which was built up by the surface lines, has been spent or will be spent—all 40 million of it—in the establishment of the subway," Waller said. "The early improvement program now contemplated will be paid for out of the 30 million.

"The whole 70 million came out of the pockets of surface lines riders. These people have been the principal victims of poor service, and their lot would have been alleviated if the renewal cash had been spent for their benefit.

'Issue Discussed'

"I feel that there should not be severe restrictions on the authority's power to operate and regulate the proposed district. Better safety facilities are needed on the 'L,' which also is in dire need of cars suitable for subway operation. But I do feel that as the money all came from Chicago it should be spent for Chicago improvement and not for the benefit of suburban riders on the 'L,' who seem opposed to joining the transit district."

The "L," it has been pointed out, has strong competition in pouring throngs daily into and out of the downtown area; steam and electric roads, buses, and private automobiles are among the competitors. Further, the history of rapid transit in other cities is that it must be subsidized. It's just a question of who subsidizes.

Board Would Be Set Up

Under the transit authority plan, now being pushed thru the legislature, the city would buy the "L" and surface lines, including the latter's 30 millions of cash, for about 87 millions, and then resell them to the authority. The authority would be run by a board of seven, four appointed by the mayor and three by the governor.

Financing would be thru the sale of bonds, secured only by the earnings of the unified company. The authority would be compelled to raise fares high enough to take care of all obligations, including interest and amortization on bonds. It would be free of taxation but would have no taxing powers.

MAN HIT BY TROLLEY DIES.

Otto Heckner, 64, of 1019 W. Monroe st., died yesterday in County hospital of injuries received when he was struck by a street car at Racine av. and Harrison st.

OPA Says 13% of Fuel Oil Quota Should Be Left

The Chicago area of office of price administration said yesterday that Chicago fuel oil consumers should still have 13 per cent of their fuel oil for use during the remainder of the winter.

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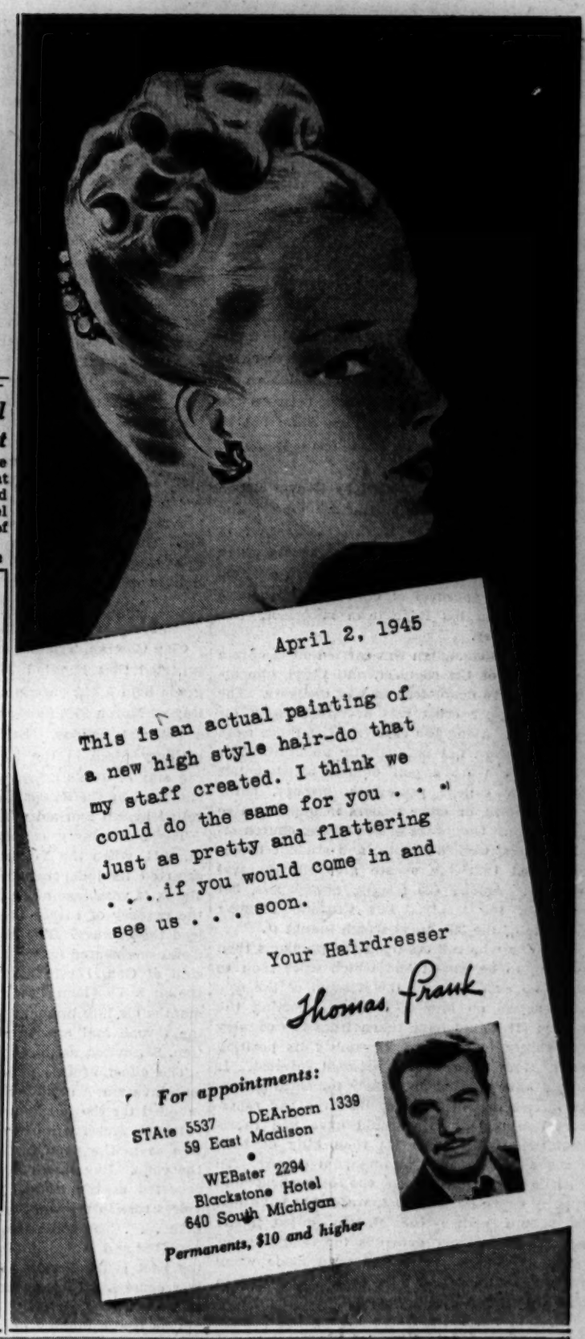

April 2, 1945

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Chicago Daily Tribune

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FOUNDED JUNE 10, 1847

12 ★★ MONDAY, APRIL 2, 1945

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A TREATY DEFEATED

On May 5, 1897, the United States senate took a step which has favorably affected the interests of this country ever since. It refused to ratify the Olney-Pauncefote treaty, which would have required that all differences between the United States and Britain which could not be settled by mutual agreement were to go to arbitration.

The treaty was negotiated by Grover Cleveland's secretary of state, Richard Olney, and Julian Pauncefote, the British ambassador at Washington. It was sent to the senate seven weeks before Cleveland's second term expired, and had the approval of both the Democratic President and his Republican successor, William McKinley.

A vigorous campaign was carried on to obtain ratification of the compact, and those who opposed it were denounced as war mongers. The so-called upper crust was overwhelmingly for the treaty. Along the eastern coast there were few who were not enthusiastic about it. The New York World's poll of the intelligentsia found few college professors, bishops, newspaper editors, or labor leaders in opposition to ratification. Chambers of commerce, church organizations, women's clubs, and student bodies demanded that the senate give its approval speedily. Among 400 leading newspapers, 361 were for the treaty. THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE was one of the 39 papers which fought it.

Any one who reflects upon the problems then waiting to be solved and which were soon to come up cannot doubt the wisdom of the senate's action on May 5, 1897, in rejecting the treaty. It would have taken from the country the ability to maintain vigorously its position on matters affecting its national interest. It would have created an agency for settling controversies in which we would have had representation and Britain would have had representation, with Oscar II., then king of both Sweden and Norway, as impartial umpire. To such a court, in which the old world and royalty outvoted us 2 to 1, we would have had to submit claims the British might make against us and our demands for readjustment of arrangements which had been made when we were a weak and poor nation, and Britain was strong and rich.

First of all, Britain would have found occasion to haul us into King Oscar's court to get a declaration outlawing the Monroe Doctrine. The British at this time were asserting that the Monroe Doctrine wasn't much. They were expanding their possession, British Guiana, at the expense of Venezuela, whacking off 33,000 square miles in a single year. When in 1895 the Venezuelan government appealed to the American government for protection and asked to have its borders determined by arbitration, Secretary of State Olney called the British to time. He asserted that the United States would not stand idly by while a strong European power encroached upon and oppressed a weak American republic in violation of the Monroe Doctrine.

The British government in reply denied that the Monroe Doctrine had any standing in international law and declared that the rights of the United States in the controversy were "in no way strengthened or extended by the fact that the controversy affects some territory which is called America." President Cleveland then laid the whole matter before congress and practically threatened war upon England if she persisted in refusing to arbitrate the Venezuela matter. The British hadn't made up their minds what to do about this when Kaiser Wilhelm sent a message of encouragement to a rebel leader in Britain's African Transvaal colony. Thereupon the British, recognizing their real enemy as Germany, quickly consented to arbitration of the Venezuelan boundary.

They, however, still did not recognize the Monroe Doctrine as international law, and on a later occasion united with Germany and Italy in coercing the Venezuelans over the matter of debts. There is no doubt that Britain would have taken a test case on the Monroe Doctrine to the arbitration court, and there is a good possibility that the court would have decided against us.

Another issue which the British would have taken to arbitration was the matter of fortifying the Panama canal. As early as 1850 a canal across the neck of Central America was dealt with in a treaty with England. The treaty provided that when a ship canal was constructed across the isthmus it was not to be for the exclusive use of the country building it, nor was it to be fortified. That treaty was criticized then and for long afterward. Commencing with President Hayes, it was pointed out repeatedly that the military power of the United States in any conflict on the American continent was irresistible, yet the United States was restrained from using this power for the protection of the canal, while no restrictions could be placed upon the advantages that England enjoyed as the world's greatest naval power.

However, Britain would not permit any modification of the treaty until 1901. This issue would certainly have gone to arbitration under the Olney-Pauncefote treaty, and there is a strong likelihood that a third power, almost any third power which acted as the arbitrator, would have confirmed the neutralization of the Panama canal. What the Germans might have done to an unfortified canal in the other war and what Japan could have done this time can well be imagined.

Even without the support of an arbitrator, Britain maintained her stand for a defenseless Panama canal. In a new treaty signed by Hay and Pauncefote on Feb. 5, 1900, the canal was still to be neutralized and without armed protection on land. When the senate refused to ratify this treaty Hay, one of the most pronounced Anglophiles the country has ever known, offered to resign. In a letter he denounced the senate and "the constitutional mistake of giving the absolute veto to one-third of that body." However, he cooled off a bit and went back to the British and got a new treaty drafted, recognizing our right to protect the canal by such means as we saw fit. A striking demonstration of the value of the two-thirds rule on treaties. The fortifications of Panama have become the key to the naval defense of the United States. There is no doubt that Britain was willing to make the concessions because of problems in other parts of the world, but if the general arbitration treaty had been in effect she would not have been obliged to make any concessions.

There are grounds for thinking that the Olney-Pauncefote convention would have been used by the British to prevent us from acting in the Cuban crisis. Queen Victoria's sympathies were decidedly with Spain during the Spanish-American war, and the British ambassador was one of those signing a round robin in 1898 urging that the controversy with Spain be settled by peaceable means.

Whether Britain would have made an issue of our annexation of Hawaii is a matter for conjecture. Easy access to courts undoubtedly constitutes a temptation to litigation. As it was, the growth of America to the rank of a great power came to be recognized because the older nations had no such institutions as compulsory arbitrations to safeguard their vested interests and hold us back.

The widespread popularity of the Olney-Pauncefote treaty as shown by polls of public opinion at the time did not make it wise. Neither should the vaunted widespread approval of Dumbarton Oaks overwhelm the senate. Those who said the defeat of the arbitration treaty would lead us into war against Britain were wrong, as events have shown.

HIJACKED HOLIDAY

Clay Gowran, Tribune reporter in Yugoslavia, reported that Marshal Tito's followers in Belgrade held a big parade in celebration of "The Day of March 27," newly proclaimed by Tito as a national holiday. Each soldier, truck, and artillery piece in the line of march bore the red star of Tito's army, which is the same red star used by the Russian army. American jeeps rolled by, all marked with the red star.

The anniversary commemorated was March 27, 1941, when the Yugoslavian government reasserted its independence by breaking off the status of vassalage of Nazi Germany into which the regency of Prince Paul was endeavoring to lead the country. The regency fell thru a coup d'etat engineered by the army under the leadership of Gen. Dusan Simovitch, commander of the air force. King Peter, anticipating by a few months his 18th birthday in September, assumed the throne and appointed a new cabinet with Gen. Simovitch as premier.

The effect of this action was to invite German invasion. A humble little Balkan nation had rebelled for the privilege of fighting a hopeless battle to preserve its honor. There is no question as to the popular forces which supported the coup. Ray Brock of the New York Times reported at the time: "Up the street 30,000 voices rose in the war song of the beloved Chetniks . . . The solid, unending chant of voices repeated and repeated, 'Up with the war! Down the pact [with Germany]! Up the war!'" The war came April 6. By the 18th Yugoslavian resistance was smashed.

This is the holiday now monopolized by Tito and his Communists with their red stars. This is the occasion which brought a Russian general assisted by an American colonel to the reviewing stand in Belgrade as Tito's supporters paraded by. What did Tito, the Yugoslav Communists, and Russia have to do with the defiance hurled at Hitler in 1941? The answer is nothing.

Tito was then unknown. The Communists were in the background. Stalin's treaty with Hitler was still in effect and communist propagandists the world over were decrying the "imperialist war" in Europe. All that Russia could give the courageous Yugoslavs was the trifling moral encouragement of a nonaggression pact announced one day before the Nazi armies plunged into Yugoslavia.

The honor of choosing independence from Germany at the cost of temporary national extinction was young King Peter's. It was Gen. Simovitch's. It was shared by an army loyal to this leadership and by the Chetniks who carried on guerrilla warfare under Gen. Draja Mihailovitch long after the organized army had been beaten in the field. Where were the Communists in all this? They weren't anywhere. Tito was not then a "marshal." He had not even emerged as Tito. He was simply a Communist known as Josip Broz, trained in the comintern school in Moscow.

With Russia's support, he later would emerge as the political heir of the brave men of March 27, 1941. He would keep King Peter in exile. The Russian propaganda machine would be at Tito's disposal to ruin the reputation of Gen. Mihailovitch. When Peter, from London, would propose Gen. Simovitch as a regent, Tito would find the hero of 1941 inacceptable. All this he would do, and finally he would even pervert history to make the day of March 27 his own anniversary and the anniversary of his and Russia's triumph over his own country.

That is how the mythology of communism is created. Other fake legends will be propagated in other countries. Bewildered by propaganda, the humble people of Europe will be educated to notions that the power, the glory, and more than a share of the earthly kingdom is Russia's, and that they are to be governed by the dispensations of the Kremlin. History is being manufactured to suit the thesis.

Japan's latest secret weapon seems to be an invisible navy.—Washington Evening Star.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. **Which one of these terms designates a fish?**
   Bird's-Eye Walleye Watch eye Pink eye.
2. **A coulomb is a unit of measurement employed for**
   Electricity Mining Construction Volume
3. **Ancient Horatius should make one think primarily of which military group?**
   Medical corps Air corps
   Engineering corps Tank corps
4. **A shutout occurs in the sport where players wear**
   Shoulder pads Leather gloves
   Tennis shoes Running trunks
5. **A galaxy would be of special interest to a man using a**
   Microscope, Stethoscope, Periscope, Telescope
6. **In this vocabulary problem you are to match the words listed in the left hand column below with their appropriate associated terms as shown in the opposite column. You are entitled to one point for each correct judgment.**

[a] Comply	[v] Question
[b] Obey	[w] Request
[c] Answer	[x] Requirement
[d] Solve	[y] Rule
[e] Satisfy	[z] Problem

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points.]

[Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune.]

ANSWERS.

1. Walleye. 2. Electricity. 3. Engineering [bridge]. 4. Leather gloves [baseball]. 5. Telescope. 6. [a] Comply—Request [w]. [b] Obey—Rule [y]. [c] Answer—Question [v]. [d] Solve—Problem [z]. [e] Satisfy—Requirement [x].

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may. Ser. U. S. Pat. Office

STATUE ON A HILL

Troops moving east-north-east of the Ruhr industrial district in Germany will soon find themselves on plains bordered by hilly, wooded country. The district is the former principality and federal republic of Lippe-Detmold. Flying columns of American soldiers may be there now, and if so they will see a hill three miles southwest of the town of Detmold on which stands a colossal statue, inscribed "Hermann der Cherusker." It marks the approximate finishing point of one of the world's most decisive battles. This was the ambush in the Teutoburger Wald, A. D. 9, which turned back the Roman frontier from the Elbe to the Rhine.

* * *

The grim arbitrament of the Teutoburger Wald has caused historians to wonder what would have happened if the German barbarians, ably led by Hermann, a Cheruscan chief whom the Romans called Arminius, had not exterminated the 17th, 18th, and 19th legions, containing 20,000 of Rome's best fighting men with baggage trains and camp followers, feebly commanded by Publius Quintilius Varus. Creasy's classic work on decisive battles says that if the Romans had held the Elbe frontier, "this island would never have borne the name of England." J. F. C. Fuller, a modern military historian, writes: "There would have been no Charlemagne, no Louis XIV., no Napoleon, no Sedan, no World War."

* * *

Latin authors have recorded the story of the massacre which caused a Roman emperor to mope for years, occasionally bumping his head against a wall and screaming, "Varus, give me back my legions!" The German barbarians passed on its tradition by word of mouth, and around Detmold the forest abounds in significant place names such as "field of victory," "bone lane," "bone brook," and "kettle of slaughter."

* * *

Thousands of natives of Lippe-Detmold, commonly called "Lippers," emigrated to the United States in the 1850s and settled in the region around Freeport, Ill. An odd thing about "Lippers" is that their family names almost invariably end in "-meier."

CIVILIAN'S PRAYER

Wherever a soldier sleeps, let his sweetest dreams
Be of friendly faces, and scenes, and voices of home,
Of the summer fields and hills, and the lazy streams
That he used in bygone afternoons to roam.

And Lord, as he dreams, let the healing of those hours,
The strength and comfort born of those happier ways,
Renew his wavering will, retrieve his powers,
And keep him free of the fears that haunt his days.

Thus, Lord, to our prayer, as we think of him fighting far
In some dark land thru war's wild martyrdom,
Make answer now, and over him set Thy star
For his safe return in a time that is soon to come!

Lister Alwood.

It Doesn't Grow in Brooklyn

For over 30 years I have watched a tree grow in the neighboring forest preserve. In my kid days I first ventured upon it. At that time the forest wasn't state supervised and the untamed wilderness was a magnet to us kids.

There was one dense section, heavily overgrown with wild grapevines and brambles. Tall oaks, poplars, and willows screened out the sun, and constant twilight hovered over it. An hour's struggle, resulting in scratches and bruises, brought you to its center. Why, here it wasn't dark at all! Thru the opening in the trees you could see the noonday sun. The light shone directly down on a single small tree in a clearing. Silvery bark made it unique in that dark company.

I have always considered this tree my personal property. Each year I have peeled off and dated a paper-thin layer of the bark for my scrapbook. No, there was a year when a nest of wasps prevented me from getting close enough.

In the fading twilight my birch tree glowed like an enchanted thing. In winter its bare branches were as white as the snow upon them. Autumn found it a perfect foil for the color panorama.

All this is but a memory now! This year our annual pilgrimage to the forest was rewarded by an empty spot. The forest authorities have cut it down to make a barbecue pit for picnickers. Alexander Belfuss.

WHEN WAR IS DONE

And they will come, with sobered step and slow,
So young and tired, with heartache in their eyes,
Remembering Bataan and Anzio,
St. Lo, and Metz (and Bill, and Jack, and Joe),
The beachhead, and the hell in Norman skies.
Play softly as they pass. The flags unfold,
Red, white, and blue. . . . With steady, measured tread,
Remembering Corregidor, the cold,
Cold waters of the Rhine, the hills to hold
In Hurtgen woods. (And Bob, and Jim, and Ed.)

Margaret D.

Impressive gains in production have been obtained by painting plant equipment bright colors, say the efficiency engineers. But wait until Suzie comes to work some fine spring morning and finds that the punch press she operates doesn't match or complement her new slacks. Hig.

Pawnbrokers should make the best peace planners. With them, unredeemed pledges are routine business. Maxellus.

Germany's Macbeth must think that the Americans have a secret general named Macduff.

CHARLES COLLINS.

Friend of the Yanks

[Advice and assistance on draft and military questions and problems of dependents of service men and veterans are given here or by mail if a stamped envelope is sent. Personal advice and assistance are given to veterans by appointment.]

J. V. writes: "A widow's only son and support is in the army overseas. He is unmarried. The mother works as best she can and earns $13 a week. Her son sends her no money. She receives no allowance. Can she do anything to get an allowance from her son—even against his will?"

Ordinarily it is only when the enlisted man gives his consent that a family allowance may be authorized, but in cases where the man is overseas the dependent may make application directly to the Office of Dependency Benefits, Newark, N. J., supplying all evidence of dependency, and if the ODB concludes an allowance is needed the allowance may be started, subject to the approval of the enlisted man.

C. W. writes: "I see constant reference to 'approved schools' in connection with education under the G. I. law. Does the veterans' administration have such a list?"

A veteran may enroll in any school of his choice, so long as the school is recognized by the department of education in the state where the school is located. Permission also may be granted a veteran to attend schools in foreign countries.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

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YOUR CHILD'S WEIGHT.

WE all like to see well nourished children but when the weight is 20 per cent or more above the average for height and age, it may constitute a substantial handicap. Life is not menaced, but emotional conflicts may be created which produce troublesome behavior problems. Furthermore, this excess baggage may prohibit the lad from joining his companions in sports, except as a guard at football.

Heredity may be a factor. But all too frequently parents blame "family traits" rather than attempt to correct the situation. In other cases glandular difficulties are responsible. Marked increases may be noted especially between the 8th and 12th years. But as a rule overeating is the answer.

Unless the youngster is grossly obese, vigorous reducing is not advised. Training is the solution. Tact, understanding, and discipline are required in order to overcome the inclination to gorge. Growth demands protein and a full allowance of meat must be given. But rich desserts and candy between meals should be discouraged.

Underweight is of even greater importance. Altho slimness of itself does not indicate malnutrition, if the boy or girl is more than 10 pounds below the ideal level, a careful physical inventory may be needed. If no disease can be demonstrated, the chances are that, as with "fatties," careless eating habits and poor hygiene are the culprits.

Some youngsters consume a scanty breakfast, or none at all; while others may not like milk and yet receive no suitable substitute. A few become tea or coffee users at an early age. Many resort to nibbling between meals, hence are not hungry at the proper time. Some may be so engrossed with the business of play that they eat far too rapidly.

For the nervous, irritable child with a finicky appetite, we must emphasize attractive meals and regularity. Quarreling, bickering, and fussing should be eliminated. If junior refuses to eat, don't use force or threats. After a certain length of time, remove the plate quietly. This is an individual problem and each mother must work out the most successful plan with her offspring.

The avoidance of fatigue, by restricted activity and additional rest and sleep, is indicated. A midmorning and midafternoon snack, such as a glass of milk or orange juice, may prove beneficial. The use of cod liver oil and a high vitamin diet frequently stimulates appetite.

It hardly seems possible that in this day and age any mother lacks knowledge of the basic dietary requirements. Yet we all know families wherein the table is heavy with starchy, indigestible foods to the exclusion of more essential items. Yes, a balanced regime is necessary even with rationing.

If the slender tot does not gain under added repose and improved feeding, we must look for the presence of infection, anemia, or a digestive disorder.

PAINFUL MENOPAUSE.

Mrs. H. writes: Do pains and aches in arms and legs, with extreme soreness of the joints, accompany the change of life?

REPLY.

There is a type of arthritis caused by glandular disorders associated with the menopause. A good examination will be necessary to solve this question.

EXPANSION.

M. V. writes: What causes bloating of about three inches immediately after taking food or liquid?

REPLY.

I have a hunch that you are exaggerating just a little but this form of indigestion may result from swallowing air with each morsel of food, or from stomach irritation.

NERVOUS TROUBLES.

L. L. B. writes: What is the chief reason for nervous breakdowns?

REPLY.

This common expression is often used to include a multitude of functional disorders. It may develop from disease, or stress and strain beyond endurance.

PROTEIN FOOD.

M. C. writes: Is gelatin a blood builder?

REPLY.

Unfortunately it contains no iron. But it has a high percentage of protein, calcium, and phosphorus and can be considered a valuable food.

NOT ALWAYS.

S. M. writes: Does a perforated eardrum cause deafness?

REPLY.

Not necessarily. This depends upon the damage that was done by the original infection.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below and mark your score:

1. The creation of firearms dates back to the early part of [a] The 14th century. [b] The 7th century. [c] The 18th century.
2. Where is Jamaica in relation to Cuba? [a] South. [b] North. [c] West.
3. Without counting name the month with the most letters? [a] December. [b] September. [c] February.
4. In Longfellow's poem the heroine Evangeline was loved by [a] Gaston. [b] Charles. [c] Gabriel.

ANSWERS.

1. [a] The 14th century. 2. [a] South. 3. [b] September. 4. [c] Gabriel.

THE HAS-BEEN CLUB

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Furlough

Warriors bronzed with ribbons gay,
France, Iwo, Luzon, Cathay,
Each recalls an olden lay,
"Golden lads and girls all must,
As chimney sweepers, come to dust."

Idlers we, too, on a leave,
From some cosmic make-believe.
Ends, heigh-ho, the brief reprieve—
"Golden lads and girls all must,
As chimney sweepers, come to dust."

H. H. H.

A Seat in Our Time

The news columns these days are filled with discourses on one of the most painful subjects of the pre-post-war. This subject is called traction. Traction is any ride on a public conveyance. Unless you are in military uniform you pay for the ride. It does not mean you pay for a seat. All it means is that you get where you are going without walking.

The discourses on this matter have been very learned. The experts analyze the faulty, antiquated equipment, the deficits, the possibilities of getting money from somewhere to do something. They analyze everything except the real flaw—the lack of seats. They don't mention the seats at all. This may be self-protection on the part of the experts, or possibly they haven't ridden our public conveyances during the rush hours.

The experts have not sought our advice, nor have we been entreated to explain the traction problem to the public. That is too bad, because we have a solution. It has three facets: [1] Let's all walk. [2] Let's shift. [3] Let's drive ourselves.

You may be ready to stop right here and say what grounds does that creature have for posing as an expert on traction. No grounds whatsoever, gentlemen; thus, this. The writer speaks as one who has not enjoyed a seat on a bus, street car, elevated line, or subway for two years. She speaks as a flying buttress, one who lands inside a bus when forces behind her control propel her over the heads of 10 husky, belligerent citizens into a conveyance built to accommodate 36 passengers but already bulging with 100. She lands upright in a crowded aisle, one foot on some other pilgrim's feet, one arm supporting the ceiling of the bus. From embarkation until debarkation her frail body then does duty as a flying buttress. A flying buttress is nothing to sneer at. It has done magnificent service down thru the ages. It has supported many a Gothic tower and cathedral, but a Chicago bus is not Gothic. Nor does the human body look and feel its best when substituting for stone. To mix as many metaphors as possible, the day of the caryatid is past.

Now for our solutions:

The walk. The walk is healthy. It exercises both legs, not merely the one on which the dear public is standing. It uses up the rationed shoes. It brings air to the lungs. Most important of all, it empties the traction.

The shift. The shift would be a boon to love of one's fellow man. In the shift those hearty freaks who manage to thrust every one else away from the entrance and arrange themselves, their bundles and their lunches in one seat [or two] will stand. They will stand, bow neatly from the hips, if they can find their hips after their long years of complacent sitting, and offer their seats to the flying buttresses. They will do this until they realize suddenly one morning what dimwits they are.

The drive ourselves. In this solution the city and state will spend no money on traction. They will forget the street cars, the buses, the elevated, the subway, the bondholders, the lawsuits. They will buy and give to every patron of the traction system a car of his own. They can do this every bit as cheaply as they can remodel the traction system, and the initial cost will be the final cost. There will be no upkeep, no downgrade, no back talk, and only a million or so traffic jams every day. Development of this solution here is a trifle rough, but so is the traction.

Letters on the subject should be addressed to Mayor Kelly. He is said to have a faint interest in the problem.

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

HOW TO INCREASE MEAT PRODUCTION

Chicago, March 27—The cattle population was 81,780,000 Jan. 1, 1945, of which 27,785,000 were dairy cattle and 53,975,000 beef cattle. In 1918 total cattle numbered 73,040,000, of which 21,536,000 were dairy cattle and 51,504,000 beef, indicating an increase today over 1918 of but 5 per cent.

Human population, meantime, increased 32,898,000, or 30 per cent, over 1918. This increase, plus military relief and other needs, calls for a sharp increase in production. Such corrective measures offered alleviate the position of the processor and perhaps correct black marketing, but do not increase production which, if increased, would make unnecessary increased subsidies, allocation, or other measures.

To effect a remedy, I suggest the immediate release from the army of 1,000 men, whose facilities, finances, and ability to produce a minimum of 100,000 pounds of beef each within a year will be guaranteed by farm and grower organizations and live stock exchanges. Also, I suggest the offer of a citation similar to the army-navy "E" to those who will coöperate to overcome the emergency need by stepping up production 50 per cent over 1944 within the next five months. J. LEE MERRION,

Union stock yards.

A TASTE OF COMMUNISM

Cedar Lake, Ind., March 17—Communism sounds so tempting; do away with those profits that force the poor and underfed to pay thru the nose; let every one share alike, etc.

Now we see it in practice. There is now no profit [communism]; no feeding chickens or pigs, no beef for market, because of ceiling prices on beef, pork, and poultry and higher costs of feed. Consequently, no one raises anything to sell. Consequently, we all share alike, too—share nothing—no meat for any one at home, and less for our allies than could be furnished.

Those favoring communism can hardly wait till all profit is taken from all commodities. That will be nice. We will have more nothing to divide.

I. WITHERS.

CANDIDATES FOR PATROLMEN

Chicago, March 19—Who is to do the policing of the world as advocated by the holy three? I would suggest we send the Communists, the internationalists, the Tories, and the eastern seaboard anglophiles over to Europe to do the policing and let them remain there indefinitely. They seem to think more of Europe and Russia than they do of this nation.

Being freed of the influence of these hate mongers, we could pursue our job of rebuilding our own country along the pattern of our founding fathers.

GEORGE BUERGER.

POLITICS AND TRANSPORTATION

Chicago, March 19—I am very much against city owned transportation. Must the government put its neck out in every private industry? The electric, gas, telephone, and the railroad companies are on their own. Why can't our city transportation be left alone to operate as a private enterprise?

When the city and state governments decide to take over the transportation system, we taxpayers will pay, and pay plenty. Transportation will always be in political hands and in those of grafters. ELINOR STANIC.

ADVICE FROM AN ENGLISHMAN

Madison, Wis., March 25—I am compelled to write to you. I am an Englishman on a visit to your friendly country. I get hotter and hotter under the collar every day as I take a more and more hurried glance thru your wretched newspaper. Bursting point was reached on Friday at your ridiculous food cartoon. You see I know how you eat over here and how we eat in London. Come over and spend a month with the average English household and be fed on calories, proteins, and vitamins, and then fill up the corners with potatoes.

Before I left England I read a letter to the London Times saying in effect: "Let us tighten our belts more so as to feed the liberated continent of Europe, who really know what it is to go short of food and hungry."

Would it not be better for you to encourage your fellow countrymen to forgo just the smallest portion, which they would not miss, rather than pump that bilge into them? Would it not be better to lead your public toward the truth than away from it in the articles of your press?

Would it not be higher minded to be more generous in your several dozen pages toward your allies, who are also fighting this war like hell like you are? Just take a look at the generosity of writing for the allies in the couple of pages of the English Daily press, and take a leaf from them.

Would it not be better to save your spite and venom for the German and the Jap than waste such valuable stuff on your allies and your own countrymen? PAUL G. WARDLE.

EDUCATIONAL CAMPAIGN

Chicago, March 27—Great numbers of people living in other sections of our country have access only to New Deal newspapers that print only "globaloney," or papers whose editors do not have the courage—as does THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE—to expose the New Deal.

I suggest that every Tribune reader each day clip the articles exposing the New Deal, and mail them to the mayor of some smaller town outside The Tribune territory to inform these distant people how the American way of life is being destroyed by the New Deal.

RAYMOND L. BARKER.

NOT FEUDIN' ANY MORE

Chicago, March 27—During a few of the last political campaigns the Republicans had as a slogan "Smash the Kelly-Nash machine." Especially was Gov. Green heard to this effect. Now all you see is how nice Kelly and Green get along together. Are they now of one party? CARL E. STONE.

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

NOTICE TO MOVE

Chicago, March 29—My lease expires May 1. I have been informed it will not be renewed but that I may rent on a monthly basis after its expiration. 1. Am I obligated to serve notice on the owner if I wish to vacate on expiration of the lease? 2. If I remain as a monthly renter and wish to move later, how much notice must I then give? M. S.

1. Not unless your lease contains wording on that point.
2. Thirty days.

TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

WOTTA LIFE! WOTTA LIFE!

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons

Parade Takes Advantage of Fine Easter

BY ELEANOR PAGE

EVERYTHING seemed a little above average in yesterday's Easter parade: the attendance in the churches, the warm, mild weather, and the general appearance of the promenaders. Not since before the war has there been such an Easter Sunday crush of motorists and pedestrians along Lake Shore dr. and upper Michigan av., and while gray and navy blue maintained their lead as preferred colors of the day, clear Easter colors added sparkle and sheen to the lively, moving crowds.

Flowered hats, pastel coats, lots of white accessories, and despite rationing, particularly good looking footwear were evident everywhere. Most women were dressed in two clearly defined fashions — either smartly, crisply tailored or completely bevelled, beflowered, and befrilled.

Carnations Popular

There were few straw hats and furs and, thanks to a beautiful morning, not one raincoat or umbrella. Print dresses were few and far between, but feminine dressmaker suits and ensembles highlighted by fresh, spring colors of Easter egg hues made the parade a real spring fashion show.

Chicago's own famous carnations led the field in popularity as corsages, with daffodils and gardenias following closely. There were fewer orchids than usual, with the accent on fresh, simple arrangements of flower adornments.

The large Easter church attendance forecast came true in a big way. A large number was unable to get into the Fourth Presbyterian church, Delaware pl. and Michigan av., traditional hub of the Easter parade. Thirty ushers were kept busy indoors, and an additional half dozen did "boy scout duty" outside, marshaling a large overflow crowd from the main entrance across the cloister to the chapel. Eighteen hundred were crammed into the main church and 1,000 others into the chapel, which the vestrymen, busy as circus barkers, touted as having its own choir and special Easter ceremony.

Fashionable St. James' Episcopal church did not issue admittance cards this year, for, according to one of the senior vestrymen, the church expected to welcome strangers in town and service men and women as well as its own members. Twelve vestrymen there ushered worshipers to every single seat, with latecomers splitting up to accept single seats in odd corners.

At Fourth Presbyterian

Regular worshipers at the Fourth Presbyterian church were hard to find in the throngs that waited at the entrances, but among them were Mrs. Albert F. Madlener Jr., her daughter and son, Nancy and Lowden, and Mrs. William M. Spencer and her daughter, Suzanne. Adding to the scene was the presence of Mrs. Edward Morris, handsome in a black coat, a turquoise blue feather hat and a white orchid corsage, who strolled from church to the Camellia house in the Drake for breakfast. A group of four members of the Women's Division of the Royal Canadian Air forces, in trim slate blue uniforms, up from Dayton for the weekend; cadet nurses in fours; WACs, also in groups of fours, a quartet of Filipinos, and many in the navy's blue and army's khaki were in attendance at the Fourth.

Worshiping in St. James, as usual, was one of Chicago's most distinguished grande dames, Mrs. Patrick A. Valentine, who arrived with her grandson, Philip D. Armour Jr., Mrs. Armour, and her mother, Mrs. Charlton Henry, of Philadelphia; Miss Evelyn Valentine, and Mrs. Allister I. Valentine. Mrs. Armour, one of the city's best dressed young matrons, wore a navy blue fitted redingote over a dark print frock. Because her husband had "put his foot down on crazy hats," he said, she wore what could be termed a conservative one in this season of "creations." It was a stunning arrangement of large yellow and white daisies. A single white orchid was pinned to her shoulder.

The delicate French pink color, so loudly touted by eastern fashion experts, apparently hasn't "taken" in Chicago, for there was only one pink coat in that tone in evidence, and one pair of gloves. The color did appear in the carnations which Mrs. Orville J. Taylor pinned in her sable jacket, and in her tiny deep rose pink hat, trimmed with roses.

At St. Chrysostom's

One silk top hat and one pair of brown and white spectator pumps appeared in the lines of worshipers which streamed into St. Chrysostom's church for the 11 a. m. communion service. For the most part, however, there was a happy medium between these two extremes of simple suits and topcoats of blues, grays, and navys, enlivened with imaginative little hats and bright corsages.

Onlookers who gathered before the church, including one gentleman on horseback in cowboy buckskins, particularly admired Mrs. Charles Borland's black faille suit with a deep ruffled peplum banded in taffeta, and the pale copper accessories worn with it—gloves, corsage of cimbidium orchids, and broad brimmed straw sailor trimmed with pink rosebuds and cafe au lait veiling. Representing the tailored school of fashion was Mrs. Edmund F. Mansure, in a delft blue gabardine suit and pillbox sailor, with a knot of pink sweet peas, white carnations, and yellow jonquils at her shoulder.

In an attractive twosome were Mrs. Edward Limberg, with a cluster of field flowers topping her dark hair, and Mrs. Joseph Sampsell. Mrs. Jacob Baur, in a purple costume suit with a chapeau of pink glazed feathers, attended the service with Mrs. Merrill Meigs.

St. James' Services

Early arrivals at St. James' were Mr. and Mrs. Secor Cunningham, a distinguished looking couple. She was dressed conservatively in black with pale roses blooming on her hat. Capt. Albert S. Gardner, formerly of the coast artillery, cut a dashing figure in a top hat, striped trousers, and cutaway coat—his first appearance, he explained, in civilian clothes since being mustered out of the service. He was accompanied by his daughter, Miss Carol Gardner.

Mrs. Donald A. K. Brown proudly pinned to her teal blue fitted coat the white gardenias that her husband, now stationed in England, had ordered sent to her as an Easter remembrance.

Mrs. Brown came to church with her father, Joseph T. Ryerson. Mrs. George Meeker, seen leaving the church with Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Meeker, was a lovely little figure indeed, her snow white hair topped by a bonnet of purple velvet covered over with violets. Across her shoulders was flung a black caracul cape, and pearls were looped about her neck. One of the many attractive mother and daughter pairs included Miss Barbara Frey and Mrs. Charles D. Frey.

When Lt. Col. Stuart J. Colnon comes home late this month after army service in the Pacific, his wife will have a romantic new bonnet waiting to wear for his approval. The hat, a pouff of turquoise tulle with a sprinkling of sequins, was awarded to her yesterday by a committee of judges—Eleanor French, James C. Thompson and William M. Allison—who selected the most suitably dressed feminine guest at breakfast in the Camellia House of the Drake.

A huge circle of French silk imported sweet peas won for Mrs. Frank B. Keogh the hat awarded at the Mayfair room in the Blackstone for the most appropriate Easter bonnet worn to the breakfast there. The prize, awarded by the judges — William E. Vogelback, Georgie Price and A. Bradley Eben —was a tall fez of unbelievably soft straw in black, green, pink, rose and blue stripes. Mrs. Keogh was accompanied to the breakfast by her husband and little daughter, Nancy.

Casino Club Party

White daisies decorated the tables in the ballroom of the Casino club, where a large group of members gathered for breakfast following church services. Seated around a long table were a group of midshipmen from the naval reserve training school and daughters and granddaughters of club members. Miss Nancy Cochran, in a pretty hat of real flowers, was in charge of the young group. Her mother, Mrs. Edward A. Cudahy, president of the club, welcomed guests in a skilfully, draped frock of black, a hat made of pale pink butterflies, and an unusual corsage of white stephanotis, each blossom centered in forget-me-nots.

Worshipers in the Church of the Holy Spirit in Lake Forest were ushered to their seats by two of the congregation's young men in service, Lt. Phelps H. Swift, who just has received his commission in the army, and Bryan S. Reid Jr., a navy R. O. T. C. student at Northwestern university. Mrs. Stanley Field arrived for the services driving her own little black midget auto, which she parked near the church entrance. A handsome family group was Mr. and Mrs. Gorge A. Seaverns, their daughter, Mary Claire, and the senior Mrs. Seaverns.

The only top hat among the worshipers was worn by Percy Wilson. He and Mrs. Wilson, who wore a gray flannel suit with her crisp black sailor, walked to church. Mrs. Jefferson D. Currier, here from Montgomery, Ala., for a week's visit with her parents, the Joseph T. Bowens, arrived at the church with Mrs. Jay Morse Ely.

At Lake Forest

Trim gray suits predominated in the congregation for early mass in the Church of St. Mary in Lake Forest. Mrs. Hempstead Washburne wore a gray felt skull cap with her tailored gray plaid. The striking chapeau worn by her daughter, Virginie, was made of small circles of blue straw trimmed with bunches of cherries at each side of her face. The Herbert P. McLaughlins and Mr. and Mrs. William R. Carney and their daughter, Jean, also worshiped in St. Mary's.

Mrs. E. Angus Powell accompanied her parents, the Arthur E. Brysons, to the services in the Winnetka Congregational church. Also at the church were Mr. and Mrs. John W. Ruettinger, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Bray, and Mr. and Mrs. Daniel F. Stilling.

Masses of yellow forsythia were in bloom outside the First Congregational church, Evanston. Mrs. Robert Budlong and her two daughters, Merrily, 3, and Patricia, 14, made an attractive trio at the services, Mrs. Budlong in a chartreuse topcoat and hat and a brown wool skirt. Among others attending the service were Mr. and Mrs. Hathorn McCullock, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Dean Hall, Dr. and Mrs. Walter Huxford, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Norway, Dr. and Mrs. Franklin Scott, Mr. and Mrs. J. Chester Woodley, Mr. and Mrs. Merlin L. Seder, and Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Rogers.

Mellow wood paneling made an effective background for the spring colors of feminine costumes at the North Shore Baptist church, where 2,000 worshipers at the two morning services broke all attendance records. Temporarily drawing attention from the fashion parade were 10 high ranking officers of Gen. Chiang Kai-shek's army, who attended the 9 o'clock ceremonies. Others present in the congregation included Mr. and Clayton J. Howell, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Harper, Mr. and Mrs. Donald A. Dawson, Dr. and Mrs. Victor H. Sword, Mr. and

[Continued on page 15, column 3]

Among Worshipers at Downtown Churches

[TRIBUNE Photos]

Mrs. Patrick A. Valentine (picture at left), who worshipped in St. James' Episcopal church. At right, Mrs. Henry Kramer, who was among the fashionable throngs at St. Chrysostom's church.

PARADE IN PICTURES
Pictures of Easter worshipers appear on the back page.

Capt. Oughton and Miss Ibsen to Be Married

BY JUDITH CASS

MISS CHINA BOB IBSEN, daughter of Mrs. Edward D'Arcy Loring of Kenilworth and of Norman H. Ibsen of Chicago, will be married in Ormond Beach, Fla., today to Capt. Richard Corbett Oughton of the marines, son of Mrs. James H. Oughton of Dwight, Ill. The wedding, which was arranged on short notice, will take place in St. James' Episcopal church, with members of the families present.

Miss Angeline Johnson will be Miss Ibsen's only attendant. Capt. Jock Yeagley of the marines, of Jacksonville, Fla., will be best man, and two other officers will usher. Mr. Ibsen will give his daughter in marriage.

Mrs. Loring and her two young sons, Edward and Jack Loring; Mrs. Ibsen; Miss Johnson's parents, the C. Wallace Johnsons; the bridegroom's mother and his brother, James Oughton Jr., and sister, Mrs. Theodore T. Saugard, and her little daughter, Barbara of Ottawa, Ill., and two cousins of the bride, Mrs. William Tracy and Mrs. I. Fraiser Hart, of Detroit, all will be present at the wedding.

Miss Ibsen was graduated from the Girls' Latin school and attended Vassar college. Capt. Oughton attended Dartmouth college and the University of Virginia. He served in the South Pacific for 23 months, returning to the United States last September. He and his bride will live in Daytona Beach, Fla., where he is stationed.

Other Wedding News

Altho none of Capt. Robert A. Kiefer's family will be here today for his marriage to Miss Renee Obernier, many of the bride's relatives will be present at the ceremony. Miss Obernier, daughter of Mrs. Dorothy Stone Obernier, will be given in marriage by her granduncle, Andrew J. Douglas of Bradford, Pa. Mrs. Douglas and their daughter, Mrs. Douglas Vogel, who will act as her cousin's matron of honor, also are here. Another cousin, William Gallauer, will be best man.

The Rev. Edward Dailey will perform the ceremony, which will be followed by a reception in the Lake Shore dr. apartment of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Alcock. Mrs. Alcock is a cousin of the bride. Miss Obernier's grandmother, Mrs. J. M. Stone, is coming from Springfield, Ill., for the wedding. Capt. Kiefer will take his bride to Baltimore, where they will visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert G. Kiefer, before going on to his post at Wendover field, Massachusetts, where he is stationed as a flight surgeon with the army air forces.

Engagement News

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Webster were at home in Evanston yesterday to a small group of relatives to announce the engagement of their daughter, Emily Fabian, to Roy Patton Howell Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Howell of Dallas, Tex. Miss Webster is a graduate of Wellesley college and her fiance received his degree from Princeton university. They plan to be married later in the spring.

Today's Events

Patten Memorial hall adjoining the Evanston hospial will be a hub of activity today, for the annual fashion show and book review of the woman's auxiliary is expected to draw a large crowd of Evanstonians and other north shore residents at 2 p. m. This year's fashion show, the fourth annual one, will be so up to date that it will be climaxed by a furlough wedding. Whichever pretty mannequin "fits" the short afternoon dress chosen for the bride will fill that role, but the bridegroom, complete with army khakis, will be an intern at the hospital, Dr. Albert Josselson.

About 3,500 tickets have been sent out for the party, and the money raised will be turned over directly to the hospital for current needs. One year the money from the benefit paid for air conditioning in the hospital. During the party Florence Bourke Ellis will review "Woman in Sunshine" by Frank Swinnerton.

Mrs. George I. Haight is general chairman of the benefit. Some of the young women modeling are Mrs. Wallace D. Mackenzie, Mrs. Walter Cherry Jr., Mrs. Lynn McBride, Miss Nancy Clayton, Miss Kay Christopher, and Mrs. Courtney Pattishall.

Attend Services in Lake Forest

Young Mary Morse Ely (left) and Angela Ely accompanied their mother, Mrs. Jay Morse Ely, to the services in the Church of the Holy Spirit in Lake Forest yesterday. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Fill Churches to Renew Hope of Resurrection

BY THE REV. JOHN EVANS

There were catches in many throats yesterday morning as throngs sang their Easter Allelulias in churches, at sunrise services, and before altars erected in the name of the Risen Christ. The joy of hope assured by the resurrection was expressed with intensified reality, born of knowledge of lengthening war casualty lists with longer ones to come.

Never before have pastors reported larger Easter congregations than yesterday. At Holy Name cathedral where Archbishop Stritch celebrated the noon solemn pontifical mass, many who were unable to enter that great edifice for the two last services of the morning stood reverently in State st.

Sermons from several noted pulpits avoided philosophical discussions of immortality, but instead emphasized the simple Easter fact which for ages has been repeated in three words, "He Is Risen!"

Park district police estimated that Soldier's field was from one-third to one-half full for the 6:30 Sunrise service which Dr. Harry McCormick Lintz of Riverside, Cal., addressed. The service was attended by hundreds of uniformed services personnel.

A high point reported in the early part of the Soldiers' field service was the singing of "God Bless Our Boys," by Ray MacAfee of Northern Baptist Theological seminary, after which prayers for service men were offered. It was the 13th sunrise service of the series which has attracted more than a half million persons.

Other large sunrise services were held at Kiwanis park, Brookfield, under auspices of the Lutheran Business and Professional group, with President Le Roy C. Rincker of Concordia college, Milwaukee, Wis., the preacher. At the Northwestern university lake front, Evanston, Prof. Charles S. Braden was the speaker. Hugo Holleroth, navy V-12 student, presided over the service, which was held under auspices of Protestant groups of the university's student religious council.

The 11th season of the Zion Passion play opened before a filled auditorium at Zion, with Le Roy J. Peacy as the Christus. Yesterday was his 136th performance of the difficult role. Other principals included Blanche Kessler as Mary, mother of Christ; Overseer Carl Q. Lee again was High Priest Caiaphas; W. J. Browlow, Annas; Ralph Pihl, Pontius Pilate; the Rev. W. P. Donovan, Herod, and James Snelling, Judas Iscariot. The series will continue each Sunday afternon thru June 24.

Bishop Wallace E. Conkling of the Episcopal diocese of Chicago, following a confirmation service at the Church of the Epiphany [Cathedral Shelter], 201 S. Ashland av., yesterday afternoon, dedicated Calvary church, Lombard.

The Rev. Adalbert R. Kretzmann, reporting the largest attendance in history at St. Luke's Lutheran church, Belmont and Greenview avs., distributed rosters of the 459 members on the war honor roll, including 17 represented by gold stars. Presented with the roll were prayers and intercessions for the wounded and prisoners of war.

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

Spring Sabotage

WCGs sometimes let spring sabotage their efficiency. A secretary at the University of Chicago answered her telephone taking down the query on a memo pad. She gave the memo to one of the women and told her a newspaper reporter was calling to find out about "the way bluebirds get around and their motivation." A trifle perplexed, the staff member told the reporter she wasn't quite sure just who would be the bird specialist at the university, only to discover that the question concerned the way rumors get around. Now the secretary vows 'twas bluebirds she heard. But after all, who doesn't in spring?

Secretarialisms

File: Where a secretary puts daily correspondence but where it ain't when the boss asks for it.

ANIGMA.

Eraser: Something the secretary should do without but without which she wouldn't do. J. A. D,

As Seen in Grammar School

When I grow up and go into an office
[If into one I go]
I think I'll let my deeds, not words
Show just how much I know!

MARY PAT VAN WOLVELEAR.

Fixation Typing—Self-Analysis

When typing, do your fingers "spell" each word, such as t-h-e, c-o-n-t-r-o-v-e-r-s-y, or do you type groupings such as the, contro-versy, etc, in their natural euphonic units.

Typing ease and speed come naturally and gracefully with "group" typing. And, as common letter groups are fixed in the mind, typing becomes automatic. But extreme care must be used to avoid fixation of transposition. [For years I wrongly spelled it *guage* until I learned to pronounce it *ga-youj.*]

To test whether you have this gift of good typing try to carry on a two-way conversation with some one while typing. Or, as I have to contend with in my own home, compose an original letter on the typewriter, a letter to my son in the air corps, listen to a radio murder mystery, and answer my other son and daughter when they do their homework. It can be done!

CHARLES BROAD.

Eyeful in the Office

Still thinking about that beautiful receptionist who wasn't as brainy as she was beautiful! She got some one else, of his own accord to do a job for her, didn't she?

Beautiful girls in an office are exasperating—to the other girls—but they'd be brainless indeed if they didn't take just a *little* advantage of the male tendency to favor them! Probably the beautiful receptionist will never have to change her own typewriter ribbon—a task most girls dislike. "D"

White Collar Quote

"I care very little for the executive who boasts that he does three men's work. He should be finding work for three hundred men."

EDWARD BUTLER
in "Lines I've Liked."

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Your Eyes Look More Sparkling with the flattering, protective sheen of HERBAL EYELID OIL. So alluring as you lower your eyes... slowly! 1.25

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State near Washington
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3.25

Feminine Luxury

a beautiful White slip in embroidery-trimmed rayon satin!

No feminine heart belonging to bride, business girl or busy lady-about-war-work can resist as pretty a slip as this. It's adorably dainty with its embroidery-trimmed top—smoothly fitted to prevent "wrinkling" your slim silhouette. A lovely "understudy" for your spring and summer wardrobe in gleaming White. 32 to 40. 3.25

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a smart, slick button-fronter with "diamond" pockets!

Something new has been added to your button-front "stand-by"—"diamond" pockets hung from a narrow belt—and clever saddle-stitched shoulders. Classically smart, as always—it's springtime perfect for every casual event in your life. Rayon gabardine in Grey, Coral, White, Aqua, Sand and Pink. 10 to 18. 12.95

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Downstairs at Stevns

Budgit Shops at Stevns
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens
Open Monday, 12 to 9 P. M.

6.95

Delightful Day-timer

a simply done dress with accent on fit!

An easy-going daytime dress that's a joy to wear because it's neatly, nicely smooth on your figure. The surplice bodice is shoulder-tucked for fullness—molds with casual comfort into the tucked, gored skirt. A dependable "must" for any spring and summer wardrobe. Lime, Coral, Aqua, Navy and Grey fine rayon crepe. 12 to 20. 6.95

Mail and phone orders invited!
Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.

Downstairs at Stevns

Toys for Tots in Pre-School Group Sought

[Sally Joy Brown department activities are sponsored by Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc.]

BY SALLY JOY BROWN

Our attention recently was drawn to the need for play materials in a housing project pre-school group. Here children are cared for while their mothers, many of whom are widowed or deserted, are working. Lacking little chairs, they sit on the uncovered floor of the playroom while they lend their attention to the story lady. Such quiet is difficult to maintain for long, and other means must be found to keep them happy and busily occupied until they are called for. Finding suitable playthings to interest active minds has been a problem which has been difficult to cope with because there is no money available for this purpose.

Several youngsters come from homes whose meager incomes must be stretched to the utmost for daily necessities, and consequently have never been able to have toys of their own. Dolls, buggies, tables, and chairs, wheelbarrows, red wagons, simple construction toys, and any other playthings for indoor play on rainy days, and yard equipment of all kinds for more strenuous outdoor activities can be put to immediate use. The address is on the northwest side of the city.

* *

St. Ita Women

St. Ita Woman's club will have a business session at 1:30 p. m. today in the Edgewater Beach hotel with Mrs. M. J. Cooney presiding. There will be a card party afterward under the direction of Mrs. T. J. O'Donoghue.

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren.]

ANSWERS TO SATURDAY'S QUIZ.

Q. 1—As South you hold:

♠Q4 ♥Q943 ♦63 ♣KJ653

The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
1 club	Double	Pass	?

What do you bid?

A.—One heart. It would be poor tactics to pass for penalties. Your clubs are under the bidder and even if you defeat the contract it probably won't pay. It is better to show the four card major than to respond with no trump. If partner shows some enthusiasm no trump can be tried later.

Q. 2—As South you hold:

♠J6 ♥A74 ♦AK963 ♣1072

The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 spade	Pass	2 diamonds	Pass
2 spades	Pass	2 no trumps	Pass
3 spades	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

A.—Four spades. It is true that partner has twice signed off, but he still has his opening bid which contains a six card suit and you have more than an opening bid. There should, therefore, be a good play for game.

Q. 3—As South you hold:

♠AKQJ105 ♥KQ ♦542 ♣AK

The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
2 spades	Pass	3 hearts	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

A.—Three spades. There is no hurry about bigger things. Await further information from partner. Above all even if you are playing Blackwood, do not bid four no trump. It may be that a slam of no trump can be made by partner and not by you. That might be the case if his hand contains the king of diamonds but not the ace. He should, therefore, be given the opportunity to bid no trump first.

Q. 4—As South you hold:

♠K532 ♥Q103 ♦Q6 ♣K632

The bidding has proceeded:

West	North	East	South
1 heart	Double	Pass	1 spade
Pass	1 no trump	Pass	?

What do you bid now?

A.—Two or three no trump, depending upon the type of partner you have. You actually have a very good hand under the circumstances. Thus far you have promised nothing more than the possession of four spades and every one of your picture cards should come into play at no trump.

Q. 5—As South, vulnerable, you hold:

♠AK10432 ♥K5 ♦76 ♣J53

The bidding has proceeded.

South	West	North	East
1 spade	Pass	Pass	3 hearts
?			

What do you bid now?

A.—Pass. To keep up the fight with a partner who is known to be trickless is just barking at the moon. The attempt to purchase an eight trick contract is foolhardy when one considers the possible loss of 800 points against the very unlikely gain of 60 points. It is not at all improbable that West is lying in wait for you ready to wield the axe.

Q. 6—As dealer to you hold:

♠AQ10 ♥QJ9 ♦AKQ2 ♣AK9

What do you bid?

A.—Three no trump. This hand is much too big for a mere bid of two no trump. This bidding offers prospects of game even if you should find dummy with a Yarborough.

Q. 7—Partner opens with one heart and you hold:

♠974 ♥KJ654 ♦KQ7 ♣72

What is your response?

A.—Two hearts. This is not a very good hand. You should not permit the fifth heart to raise your temperature. If you place your finger over the four of hearts the hand won't appeal to you at all. Well, that card isn't going to make much difference.

Q. 8—You are South. East and West are vulnerable and you hold:

♠J976 ♥642 ♦KJ6 ♣AK7

The bidding has proceeded:

East	South	West	North
1 spade	Pass	Pass	3 hearts
3 spades			

What do you bid now?

A.—Double. A bid of two no trump would be very poor strategy. If partner's hand is good enough to permit you to take nine tricks at no trump, the slaughter of two spades will make headlines.

[ADVERTISEMENT]

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Journey Underground

(The story of a Chicago hero's escape from German occupied France)

(Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune.) —o— By Flight Officer David G. Prosser

INSTALMENT XXXII

Saturday, just after luncheon, preparations were started for the Sunday feast with the food le Pere had brought. It was decided that Herk should pluck the chicken. I do not know why I was never asked to do any of these odd jobs, but whenever farm or house work had to be done it was always Herk who was asked to do them.

Because he could not speak French, I had to translate any requests or instructions the family made to him. This caused me slight embarrassment and an occasional uneasy conscience, for it seemed that sometimes I should have volunteered to do some of these jobs. However, Herk was more experienced at this work and had little else to occupy his mind.

Louis was also at the house most of the day and helped do little odd jobs. His factory had shut down for the week-end because of the shortage of electric power.

Altho Louis lost money, he did get some much needed rest, for the 28 months he had spent as a prisoner in Germany had impaired his health. Ordinarily he seemed to be quite well, but from time to time he was depressed and ate only a fraction of the food he usually consumed.

The bad food in the camps gave thousands of Frenchmen stomach disorders, tuberculosis, and many other diseases that would leave them physically unfit for the rest of their lives. "In France we shall have a blighted generation," Louis said. From time to time rumors circulated that ex-prisoners of war would be recalled to Germany for forced labor. Whenever this was discussed in the house, Louis became violent and passionately declared that nothing in the world could induce him to go.

When Louis and Michiline had gone home and the women had retired to their bedrooms, le Pere Maurice used to fetch an old bottle of liqueur from the cellar and he, Herk, and myself would sit around the kitchen table talking for a half an hour or so.

That evening as Herk, le Pere, and I sat around the table we spoke of many things—his wife's health, the day's rumors, politics, the resistance movement.

Herk, of course, rarely took part in the conversation, but sometimes Pere Maurice would speak to him, using me as an interpreter. He was quite intrigued with the cowboy from Texas, and wanted to know about Herk's life and ranch there. When Herk first told him that he was soon to be a father, le Pere laughed heartily, and said, "A young boy like you, nonsense," but Herk finally convinced him that this was true.

Early Sunday morning we found the women still hard at work preparing the luncheon. I could not understand why they spent so much time in the kitchen, and used to tease them by saying they ought to use more canned food as we did in America. They threw up their hands and exclaimed, "That is a lazy way to prepare a meal. No French husband would be satisfied with a dinner that came out of a can."

Louis came to the house about 10 o'clock that morning and suggested that Herk and I go for a long walk with him. As we still had no identity cards I was reluctant to go out during the day, but he was so insistent that a refusal to accompany him seemed as tho it would certainly be an insult.

The weather was wonderful, the sky was deep blue and the air, altho warm, had an autumn crispness in it. We first walked to the Bois de Vincennes. On the way we crossed a viaduct under which was one of the main lines from Paris to Germany.

On the embankment above the line I saw men posted at intervals of 50 yards, wearing white arm bands. I asked Louis what these people were. He told me that they had been forced by the Germans to guard against sabotage on the line. Before they had been posted there this railway had been a frequent target for the partisans. "It seems to me the French guards would be disinclined to obstruct any saboteurs," I remarked. Louis said I was probably right, but added that the guards were held strictly responsible for their sector, and if any sabotage occurred, they would probably be sent to prison.

Soon after we had crossed the viaduct, we entered the Bois de Vincennes. The wood was large and expansive and most of the leaves of the tall oak and elm trees had fallen; the few that remained on their branches were brightly tinted with autumnal colors.

I started to dream of New York and many other places where I would have liked to be.

Soon, however, my wanderings thru dreamland came to an end.

Herk in his flat, grating voice said, "My feet hurt. How long do you think it will be before we can start back to the house? We are much too far away at any rate."

The cowboy had a sense of direction and always paid close attention to our route. I, on the other hand, was invariably lost once the house was out of sight.

On the way back to the house, Louis took us up a main road to a little square on the far side of which was a modern looking bar. Its front was covered with chromium and green imitation marble and Louis immediately headed toward it, and led us inside to a table in the middle of the room. The waiter came up to us and suggested several apertifs which we might drink. Louis turned to me and asked what I wanted. It was a tense moment, for I did not dare pronounce any of my French in front of the waiter, but it was such a pointed question that I had to answer, and murmured "le meilleur" [the best].

Whatever "le meilleur" was, it tasted very good, and when we had finished our first, Louis insisted that we have another. Herk said he had indigestion and did not want any more, so Louis and I drank alone.

From the square we had to wend our way up a long hill. It was tiring to climb and the drab suburban houses, which on this autumn day were no longer shielded by the foliage on the trees in front of them, made the walk rather depressing. When we were half way up Louis turned down an old side street. Herk, who had by this time become even more concerned about his feet exclaimed, "This isn't the quickest way home. What's he taking us here for?"

Before I could reply the reason had become evident. Louis led us to another cafe. It was an old semi-basement and so dark that we could hardly see the back of it.

I heard the proprietor say "The allies are approaching Naples, and I think they will take it soon. They are making good progress there, but why are they taking this man Badoglio? I don't like it." He solemnly shook his head and repeated, "I don't like it. I wonder if they will do the same in France?"

Louis dismissed this surmise with two words, "They couldn't."

"I hope and think the victory will soon be won," the old man concluded. The tone of his voice left no doubt that he was looking forward only to an allied victory. I was a little surprised to see two Frenchmen, strangers to one another, speak so freely against the Germans. Then we left the cafe and returned to the house.

Le Pere had made some drinks for us and we just had enough time to consume them before lunch. This Sunday morning drinking put me in a good frame of mind. I didn't feel so remote from the world I was used to. The luncheon which the women had spent so long in preparing was a complete success. The rabbit en casserole could not have been more delicious. The hors d'oeuvre and vegetables were also very tasty and Madame's apple tart was a very satisfying end for this meal.

As we were drinking our ersatz coffee Michiline turned on Radio Paris, which was beginning to broadcast the opera Manon. The good luncheon and the operatic music put Pere Maurice in a particularly romantic and exalted mood.

He began to sing the arias, or rather bellowed, very much out of tune. This was painfully embarrassing and grated very much on Michiline's nerves. She tried to stop him by telling him that it wasn't polite, that he was out of tune, and that he was making it impossible for the others to enjoy the music, but her argument only seemed to give him added zest. Madame also seemed distressed, but said with resignation, "After all these years I am accustomed to this. One just has to learn to accept it."

Eventually Michiline started to sulk and pout and then le Pere stopped his singing and began to ridicule his daughter's grand manners, as he called them. She did not like this jesting any more than she had liked the singing, and their cavilling became more intense. Michiline sharply called her father names, and told him emphatically how silly he appeared to be, and then made an effort to say no more. Louis joined in this quibbling, and it became louder and more unpleasant. In an effort to stop it, I asked Madame some elementary questions about opera. Our discussion soon drew the attention of the rest of the table, and the house was restored to its usual tranquility.

[Continued tomorrow]

Black Coats for Dress-Up Wear Stunning

BY REA SEEGER

The most elegant of dressy coats, fashioned for late spring and summer, are the stunning new all black models of faille, ottoman, and satin. They are made as meticulously as coats of wool, detailed with the same perfection. Many are short or knee length, the normal waist line defined with a stiff belt either of the same faille, moire, satin, or with decorative studded belts with silver or gold metal nailheads. Very handsome belts have buckles of rhinestones. These coats have the distinctive flared peplum effect to accentuate the widened shoulders and the loose sleeves.

Both faille and moire are used for longer coats, designed for later afternoon and evening wear. These have gathered skirt, simple bodice tops, and the same easy to slide into sleeves as are shown in the shorter models. Only the beauty of the moire pattern and the effective ribbed texture of the faille is needed to make these superlative dress coats. But they're simple and slender in silhouette, and make the most of a doll waist line.

New satin suits and coats have true satin luster, but it is a subdued shimmer that assures a smart silhouette. Suit jackets are lined with vivid shades such as scarlet. They're tailored affairs with a soft dressmaker finish, sharply fashioned skirts, slim fitted jackets, and a turnover collar. The vivid linings make them unusual. Black satin coats are made in the same simple manner, and can be worn loose and free, or belted. Both bright solid color and vivid printed dresses are ideal for contrast. Flowered hats, pastel colored gloves, and bags make correct accessories.

* *

Polish Easter Festival to Be Celebrated Tonight

The Polish Lawyers' association will celebrate the traditional Polish Easter festival known as Swieconka and Dyngus at 7:30 o'clock tonight in the Polish Roman Catholic Union Youth building, 1012 Noble st.

An Everyday Tragedy

MARRIAGE HAPPINESS—LOST! And now, just a miserable life of quarrels and tears. It might happen to *any* wife... because of "one neglect"... carelessness about feminine hygiene. Today so many modern wives use Lysol disinfectant. It cleanses quickly, *thoroughly*, and deodorizes, too. Yet it's so gentle for douching; doesn't harm sensitive vaginal tissues—just follow easy directions. Use economical Lysol. Write to Lehn & Fink, 683 Fifth Avenue, New York 22, N. Y., for FREE Feminine Hygiene Booklet (in plain wrapper).

FOR FEMININE HYGIENE USE Lysol Disinfectant

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DOWNTOWN

Humphrey BOGART
Lauren BACALL
in Ernest Hemingway's
"TO HAVE AND HAVE NOT"
Warner Bros. powerful drama with
Walter BRENNAN
Hoagy CARMICHAEL
Extra! LIFE Magazine's ALL-STAR SWING BAND "JAMMIN' THE BLUES"
Open 9:45 A. M. Last Feat. 10:00 P. M.
BALABAN & KATZ STATE LAKE

DOWNTOWN

2 BIG! McVickers
Mod.-Stato 25c to 1 35c to 6:30 50c to 7
Truly Magnificent! "THE KEYS OF THE KINGDOM" A. J. Cronin's Novel, Starring GREGORY PECK JANE BALL THOS. MITCHELL RODDY McDOWALL
plus JOAN DAVIS in SHE GETS HER MAN with WM. GARGAN LEON ERROL

LA SALLE Madison-Clark. Op. 7:45 a.m. WALLY BROWN ALAN CARNEY Robt. Cummings FRANCES LANGFORD "GIRL RUSH" "STORM OVER BENGAL"

NORTH
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ UPTOWN
Sts. 2:00—GREER GARSON, WALTER PIDGEON "MRS. PARKINGTON"
GLORIA JEAN ALAN CURTIS "DESTINY"
GRANADA Open 1:30—ANNE BAXTER, Chester MORRIS, "ROUGH, TOUGH & READY"
RIVIERA Open 1:30—ELLA RAINES, CHAS. LAUGHTON, "THE SUSPECT" JOAN DAVIS, "SHE GETS HER MAN"
PANTHEON WM. POWELL, MYRNA LOY, "THIN MAN GOES HOME" Irene Dunne, Chas. Boyer, "TOGETHER AGAIN"
NORSHORE Open 1:30 / NORTOWN Open 1:30 / BELMONT Open 1:30 — WILLIAM POWELL MYRNA LOY "THIN MAN GOES HOME" ANN MILLER "EADIE WAS a LADY"
CENTURY IRENE DUNNE, CHARLES BOYER, "TOGETHER AGAIN" & Vera Ralston, "LAKE PLACID SERENADE"
HOWARD JOHN WAYNE, ELLA RAINES, "TALL IN THE SADDLE" & TOM CONWAY, "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
LAKESIDE LON CHANEY, JEAN PARKER, "DEAD MAN'S EYES" & JACKIE MORAN, "THERE GOES KELLY"
COVENT SIDNEY TOLER, MANTON MORELAND, "JADE MASK" John Shelton, Gail Storm, "FOREIGN AGENT"
CINE Open 6:15 Eddie BRACKEN, Ella RAINES "HAIL the CONQUERING HERO" Merle Oberon, Franchot Tone, "DARK WATERS"
JULIAN 818 Belmont Open 5:30 "BRENDA STARR" POPEYE Cartoon "DEAD MAN'S GULCH" DON 'RED' BARRY Chas. Starrett, "RIDERS of the BADLANDS"
SHERIDAN SHERIDAN ROAD Near IRVING PK 1ST NORTH SIDE SHOWING BOB HOPE "PRINCESS AND THE PIRATE" IN TECHNICOLOR—Plus "ON GUARD" PRICE CHANGE AT 6 P.M.
VOGUE 5812 D'vsy / DEVON 6235 D'vsy / N. CENTER 4051 Lincoln — Spencer TRACY Van JOHNSON "THIRTY SECONDS OVER TOKYO" Plus CARTOON!
MODE 3012 Sheridan—"JUNGLE THRILLS" "I WAS FRAMED" Mystery! "MUTINY IN THE BIG HOUSE" Chas. Bickford
400 6748 Sheridan Road—Musical Hit! "DANCING IN MANHATTAN"
★ 2 ACADEMY AWARD WINNERS ★ BARRY FITZGERALD, ETHEL BARRYMORE Cary Grant, "NONE BUT the LONELY HEART"
BIOGRAPH 2433 Lincoln Opens 12:45 — MERLE OBERON / FRANCHOT TONE "DARK WATERS"
DAVIS Open 1:30 4614 Lincoln — EDDIE BRACKEN ELLA RAINES "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO"
VIC Opens 1:30 Sheff.-Belm.
BUCK'M 3319 N. Clark—TOM CONWAY, "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD" JOHN WAYNE, "TALL IN THE SADDLE"
ARGMORE 1040 Argyle — 'DARK MOUNTAIN' JACK CARSON ANN SHERIDAN, "DOUGHGIRLS" Jane Wyman

WEST
BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ MARBRO
Op. 1:45—GREER GARSON, WALTER PIDGEON "MRS. PARKINGTON" "DESTINY"
GLORIA JEAN ALAN CURTIS
PARADISE Op. 1:45—Myrna Loy, Wm. Powell "THIN MAN GOES HOME" & Ann Miller, "EADIE WAS A LADY"
Cent. Pk. Open 1:45 / SENATE Open 1:45 / MANOR Open 1:30 — SPENCER TRACY VAN JOHNSON "30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO" Last "30 Seconds" at 9:30
STATE Op. 1:30—John Wayne, Ella Raines, "TALL IN THE SADDLE" & Tom Conway, "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
BYRD Madison & Cicero — Price Change 6:00 P.M. EXTRA! "ON GUARD" Filmed in Technicolor! BOB HOPE with VIRGINIA MAYO "PRINCESS AND THE PIRATE"
AMERICAN S. N. Ashland—Tom Conway, "FALCON in HOLLYWOOD" JOHN WAYNE, "TALL IN THE SADDLE"
B'DY STRAND 1941 W. Roosevelt — Manton Moreland "JADE MASK" JOHN WAYNE, "TALL IN THE SADDLE"
CRAWFORD 1949 S. Crawf. — PRICE CHANGE AT 6:00 P.M. BOB HOPE VICTOR McLAGLEN VIRGINIA MAYO "PRINCESS AND THE PIRATE" IN TECHNICOLOR! plus "ON GUARD"
WEST END 121 N. Cicero — 62 BIG STARS! BETTE DAVIS Paul Henreid Ida LUPINO "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" & "BLACK ARROW"
4 STAR 4618 Mad. — "Dark Waters" Franchot Tone, Merle Oberon, Thomas Mitchell, Lon Chaney, Jean Parker "DEAD MAN'S EYES"
IMPERIAL 3 Features, Cartoon and Shorts "THE MARSHAL OF RENO" 'MARKED for MURDER' TEX RITTER "BILL ELLIOTT" Ann Miller, Larry Parks—"HEY, ROOKIE"
CENTURY 1431 Mad. — 'Phantom Lady' "SPIDER WOMAN" Franchot Tone, Basil Rathbone
LINDY 1710 W. Madison—Bob Steele, Hoot Gibson, "SONORA STAGE" Russell Hayden, "VIGILANTES RIDE," Dub Taylor
MADLIN 1910 W. Madison—Jon Hall "INVISIBLE MAN'S REVENGE" Lon Chaney, "SON OF DRACULA"
MARSHALL SQ. 2871 Cermak Rd.—Op. 1 "Falcon in Hollywood" John Wayne, "TALL IN THE SADDLE"

World PLAYHOUSE 410 S. Mich. Ave. Cont. 11:45 A. M. to Midnite Critics rave from coast to coast! "THUNDER ROCK"
RIALTO Price Change 12 & 5 P. M. BIG STAGE SHOW with HELEN LOVETT IN PERSON Andrews Sisters, Martha O'Driscoll "Her Lucky Night"
CLARK CLARK AT MADISON LATEST NEWS ARLINE JUDGE "GIRLS IN CHAINS" "FUGITIVE OF THE PLAINS"

BALABAN & KATZ CHICAGO STATE NR. RANDOLPH
COME EARLY! Open 9:30 A.M. Last Feature 10:35 P.M.
A ParaMOUNTain of fun and romance
Your No. 1 hit on the SEE parade!

Your No. 1 star BING CROSBY singin' the No. 1 song "AC-CENT-TCHU-ATE THE POSITIVE" 2 BETTY HUTTONs SONNY TUFTS "HERE COME THE WAVES"
STAGE All-Star Balaban & Katz revue DEAN MURPHY HAL LEROY · LOU BREESE Extra! SINATRA'S singing find EILEEN BARTON

THE ESQUIRE "TOGETHER AGAIN" Chas. Boyer, Irene Dunne, Chas. Coburn And THE ESQUIRE HOUR Feature at 1:48, 3:52, 5:56, 8:00, 10:10
review 8:00—10:00 — Cinema Discussion — feature 6:15 8:15—10:15
"Summer Storm" "—a powerful, engrossing, thoroughly adult romantic drama."—New York Post
ADELPHI 7074 N. Clark—Reg. Pr. 1039 OPEN 6:00—25c to 6:30 Deanna DURBIN, Robert PAIGE in "CAN'T HELP SINGING" COLOR ELLA RAINES, "ENTER ARSENE LUPIN"
BRYN MAWR At Bryn Mawr 'L'—Op. 1 P.M. Eddie Bracken, "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO" & Franchot Tone, Merle Oberon, Thos. Mitchell, "DARK WATERS"
SURF Dearb. at Division—Ray Milland, Ruth Hussey, Gail Russell, "THE UNINVITED" & SURF DIGEST Feature at 6:06, 8:09 & 10:12 P. M.
LANE COURT OPEN 12:30 ARMITAGE AT CLARK Eddie Bracken, 'HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO' Peggy Stewart, "STAGECOACH TO MONTEREY"
ROSEWOOD 1823 Montr. Op. 5 3 Feats. 'Old Texas Trail' CANTEEN' "DOUGHGIRLS" & "DARK MOUNTAIN"
COED Starts Tomorrow—Ann Sothern, "MAISIE GOES TO RENO" 1330 Morse. "HOUSE OF FRANKENSTEIN"
CALO 5404 N. CLARK STREET—OPEN 5:00 "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" 62 Top Hollywood Stars in "Hollywood Canteen"
WINDSOR 1225 N. Clark—Open 1:30 JOHN Wayne, "TALL IN THE SADDLE" & "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
RIDGE 1550 Devon—Op. 1:30—3 FEATURES John Payne, "MARYLAND" "DEAD MAN'S EYES" & "SIN TOWN"
DE LUXE 1141 Wilson Ave. "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" 62 Great Screen Stars, "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN"

SOUTH
WARNER BROS. THEATERS SOUTH SIDE'S FINEST ENTERTAINMENT
AVALON 70th-Stony—Free Parking Open 1:30—Joan Davis "SHE GETS HER MAN" Gregory Peck, "KEYS of the KINGDOM"
CAPITOL 70th-Hals.—Free Parking Last Feature Starts 9:30 Errol Flynn in "OBJECTIVE BURMA" Henry Hull, George Tobias
STRATFORD 63rd-Hals.—A Thriller! "ISLE of MISSING MEN" Ann Miller, "EADIE WAS A LADY"
BEVERLY 95th-Ashland — Spencer Tracy Van Johnson Robert Walker Phyllis Thaxter "THIRTY SECONDS OVER TOKYO"
JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery
RHODES 79th-Rhodes
OGDEN 63rd-Ashland — Last Feature Starts 9:30
GROVE 70th-Cottage — John Wayne "TALL IN THE SADDLE" Tom Conway "THE FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
HIGHLAND 79th-Ashland
SHORE 75th-Kingston—Joan Crawford Bette Davis, Jack Carson & 62 Big Stars In "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN"
COSMO 79th-Halsted—Lon Chaney "DEAD MAN'S EYES" Merle Oberon, Fran. Tone, "DARK WATERS"
FROLIC 55th-Ellis / OAKLAND 39th-Drexel — Bette Davis, Jack Carson & 62 Big Stars "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" Extra Added! "PLEDGE TO BATAAN" LAST FEATURE 9:45 BOTH THEATERS
HAMILTON 79th-Halsted—Lon Chaney "DEAD MAN'S EYES" Merle Oberon, Fran. Tone, "DARK WATERS"
"MET" 47th-So. Pkwy.—Golden Gate Four Bette Davis, Peter Lorre and 62 Big Stars In "HOLLYWOOD CANTEEN" Extra Added! "PLEDGE TO BATAAN"
NORTHSIDE Madelaine Carroll in "BAHAMA PASSAGE" Bette Davis, "WATCH ON THE RHINE"

BUY WAR BONDS FOR VICTORY at all Balaban & Katz Theaters

BALABAN & KATZ TIVOLI
Op. 1:30—GREER GARSON, WALTER PIDGEON "MRS. PARKINGTON" Anne Baxter, Ralph Bellamy "QUEST in the HOUSE"
BALABAN & KATZ SOUTHTOWN
Op. 1:30—GREGORY PECK, THOS. MITCHELL "KEYS of the KINGDOM" & JOAN DAVIS "SHE GETS HER MAN"
TOWER WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY, "THIN MAN GOES HOME" Irene Dunne, Chas. Boyer, "TOGETHER AGAIN"
MARYLAND JOHN WAYNE, ELLA RAINES "TALL IN THE SADDLE" & TOM CONWAY, "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
REGAL WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY, "THIN MAN GOES HOME" Plus CARMEN MIRANDA, MICHAEL O'SHEA, VIVIAN BLAINE, "SOMETHING for the BOYS"
V 47th-Drexel—Alan Ladd, "Glass Key" Wm. Bendix, Brian Donlevy, "Kennel Murder" Wm. Powell, "CASE OF SCREAMING BISHOP"
ARK Op. 12:30—Tyrone Power, Rita Hayworth Linda Darnell, Laird Cregar, "Blood and Sand" & "Night in Rio" Alice Faye, Don Ameche
WOODLAWN Wm. Bendix, 'GLASS KEY' Van Johnson, "PILOT NO. 5" Latest Stooges Riot
RAY Edward G. Robinson, "TIGER SHARK" "MARK of the WHISTLER" Richard Dix plus "CASE of the SCREAMING BISHOP"
SUN Tyrone Power, Gene Tierney, George Sanders, "SON OF FURY" Henry Fonda, Jackie Cooper, 'Return of FRANK JAMES'
CHELTEN 'DRUMS Along the MOHAWK' Claudette Colbert, Henry Fonda 'Down Argentine Way' Betty Grable, Don Ameche
PICCADILLY HYDE PARK at BLACKSTONE NOW—1ST SOUTH SIDE SHOWING BOB HOPE and The "Princess Pirate"
HARPER EDDIE BRACKEN, ELLA RAINES "HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO" "DARK WATERS"
HYDE PARK ALICE FAYE, DON AMECHE 'HOLLYWOOD CAVALCADE'
KIMBARK 6340 Kimbark Ave.—Open 12:30 Simone Simon "MME. FIFI" BILLY BURKE, "BO'S YOUR UNCLE" DON WOODS 'SWING in the SADDLE'
MICHIGAN 55th-Mich. — LATEST NEGRO NEWS! JANE WYMAN ANN SHERIDAN, "DOUGHGIRLS" Jack Carson NINA MAE McKINNEY, REX INGRAM Franchot TONE, "DARK WATERS" Merle Oberon
KEN 1225 E. 47th—"DARK MOUNTAIN" Op. 1:30—Top Film of the Month! A. Sheridan 'DOUGHGIRLS' Jack Carson Alexis Smith J. Wyman
JACKSON PK. Franchot Tone, M. Oberon Eddie Bracken, "HAIL the CONQUERING HERO"
COMMERCIAL 9150 Commercial—Op. 11:30 John Wayne, "TALL IN THE SADDLE" & "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
E. A. R. Op. 6 P. M.—Randolph Scott, Alan Curtis, "GUNG HO" & Noah Beery Jr. Martha O'Driscoll in "HI, BEAUTIFUL"
COLONY 59th & Kedzie—Tom Conway in "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD" John Wayne, Ella Raines, "TALL in the SADDLE"
MARQUETTE 63rd-Kedzie—Eddie Bracken, "Hail the Conquering Hero" Merle Oberon, Franchot Tone, "DARK WATERS"
HIGHWAY 63rd-Western—Eddie Bracken in 'HAIL the CONQUERING HERO' Merle Oberon, Franchot Tone, "DARK WATERS"
HARVARD 63rd-Harvard—CARTOON! Merle Oberon, 'DARK WATERS' Eddie Bracken, 'HAIL THE CONQUERING HERO'
CORAL 95th-Cicero—Open 6—Free Parking 'Hollywood Canteen' Speaking of Animals-Cartoon
STATE 11020 S. Michigan—John Wayne, Ella Raines, "TALL IN THE SADDLE" Tom Conway, "THE FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
RAMOVA 35th-Halsted—John Wayne in "TALL IN THE SADDLE" Tom Conway, "THE FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD"
LEX 1161 EAST 63rd STREET—OPENS 12:30 Merle Oberon, "DARK WATERS" Eddie Bracken, Ella Raines, 'Hail Conquering Hero'
PARK 3055 S. Parkway—'SPIDER WOMAN' Bill Elliott, "BORDER TOWN" Maria Montez, "GYPSY WILDCAT," Jon Hall

BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

DOWNTOWN

BUY WAR BONDS at BALABAN & KATZ Theaters

AN UNFORGETTABLE MOMENT in this unforgettable picture

BETTY SMITH'S A TREE GROWS IN BROOKLYN
SISSY: "You was awful crazy about Johnny. I seen you. It was like every woman wants to be with a guy."
20th Cent.-Fox 30th Anniversary Hit
20th Century-Fox triumph
DOROTHY McGUIRE JAMES DUNN JOAN BLONDELL Peggy Ann GARNER Ted DONALDSON LLOYD NOLAN
Op. 8:45 A. M.
3rd WEEK! BALABAN & KATZ · RANDOLPH at DEARBORN UNITED ARTISTS

ROOSEVELT Open 8:45 A. M. Last 2 Days — Moss Hart's WINGED VICTORY Original Stage Cast Plus 1000's more! 20th Century-Fox production

APOLLO Open 8:45 A. M. Last Feat. 10:00 P. M. — JUDY GARLAND "MEET ME in ST. LOUIS" 6th Loop Week MGM's big hit IN TECHNICOLOR! Margaret O'BRIEN

GARRICK Open 9:00 A. M. Last "Fighting Lady" 10:45 P. M. — GREATEST NAVAL THRILLER! "FIGHTING LADY" Filmed in TECHNICOLOR by U. S. Navy Narrated by Lt. Robt. Taylor, USNR — ANNE BAXTER · JOHN HODIAK "SUNDAY DINNER FOR A SOLDIER" 20th Century-Fox hit

* BUY WAR BONDS *

APARTMENTS HOTEL BERLIN
1,000 ROOMS
2,000 SECRET PASSAGEWAYS
APPLY WEDNESDAY
ROOSEVELT BALABAN & KATZ · STATE at WASHINGTON

TONIGHT 7:30 p.m. 7 EXTRA ACTS plus regular stage and screen show — OP AMATEUR TAUSSIG
ORIENTAL Op. 9:30 RANDOLPH NR. STATE 37c to 1 P.M. 45c to 4:30 plus tax
STAGE: JANE WITHERS in Person FREDERICKS and WILSON CHRISTIANI TROUPE 4 ELGINS Tommy DIX
SCREEN—First Showing FREDRIC MARCH BETTY FIELD SKIPPY HOMEIER "TOMORROW—THE WORLD!" with AGNES MOOREHEAD

WOODS RANDOLPH at DEARBORN Opens 7:45 A.M.
IN TECHNICOLOR! SONJA HENIE MICHAEL O'SHEA "IT'S A PLEASURE" with MARIE McDONALD

MONROE DEARBORN at MONROE In the Heart of the Loop Open 8:30 A.M.
"The peacemakers should view it 3 times a day"—Walter Winchell
"BEHIND THE ENEMY LINES" MADE FROM CAPTURED ENEMY FILMS Second Feature—First Time in Chicago ZANE GREY'S Outstanding Western Epic "NEVADA" AN RKO PICTURE

MONT CLARE GRAND AVE. at HARLEM
WILLIAM POWELL, MYRNA LOY "THIN MAN GOES HOME" CARMEN MIRANDA, MICHAEL O'SHEA "SOMETHING FOR THE BOYS"
LAST FEATURE STARTS AT 10:15 P. M.
TIFFIN SPENCER TRACY, VAN JOHNSON ROBERT WALKER "30 Seconds Over Tokyo"
GRAND Open 5:45 — Marie Oberon, Franchot Tone "DARK WATERS" 3433 W. North "HAIL CONQUERING HERO"
ALAMO Tom Conway, Barbara Hale, "FALCON IN HOLLYWOOD" John Wayne, "TALL in the SADDLE" Ella Raines
RIVOLI Ellen Drew, R. Lowery, 'Dark Mountain' Ann Sheridan & Big Star Cast, "DOUGHGIRLS"
LOGAN Milwaukee-Sawyer—Op. 1:30 Hollywood Canteen
NITA 2915 Milwaukee—Op. 6:00 Loretta Young, "SUEZ" John Payne, Alice Faye, "TIN PAN ALLEY"

RKO PALACE RANDOLPH AT LA SALLE Op. 8:45 Pr. Chgs. 1 and 6
ABBOTT & COSTELLO "HERE COME THE CO-EDS" PEGGY RYAN · HUGH HERBERT · ALAN CURTIS · MARY WICKES
PLUS FEATURE HOUSE of FEAR BASIL RATHBONE NIGEL BRUCE
Thurs.—"Experiment Perilous"

RKO GRAND Op. 8:45 Pr. Chgs. 1 and 6
WALT DISNEY'S TECHNICOLOR FEATURETTE "The Three Caballeros" plus "NIGHT CLUB GIRL" Wanda McKAY

STUDIO
HEDY LAMARR in ECSTASY A WOMAN WHO CRAVED LOVE HUMAN PASSION Plus 4th HIT

● ● SUBURBAN ● ●

MAYWOOD
LIDO WM. POWELL MY

Bland Cottage Cheese Proves Its Versatility

Ration Roundup

April 2, 1945

PROCESSED FOODS—Book 4 blue stamps C2 thru X1, 10 points each, now valid. C2 thru G2 expire April 28; H2 thru M2 expire June 2; N2 thru S2 expire June 30; T2 thru X2 expire July 31.

MEATS, CHEESE, FATS, CANNED MILK—Book 4 red stamps T5 thru Z5 and A2 thru F2, 10 points each, now valid. T5 thru X5 expire April 28; Y2, Z2 and A3 thru D2 expire June 2; E3 thru J3 expire June 30; K3 thru P3 expire July 31.

SUGAR—Book 4 sugar stamp 35, 5 pounds, expires June 2. Stamp 36 becomes valid May 1.

SHOES—Book 3 airplane stamps 1, 2, 3, each good indefinitely for one pair.

FUEL OIL—Period coupons 4 and 5 [1943-'44 heating season] and period coupons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 [1944-'45 heating season] good thru Aug. 31.

GASOLINE—A15 coupons expire June 21; B6, B7, C6, C7 coupons good until further notice.

WASTE FATS—Each pound worth 2 red ration points and 4 cents.

BY MARY MEADE

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Cottage cheese is an excellent protein provider for meat-short menus. No part of the meal is foreign to cottage cheese, which makes as good a dessert as salad or appetizer,-and also may be the important part of a luncheon.

Sometimes we like cottage cheese for its own natural, bland flavor, and sometimes we like to give it more spirit with salt, paprika, and onion juice or chives. Since whipped cream disappeared from the tops of our desserts, cottage cheese often has taken its place, especially as a topping for fruit pies and puddings. To make a dessert topping the cheese is pressed thru a fine sieve and beaten fluffy with a little thick sour cream. A dash of salt helps the flavor, but no sugar should be added.

Cottage Cheese Buffet Salad Ring

2 pounds cottage cheese
2 tablespoons unflavored gelatin
½ cup cold water
Fresh fruits
Salad greens

Soften gelatin in cold water and dissolve over boiling water. Add to cheese which has been forced thru sieve. Pack into greased ring mold and chill until firm. Unmold on greens and fill center with fresh fruits prepared for salad. Accompany with honey French dressing.

The same jellied ring may be used with a vegetable salad center, but usually the cottage cheese is seasoned with salt, onion juice, and perhaps a little chili powder for the vegetable center. Mayonnaise or a sharp French dressing, never a sweet one, is the accompaniment. The ring may be surrounded with a ring of tomato and cucumber slices, the center left open.

Cottage cheese salad dressing is delicious on almost any combination of fruits. Try it on a sliced orange and avocado salad.

Honey Cheese Dressing
[1¼ cups]

¼ cup cottage cheese
2 tablespoons honey
¼ teaspoon salt
1¼ tablespoons lemon juice
1 teaspoon grated lemon rind
½ cup salad oil

Put cheese thru sieve, add honey, salt, lemon rind, and juice and beat briskly with rotary beater. Add oil a teaspoon at a time, beating constantly. When half the oil is used, add the remainder two tablespoons at a time. Beat until emulsified and thoroly blended.

Cottage Cheese Cake
[Serves 10]

2 tablespoons margarine
1 cup crushed zwieback crumbs
2 tablespoons sugar
3 cups cottage cheese
1 cup sugar
4 eggs
½ cup cream
½ teaspoon salt
¼ cup flour
2 tablespoons lemon juice
1½ teaspoons grated lemon rind

Mix margarine with zwieback crumbs and the two tablespoons suga. Grease deep spring form pan and sprinkle crumbs over the bottom. Pat some firmly against the sides. Press cottage cheese thru fine sieve. Beat eggs light, add sugar gradually, and beat until fluffy. Add cream, salt, flour, lemon juice, rind, and cheese. Blend well. Pour into crumb lined pan and bake at 325 degrees for 1 hour. Turn off heat and leave cake in oven 1 hour longer. Remove from oven and cool.

* *

Last of Junior School Book Reviews Tomorrow

The North Shore Friends of Chicago Junior School will close a benefit series of book reviews with a program at 8 p. m. tomorrow in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Dick, 1070 Westmoor rd., Winnetka. Mrs. Milton Youngren of Glencoe will discuss Dorothy Duncan's "Partner in Three Worlds."

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Glorified Gingerbread
[Serves 12]

½ cup shortening
½ cup sugar
1 egg
½ cup molasses
2 cups sifted flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
¼ teaspoon soda
1½ teaspoons ginger
1 teaspoon cinnamon
½ teaspoon salt
¾ cup sour milk
Topping:
½ cup brown sugar
2 teaspoons cinnamon
4 tablespoons melted margarine
4 tablespoons flour
¾ cup chopped nuts

Cream shortening and sugar together until light and fluffy. Add well beaten egg and molasses, mixing thoroly. Add sifted dry ingredients alternately with sour milk. Pour into greased 9 by 12 inch pan and bake in 350 degree oven 20 minutes. Remove from oven and cover with topping made by combining brown sugar, melted margarine, cinnamon, flour, and nuts. Return to oven and bake 15 minutes longer.

MRS. LAWRENCE S. SANTULLI,
7812 14th av., Kenosha, Wis.

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

ORPHAN ANNIE

(LOCKED, EH? HM-M-- I MUSTN'T FRIGHTEN THE LITTLE FOOL--) AN-NIE! ♫OH, AN-NIE, DEAH!♫ WON'T YOU OPEN YOUAH DOOR, JUST A CRACK?
ER-- WHY-- N-N-NO, MA'AM!
LISTEN, YOU LITTLE MONSTAH! UNLOCK THIS DOOR, OR I'LL SMASH IT TO BITS! DO YOU HEAH ME?
SURE! I H-HEAR YOU-- GO AHEAD! BUST IT TO BITS! IT'S YOUR DOOR!
AR-R-R- UGH! THAT NEARLY DID IT! AR-R-R-- UGH! I MUST GET IN THERE BEFOAH SHE JUMPS OUT OF THE WINDOW-- OR STAHTS SCREAMING! AH! NOW! ONCE MOAH!
4-2-45
HAROLD GRAY

New Twosome

Here is something new in fashion twosomes, a suit consisting of a jumper skirt and a companion jacket. Of course, there's a wisp of a blouse to go with the ensemble. Style No. 3896 is designed for sizes 10 to 40. Size 16 requires 2¾ yards of 35 or 39 inch material for jumper; 1¾ yards of 39 inch fabric for blouse; 2 yards for jacket.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing. The spring fashion book, on sale at Tribune Public Service offices, is 15 cents; 12 cents if ordered by mail with a pattern.

Aids of Salvation Army Will Plan 'Doughnut Day'

Mrs. Charles S. Clark will preside at a meeting of the women's board of the Salvation Army at noon today in the South Shore Country club. Mrs. Victor Munnecke will be the hostess. Plans are to be discussed for the army's annual "doughnut day" when hundreds of volunteers, enlisted by the women's board, collect Chicago's contributions to help finance Salvation Army work among the poor of the city and on war fronts.

Crocheted Hat

BY ELLEN BRUCE

A trim crocheted sailor is the ideal suit hat this spring, since it is comfortable and smart. The stitches are utterly simple, and the only trimming is a row of single crochet which matches the ribbon band and bow around the crown.

For instructions in crocheting the sailor, No. 265, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.

NOW—NIGHTLY
ROLLER DERBY
COLISEUM
Chicago vs. New York
8:30 Nightly
For Reservations call WAB. 5862
This Coupon will admit your entire party at
35c per person, tax inc.

Parade Takes Advantage of Fine Easter

[Continued from page 12, column 4]

Mrs. David O. Taylor, and Mr. and Mrs. James L. Kraft.

While the white collared choir sang the Easter "Alleluiah," ushers in morning coats escorted smartly clad members of the First Methodist church of Oak Park to their seats. Among members attending the service were Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bridgin, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kerwin, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. McDonnell, Dr. and Mrs. Fred M. Drennan, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur J. Stillmann, and Mr. and Mrs. Fred D. Bacon.

Prays for Soldiers

An audience of well dressed men and women bowed their heads yesterday in silent prayer at the N. Austin Lutheran church, Mason and Le Moyne aves., while the Rev. Otto Bein, minister, placed his hands on the heads of service men in the congregation, praying for their safety. In the overflow congregation were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew B. Bensen, Mr. and Mrs. William Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Olsen, Mr. and Mrs. William Jensen, Mr. and Mrs. George Zapel, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur J. Burmeister, and Mr. and Mrs. Eugene T. Helmuth.

Two policemen were the most interested spectators yesterday as worshipers arrived for mass at St. Philip Neri church, 72d st. and Merrill av. They talked with priests, patted children on the head, and admired the Eastern finery of the men and women who entered the church. Among those who attended services there were Maj. and Mrs. Eric Duckstad of Louisville, Ky., Mr. and Mrs. Walter J. McGraw, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Connors and their daughter, Carol Ann.

There were a number of service men attending services in First Presbyterian church, 6400 Kimbark av., where congregation members turned out in full force. Among those present were Corp. and Mrs. Ben Mitchell, Mrs. Oliver S. McCormick and her daughter, Sherry, 3; and Mrs. Alfred C. Elley, who was wearing an orchid corsage which had been ordered for her by her son, Navy Lt. Alfred G. Elley, who is serving in Sicily.

Chimes in St. Edmund's Episcopal church, 5831 Indiana av., handsome Negro church, began to peal at 4:30 a. m. calling members to worship. Among those who attended services there were Mrs. William B. Jones of 6033 S. Michigan av., and her niece, Alice Davenport, 10, who wore a red coat, hat, and socks, with a blue dress and purse. Mrs. H. C. Schusse, attired in a three piece tan gabardine suit, was proudly escorted to church by her son, Malcolm, 8, who wore a tweed topcoat and eton cap and a brown tweed suit.

* *

First District Federation to Mark Golden Birthday

The 1st district Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs has designated its annual meeting, scheduled today in the Louis XVI. room of the Hotel Sherman, as the occasion for celebrating the federation's golden anniversary. Sessions will open at 10 a. m. Included on the special program following the luncheon hour will be the Uptown Players' presentation of the final scene in "Port of Chicago."

* *

Culture Club

The annual meeting of the Chicago Culture club, scheduled at 10:30 a. m. today in the Republic building, will be followed with a party at 1:30 p. m. for members.

Tuesday Menu

BREAKFAST
Sliced Bananas on Puffed Rice Cereal
Enriched White Toast
Milk Coffee

LUNCH
Tomato Soup
Grilled Cheese Sandwiches
Crisp Relishes
Applesauce Milk

DINNER
Parsley Creamed Finnan Haddie
Baked Potatoes
Sauted Corn with Green Pepper
Sliced Beet and Egg Salad
Whole Wheat Bread
*Glorified Gingerbread
Milk Tea or Coffee

*See today's prize recipe.

Now! Softer, Whiter Hands in Half the Time
...OR YOUR MONEY BACK!
60¢ plus tax 6 oz.
LANOLIN-RICH
balm barr
at drug and dept. stores, beauty shops

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., April 1—**Sam Goldwyn** has bought **James Thurber's** "Secret Life of Walter Mitty" for **Danny Kaye**. Sure, it's a fantasy—Kaye's kind of fantasy. It all starts when a girl looks at a hat. Danny looks at the girl and sees a desert island. . . . The Millers may buy their Bel Air home back from **Cary Grant**. Improvements Cary ordered, such as a projection machine, have been canceled. . . . **Joy Paige** becomes **Mrs. William Orr** April 10. Her trousseau's being designed and made by **Adrian**. . . . For the first time, **Artie Shaw** has the photograph of a beautiful girl on his piano. It's a picture of **Ava Gardner**. Artie's making around $17,000 a week, but says he may be forced to sell his Beverly home. He can't afford to live there. I wonder if he'll be able to afford to marry Ava. . . . **Carmen Miranda's** visit to Universal was purely social. **Arthur Lubin** had promised to show her his lavish set for "A Night in Paradise." He did. . . .**Ed Gardner's** talking about opening a Duffy's Tavern here.

History Repeats Itself

Since Metro found Jody for "The Yearling" in a Nashville public school, I'm reminded of the nation-wide search Metro put on once before when they located Jody. The boy and his family were brought here, where they spent weeks and months. When the picture was canceled, they were paid off handsomely, and returned to the backwash country from whence they came. . . . But that was nothing compared to the hunt for the young boy to play "Zander the Great" years ago. New York was searched for a lad. Finally a druggist's son was tested and tested—and got the part. His father even sold out his business before coming to California. After the boy arrived, he didn't look as good as he had back east. They started testing again, and another boy was found. The druggist and his son were paid off and went back east. Papa bought himself a new business. Again the producer changed his mind and wanted him back. Well, the telegraph company wouldn't take the message that was sent, so a young lad named **Jackie Huff** played the part. That lad is now flying a B-29 Fortress. He has the air cross and the air medal.

Just a Beginning

Watching **Joan Fontaine** and **Elsie Mendl** so intent over a gin rummy game reminded me of this: Some time ago **Bernard M. Baruch** and **Herbert Bayard Swope** were returning from Saratoga by train. They were playing a little friendly game for 5 cents a point, when into their drawing room romped **David Selznick**, who said, "Could I get into this?" and threw down five $1,000 bills. Baruch looked at Swope with a twinkle, and Swope spoke up, "Let's give him a blue chip, Bernie!" . . . **Col. Tim McCoy**, western star—remember him?—is well into his second war at present. He's in Germany and received the bronze star the other day. . . . He, the late **Lowell Sherman**, and **Lionel Barrymore** used to be one of the most ribald threesomes in town.

Cramping Her Career

Orson Welles was lunching with **William Goetz** and **Director Irving Pichel**, when Pichel said he was worried about the baby they'd need for a few scenes—how about Orson obliging by bringing in his baby. "I'd like to," answered Welles, "but I want our child to have a normal life and not act for at least a year." . . . **Jimmy Dunn** gave 13 year old **Joan Carroll** a good luck charm. Next day she signed for a role in "The Bells of St. Mary's." Joan and Jimmy became friends while they were playing in "Panama Hattie." . . . **David Alison, Rose Josephs'** spouse, unveils his brain child "Watch Out, Angel" in San Francisco this week. . . . I hear **Jackie Coogan** is up for a medical discharge. . . . **Edward Lowe** may revive "The Front Page" here on the stage. . . . Whatever happened to the beautiful friendship between **Leo Gorcy** and **Georgianna Young** before her marriage? . . . **Mary Pickford's** got film for her picture, but now there's a little hedging as to whether she'll get technicolor. If I know Mary, and I think I do, she'll get it.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Selma Kaye and Mario Berini Appear in Top Notch Recital

BY ALBERT GOLDBERG

Framed in a preview of the "One Touch of Venus" set and backed by the flags of the allied nations, two of the most promising young singers in the United States, Selma Kaye, soprano, and Mario Berini, tenor, were presented in a joint recital at the Civic Opera house yesterday afternoon under auspices of the Chicago Ort Council chapters of the American Ort Federation.

With the single exception of Zinka Milanov, no soprano who has appeared on the horizon in the last 15 years has given such promise of filling the still vacant shoes of Rosa Raisa and Claudia Muzio as does Miss Kaye. She has both a voice and the true instinct for singing. It is a voice of gratifying, sometimes extraordinary power, yet even now it is so well mastered that it can be subdued to a telling mezza voce, or can manage a perfectly scaled diminuendo—as at the end of Bachelet's "Chere Nuit" or the beginning of the "La Forza del Destino" aria—without losing its warm, richly sympathetic quality.

Tho Miss Kaye sang the Invocation from Handel's "Radamisto" well, and displayed sensitive feeling in Hué's "J'ai pleure en rêve" and the aforementioned Bachelet song, her best capabilities were not released until she joined Mr. Berini in the duet from the first act of "Tosca." Not since the best days of Raisa have we heard a voice rise to those soaring curves of melody with such opulence of tone and such genuine operatic flair. The arias from "La Forza del Destino" and "Cavalleria Rusticana" only confirmed our impression that Miss Kaye is an incipient star of the first magnitude.

Mr. Berini, too, seems to possess the assets for a notable career. His voice is of the light lyric persuasion, but capable, because of its evenness of scale, of sometimes surprising displays of power. He, too, is a sensitive artist. Hardly a tenor since Tito Schipa has sung Handel's "Where'er You Walk" with such serenity of style, nor Rossini's "La Danza" with that expert touch of flip virtuosity. Pergolesi's lovely "Nina" was delivered in a beautifully controled half voice, tho it fell short of perfect projection.

Berini's voice was somewhat overshadowed by Miss Kaye's in the "Tosca" duet, but as an example of operatic style his singing was admirable. And so, in a different vein, was his singing [in Russian] of Lenski's beautiful aria from "Eugen Onegin."

Paul Draper and Larry Adler made their second appearance of the season in a program of tap dancing and harmonica playing at the Civic Opera house last night.

Just wait till you taste a meat loaf made with
Heinz Condensed* Cream of Tomato 57 Soup
* One tin of soup plus one tin of milk or water makes four bowlfuls delicious soup
HEINZ Condensed CREAM OF TOMATO SOUP
RECIPE
● Combine 11-oz. tin Heinz Cream of Tomato Soup (undiluted), ½ cup Heinz India Relish, ¼ cup finely chopped onion, 1 tbs. Heinz Worcestershire Sauce, 1 tbs. flour. Cook until thoroughly heated. Serve hot over meat loaf, Salisbury steak or hamburgers.
A dish by itself...
Heinz Condensed Cream of Tomato Soup is delicious

'Tomorrow the World' Is Ably Done on Screen

"TOMORROW THE WORLD"

Produced by United Artists, directed by Leslie Fenton, featuring Fredric March, Betty Field, Agnes Moorehead, Joan Carroll, Edit Angold, and Skippy Homeier, and presented at the Oriental.

By Mae Tinée

Heaven help us if all the children who have been exposed to fascism are as tough as the heel clicking Nazi brat portrayed in this film!

Skippy Homeier walks away with all the honors and does a thoro job in interpreting Emil Bruckner, a junior storm trooper thoroly indoctrinated with sneering, bullying theories of race supremacy, German persecution, and the glory of dying for Hitler. The youngster paints a familiar picture of many of the characteristics of the products of the third reich, and he can be courteous or cruel, cunning or candid, brazen or whining as the occasion demands.

Brought to this country by an uncle, he quickly disrupts a happy household by playing on individual prejudices, then turns his talents to the schoolroom where he intends to divide and conquer. He's quite a social problem to his plump, happy-go-lucky little cousin, played by Joan Carroll, who does her darnedest to like him. Treated with kindness by his uncle and the uncle's fiancee, a Jewish school teacher, he determines to prevent their forthcoming marriage, and almost succeeds. A near tragedy brings matters to a crisis, but a combination of fright and the most patient and persistent compassion finally cracks the hard shell of nazism and reveals the basic human being, frightfully confused by the contrast between what he has been taught and the truth.

The film is interesting and at times exciting and the cast gives it able treatment, with Fredric March, Betty Field, and Agnes Moorehead in key roles.

If most German youngsters are like little Emil, I have a feeling that some calloused G. I. palms may soon be itching to swat some re-education into them via the seats of the children's ersatz pants.

* *

Gamma Alpha Phi at N.U. to Fete Sorority Editor

Northwestern university chapter of Gamma Alpha Phi will be hostess at a dinner for Mrs. L. L. Pike of San Antonio, Tex., editor of the professional advertising sorority's national publication, News, at 6:30 tonight in Carson Pirie Scott's tea room. Chicago area alumni have been invited to the dinner and to a reception afterward in the Lake Shore club. Mrs. Robert S. Grumbine, chapter president, and Miss Jane Bergstrom, social chairman, are in charge of reservations. During Mrs. Pike's visit, she expects to confer with Professor Lloyd D. Herrold, head of the advertising department at Northwestern.

Lectures Today

Edward K. Brown, "The Immediate Background: George Eliot, Hardy and Meredith," first in series on "The Novel in England from 1880 to the Present," 7:30 p. m., Social Science building, University of Chicago, 82 cents; **J. Harlen Bretz,** "Geological Works of the Ocean," 11th in biweekly series on physical sciences, 7:30 p. m., Eckhart hall, $6 for course, no single admission.

Rachel Romano, reviewing Georges Bernanos' "Plea for Liberty," 8:30 p. m., Friendship house, 309 E. 43d st., free.

Roberta Cramer, guide lecture tour, 2 p. m., Chicago Natural History [Field] museum, 30 cents.

ON THE AISLE

By Claudia Cassidy

Burl Ives Makes Music Magic and That Is the Best of the Guild's "Sing Out, Sweet Land!"

"SING OUT, SWEET LAND!"

Musical conceived and directed by Walter Kerr, based on American folk and popular tunes, staged by Leon Leonidoff, with music arranged and special music written by Elie Siegmeister, dances by Doris Humphrey and Charles Weidman, settings by Albert Johnson, costumes by Lucinda Ballard. Presented by the Theater Guild, in association with the American Theater society, at the Shubert Great Northern Saturday evening, March 31, 1945.

The Cast

Burl Ives	Ray Jacquemot
Alma Kaye	Bibi Osterwald
Philip Coolidge	Jack McCauley
Robert Penn	James Westerfield
Jerry Hoss	Irene Hawthorne
Ted Tiller	Ruth Tyler

Conductor—Salvatore Dell'Isola

Maybe they should have called it "Sing Out, Sweet Ives" in honor of the man whose first name may mean an excrescence in terms of forestry, but when tied up with his last name means magic in terms of the town's newest show. When Burl Ives sings it really is "Sing Out, Sweet Land!" and you forget that the show is too long, and too often dull and disappointing to be a real hit. At its best it is a lot of fun, but at its worst, you understand why it ran no more than three months on Broadway.

Yet it should have been delightful from start to finish and its worst fault is being coy with so much of the music it has chosen to sing. It has the whole realm of American folk and popular music to call its own, and the production probably cost three times as much as "Oklahoma!" But it had no Oscar Hammerstein to spin its yarn of a wandering singer thru our ages of music, no Agnes De Mille to give it poignant ballet, and no Rouben Mamoulian to make it eloquent. Handicapped by poor writing, dull dancing and generally inept direction, it bogs down so often you wonder what Theresa Helburn and Lawrence Langner were up to when they watched rehearsals.

Maybe they were bedazzled by the best part, and just plain bemused by Mr. Ives, who makes other things seem momentarily unimportant. A big fellow with a friendly smile and the easiest voice in the world to listen to, he is as comfortable as a rocking chair in the shade after a hard day's work. With and without his guitar he sings his famous "Foggy, Foggy Dew," "Rock Candy Mountain" [the hobo's paradise] "Blue Tail Fly" [said to have been Lincoln's favorite], and he even relates his adventures with a mermaid mama. But there's never enough of him, nor would be, if he sang all night. He is the real wandering minstrel of the piece, and how you wish he would stay put.

Aside from Mr. Ives, there is a lot of good material floating about, and all of it would have shown to better advantage had they culled the deadwood. Once the corny ballet is over the light hearted travesty on "Frankie and Johnny" is as gay as its high spirited costumes, hitched on hilarity by a gambling scene with Ray Jacquemot, a minstrel weighed down by gold and trying to get rid of it, winning in spite of himself to the awe of that notable card sharp, Mr. Ives.

The Texas Guinan scene of the roaring '20s is amusing, tho not as gay for the direct hit comedienne, Bibi Osterwald, as "Casey Jones" or "When I Was Single." The Oregon trail introduces a bear of a man worth meeting, and there are glimpses of Mr. Jacquemot, the baritone hero and a good one, hunting and fishing, with visible results, as well as tossing out Johnny Appleseeds, which pop right up into trees. But the scene that went deepest with me was that Civil war campfire at news of Lee's surrender. The boys are going home and two in gray meet those in blue, and suddenly they aren't enemies any more, but Americans. That scene is so brief it's barely more than a whiff of smoke, but the smoke gets in your eyes. It tells in one stinging instant what "Sing Out, Sweet Land!" started to be about, before it got sidetracked.

Maybe that was what Walter Kerr, the original producer of the amateur production at Washington's Catholic university, meant when he said, or is credited with saying, "Our show cost $3,000. The Theater Guild's cost $150,000. But I guess it's better."

Prepare Child for Return of G. I. Father

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS

[Copyright: 1945: By News Syndicate Co., Inc.]

Altho the subject of today's article merits much space, today I want only to touch upon it sketchily. A letter says:

"Dear Mrs. Bevans:

"Our group of wives of service men is having a forum on child psychology. We are giving a skit for the forum dealing with the readjustment of the child to his father's homecoming. The child has never seen his father, who is a service man, or else he hasn't seen him for a few years. I thought you might have some suggestions for us dealing with this problem or a similar one. Any ideas you may have will be very much appreciated."

The reply I sent may interest other wives of service men who are mothers:

"I am sure that I hardly need to tell you young wives who are dealing with these problems yourselves, that mothers should try to make a child's father as familiar to him as possible by the use of photographs and of talking about him and telling interesting and friendly sounding happenings. If the child is not a baby the father should write to him and perhaps send him amusing little gifts.

"In addition, the soldier-father has to have a thoughtful approach to his child and to renewing acquaintance with him. He must not be hurt if his child's first reactions are not all he had hoped for. He must be quiet and easy, and not force the child, but give him time to get used to this man whom he may never have seen or perhaps have entirely forgotten.

"Incidentally, the small child who is used to men relatives, their ways, and their deeper voices will accept a father more easily than one who is associated only with women."

Thru the Looking Glass

Have you ever caught a glimpse of yourself in a mirror when you're wearing a frown? Pretty gruesome, isn't it? You're a bit shocked to discover how unattractive the corrugated brow makes you look, quickly smooth it with a flick of the eyebrows, and become enormously pleased with the immediate improvement, almost as if you had accomplished something great.

Some of us frown because we need glasses or have recurrent headaches, but most of us do it out of sheer habit.

Unchecked frowning can work a permanent disfigurement, since the resultant lines and wrinkles eventually become so deep it's practically impossible to erase them. If it's a habit you've acquired, concentrate on overcoming it, consciously relaxing the forehead whenever you feel yourself tying it in knots. After a while you'll find yourself less inclined to frown and overcome the habit.

Should you feel you need a little outside help on the project, invest in some of the anti-frown paper patches you'll find on cosmetic counters. Paste one of them on when you're in the privacy of your home and you won't be able to wrinkle the forehead if you want.

To help minimize lines which have already formed, massage the forehead with a rich lubricating cream. Holding the thumbs at the temples, stroke the fingers from the bridge of the nose, up and out to close, with the thumbs at the sides, using gentle but firm pressure all the way.

LOUISE DOOLEY.

AMUSEMENTS

ERLANGER Beg. Tue., Apr. 10
THE THEATRE GUILD presents
THE MARGARET WEBSTER PRODUCTION
PAUL ROBESON
JOSE FERRER • UTA HAGEN
OTHELLO
by William Shakespeare
EDITH KING RALPH CLANTON
Evs. (at 8:15), $3.00, 2.60, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20
Mats. (Wed., Sat. at 2:15), $3.00, 2.40, 1.80, 1.20

OPERA HOUSE TONIGHT 8:30 MATINEES WED.-SAT.
MARY MARTIN
JOHN BOLES
One Touch of Venus
Evs., Inc. Sun., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60
Sat. Eve., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60, $4.20
Mat. Sat., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
SPECIAL WED. MAT., APRIL 4th ONLY
Seats Now or by Mail Order

SELWYN— Evs. (exc. Sun.) 8:30 Mat. Wed. & Sat., 2:30
GOOD SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
ALFRED de LIAGRE Jr. presents JOHN van DRUTEN'S COMEDY
the Voice of the Turtle
K. T. STEVENS • HUGH MARLOWE • BETTY LAWFORD
Evs., $1.20 to $3.60. Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20, to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

SHUBERT GREAT NORTHERN
Tonight 8:30; Mat. Wed. & Sat. 2:30
Theatre Guild's New Musical Hit
By the Producers of "OKLAHOMA!"
SING OUT, SWEET LAND!
BURL IVES
Alma Kaye, Ray Jacquemot, Bibi Osterwald
Evs. (Incl. Sun.) $4.20, $3.60, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20
Wed. & Sat. Mat. $3, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20, Tax Incl.

STUDEBAKER Evs. (Incl. Sun.) 8:30 Matinee Sat. 2:30
LAST 2 WEEKS
MAE WEST in
"Catherine Was Great"
EVENINGS, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60
SAT. EVE., $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $4.20
SAT. MATINEE, $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00

HARRIS— TONIGHT 8:30 MATINEE SAT. 2:30
EVERY NIGHT Including SUNDAY
YEAR'S PRIZE MYSTERY COMEDY
AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
10 LITTLE INDIANS
THE SHOW THAT MURDERS 'EM
Evs., $1.20 - $1.80 - $2.40 - $3.00 (Tax Incl.)
Mat. Sat., $1.20 - $1.80 - $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

MIKE ... JACOBSON PRESENT
WILLIE SHORE
Direct from 2 years Overseas Entertaining America's Armed Forces
CONNIE RUSSELL
Song Star of Stage and Screen
MIRIAM LA VELLE
Dance Stylist
GAY CLARIDGE AND HIS ORCHESTRA
CHEZ PAREE ADORABLES
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Cool, poised little fashions that go everywhere . . . smartly and correctly. Playing up your spring yen for a soft bow, a delicate pastel or a splash of frivolous print. They're the prettiest spring-into-summer-versions you can add to your hard-working wardrobe. Sizes: 12-20 8.95

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Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Monday, April 2, 1945 *** 17

REDS JOIN CUBS TODAY FOR 6-GAME SERIES

GOLDEN GLOVES COACHES STUDY INTERCITY LINEUPS

CHICAGO SQUAD WILL RESUME ACTION TODAY

New Yorkers Take Secret Workout

BY CHARLES BARTLETT

Dad Dearborn joined the Easter parade yesterday, but Father Knickerbocker donned a boxing headgear in lieu of the seasonal bonnet and worked a goodly spell.

That was yesterday's report on the holiday activities of the Intercity Golden Gloves teams representing Chicago and New York as they neared Wednesday's 18th annual struggle in the Chicago Stadium ring. The yearly joust between the most stout-hearted punchers in the nation promises to be one of the most thrilling in the long series between the two cities.

While the Chicagoans were enjoying their first day off since they began training on March 21, their eastern rivals were pounding each other around the ring in the gymnasium of the Catholic Youth organization in their first boxing drill in Chicago. Local agents who attempted to gain entrance to the C. Y. O. quarters were shooed away, but the sounds emanating from the gymnasium indicated that this New York outfit is the most sincere team ever to visit the Stadium.

They Really Want Revenge

Coaches Teddy Martin, Pete Mello and George Gainford of the New York squad, fresh from the first extra-Manhattan training session ever held, found that this departure in preliminary maneuvers at Bear Mountain, N. Y., has more than paid off. It has produced a squad determined to erase the memory of the last two years' results—two thumping Chicago victories, one by 14 to 2 in the Stadium in 1943 and last year's 9 to 7 triumph in Madison Square Garden. The New York coaching staff is finding itself hard pressed to select the 16 boys who will go into the Stadium ring for them on Wednesday.

Chicago's endeavors yesterday consisted of a brief road drill in Grant park, culminating in a visit to the Easter sunrise service in Soldiers' field. The young men who hanker to earn one of the 16 Chicago fighting roles chafed at the recess, but were informed that they will have plenty of chance to give out when they return to duty in the Illinois Athletic club gymnasium at 2 o'clock this afternoon.

Hard Job for Coaches

Capt. Johnny Behr, head coach of the teams who have fought for Chicago in Intercity and International Golden Gloves competition, and his associates, Fred Caserio, Issy Kline, Pop Howard, Dick Fitzpatrick, and Eddie Nichols—today will find themselves with the most difficult phase of their jobs. That task is the selection of the boys to fill the 16 places as Chicago's representatives in Wednesday's fighting.

It won't be an easy one, since every member of the team has worked diligently from the opening floor-and-mat drill on March 21 down thru last Friday's first boxing drill at three rounds, the championship limit. Just when one of the candidates appeared to have clinched a spot in his particular weight division, he would run into a furious assault by a rival in the same class which would cause the coaches to scratch their heads and wonder if they hadn't made a mistake in their original choice.

Big Boys Battle for Places

New York has allowed that it's having a tough time in naming a heavyweight twosome, what with Roscoe Stout, Jerry Conway, and Jim White battling each other for the two vital positions. The same holds true of the Chicago foursome of big boys—Champion Luke Baylark of Chicago, Corp. John Harding of Fort Leonard Wood, Mo.; Pvt. Max Klemm of Chanute Field, Ill., and Pete Blouir of Gary. All four will be making their final boxing attempts for the two heavyweight places this afternoon.

This procedure goes for the other seven weight divisions, since the coaches of both teams plan to taper off tomorrow with a nonboxing schedule. Scouts reported that the New Yorkers are at their strongest in the welterweight class, where La Verne Roach, captain of the New Yorkers, is the champion.

[Trip to Chicago gives New York team fine edge. Story on next page.]

MEETING AT THE CROSSROADS

Victory in New York's Golden Gloves tournament was doubly important to Sgt. LaVerne Roach. It meant a trip to Chicago for the Intercity bouts in the Stadium Wednesday night and a reunion with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Roach, Plainview, Tex. The meeting yesterday in the Palmer House, where the visiting team is staying, was the first Roach family get-together in more than a year.

From a vantage point on the steps of the Art institute this group of Gotham Golden Glovers watched Chicagoans stroll on Michigan av. yesterday. In the front row, from left, are Colon Garcia, Al Highers, and John Abodt, assistant coach. In the second row are Dom Modafferi, left, and Jack Pembridge.

SOX COMPLEX BOBS UP; DYKES ENDS 4-4 GAME

Dietrich Victim of Scrubs' Rally

BY IRVING VAUGHAN
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Terre Haute, Ind., April 1—The White Sox started off today on what they hope will put them in readiness to meet all comers during the five month period subsequent to the April 17 opening day.

Everybody, barring the few tardy arrivals, has had enough exercise to become tough of muscle and from now on it will be a matter of polishing up the rough spots. During the polishing process Manager James Dykes expects he'll see enough to get a fair idea of what variety of tools he'll have for the herculean task of escaping from seventh place.

Old Sox Complex Develops

The seventh place nightmare rose right up about 3:30 this afternoon and gave the little manager an all too painful reminder of how his lads got that way. He picked a potential regular team to battle the irregulars, except for pitchers, and what happens. His regulars went leading into the ninth and suddenly the old Sox complex developed. The scrubs scored a pair of runs off Bill Dietrich to create a 4 to 4 tie, whereupon Dykes, who was umpiring with gestures, called off the show.

The Regulars snared a two run lead off Thornton Lee, who southpawed the first three innings. Singles by Wally Moses and Bill Nagel accounted for one of the runs. The other developed from a triple by Floyd Baker, the ex-Brownie who was at second base instead of Le Roy Schalk for the regulars because of an expressed desire to play that position. He did all right except for an error which precipitated the scrub rally in the ninth.

Ross Triple Ties Score.

A triple off Buck Ross by John Boris Nadvornik tied the score in the fourth. The Regulars broke the deadlock against John Johnson in the sixth when old Tony Cuccinello singled in the wake of a pass, Oris Hockett's second single and Nagel's second clean up tap added another run in the seventh off Joe Haynes. Then Baker did his fumble with two out in the ninth. A double by Rookie Robert Dalrymple and singles by Vince Castino and Haynes completed Dietrich's discomfiture.

The drudgery of life in a spring baseball camp especially of the war time variety, was slightly relieved for the boys today, by the exhibition game, but the big lift came thru the booking of an exhibition with the Tigers at George field next Wednesday afternoon. It will be played as entertainment for the service men stationed there and the post will furnish the transportation for both teams.

Nine Exhibition Games

The addition of this game gives the Sox a total of nine, all against major league competition, and that's a fairly fancy program, all things considered. The Tigers shift their camp to this place for games next Saturday, Sunday, Monday, and Tuesday. After that the Sox are scheduled for four city series games with the Cubs in Chicago. The lone hazard involved is the weather, about which nothing can be done.

Orval Grove, the last of Dykes' boys to sign a contract, was a class member today for the first time. He thinks he'll have all the tricks of his trade under control by the time opening day arrives. He's been drilling daily indoors, mainly at handball so actually needs only a few days of throwing to get his arm properly loosened. John Humphries is the only regular starting pitcher now missing and he'll show up shortly.

Regulars	Ab	H	P	A	Irregulars	Ab	H	P	A
Hockett,cf	5	2	2	0	Dickshot,lf	5	0	1	0
Moses,rf	5	2	1	0	Roberts,rf	4	0	3	0
Curtright,lf	3	0	2	0	Schalk,2b	4	2	3	4
Nagel,3b	5	2	13	1	Nadvornik,cf	4	1	4	0
Michaels,ss	5	0	0	5	Thaxton,1b	4	1	10	1
Baker,2b	3	1	3	2	Austin,3b	3	0	0	1
Cuccinello,3b	4	2	1	2	Dalrymple,ss	4	1	2	2
Michalski,c	4	3	4	1	Castino,c	4	2	4	0
Lopat,p	1	0	0	0	Lee,p	2	0	0	0
Ross,p	2	0	1	0	Johnson,p	1	0	0	1
Dietrich,p	1	0	0	2	Haynes,p	2	1	0	2
	38	10	27	14		36	8	27	11

Regulars	110	001	100—4
Irregulars	000	200	002—4

Runs—Regulars: Hockett, Moses, Baker [2]; Irregulars: Roberts, Schalk, Austin, Dalrymple. Errors—Michaels [2], Baker, Thaxton, Dalrymple. Runs batted in—Nagel [2], Cuccinello, Nadvornik [2], Michalski, Dalrymple, Castino. Two base hit—Dalrymple. Three base hits—Baker, Nadvornik, Cuccinello. Stolen base—Moses. Double plays—Cuccinello to Baker to Nagel [2]. Left on bases—Regulars, 9; Irregulars, 4. Bases on balls—Johnson, 2; Dietrich, Haynes. Struck out—Ross, Johnson, 2. Hits—Lee, 4 hits, 2 runs in 3 innings; Dietrich, 4 hits, 2 runs in 3; Lopat, 2 hits, 0 runs in 3; Haynes, 3 hits, 1 run in 3; Johnson, 3 hits, 1 run in 3; Ross, 2 hits, 1 run in 3. Passed ball—Michalski. Umpires—Rue and Dykes. Time—1:55.

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD

WASHINGTON burocrats obviously are slipping. . . . The papers are carrying alarming stories about a food crisis and nobody in the nation's capital has got around to blaming it on horse racing or baseball. . . . Wonder if any one has figured out how much man power has been saved since that one man edict banned racing last January. . . . De Paul university's remarkable basketball record this season emphasizes the caliber of competition in the secondary schools of Chicagoland. . . . All members of the squad came from this area. . . . George Mikan is a graduate of Joliet Catholic High school. . . . Whitey Kachan and Ernie Di Benedetto came from Chicago's St. Philip High school. . . . Gene Stump prepped at St. Rita, Jack Allen at De La Salle, La Rochelle at Morgan Park, and Ted Furman at Weber. . . . Col. Tom Haggerty, De Paul's director of athletics, is an alumnus of Loyola academy and De Paul university, and Ray Meyer, basketball coach, is a graduate of St. Patrick High school and Notre Dame. . . . Lee Daniels, state's attorney of Du Page county and secretary of the Illinois State's Attorneys' association, says athletics have more to do with keeping youngsters out of trouble with the law than any other single activity. . . . Athletes, he avers, are thoroly drilled in obedience to rules and recognize the law as a rule of conduct. . . . In his years as prosecuting attorney he never has had to deal with a defendant who was a member of an organized athletic team. . . . Mack Stewart, Cub right hander, wears his hat indoors and out, but, unlike Tony Rensa and several other famous baseball hat wearers, he is only partly bald.

Coach Ted Payseur, who will put his 14th Northwestern golf team on the links this spring, still can spot his boys a few strokes. . . . The 43 year old coach shoots in the low 70s and holds the club championship at North Shore. . . . Lt. James K. Bowman, who was killed in action in Germany March 5, was eastern collegiate backstroke swimming champion when he was representing Lafayette college. . . . The orchestra which is playing at the Cub headquarters hotel in French Lick was recruited for the engagement and when he arrived the trumpet player felt the need of some solo practice. . . . Bob Lewis, traveling secretary of the team, for a gag had the musician called to the phone and he anonymously said: "I'm paying $25 a day down here for a rest to save me from a nervous breakdown and you cut loose with that horn. Why, you soandso, I could make more music with a harp than you'll ever make on that $2 cornet." The artist gulped and said the patient had better have his room changed. . . . But he put a mute in the horn.

Famous Last Words

I put what there was left of that $20 in there on the dresser.—Marjorie Beryl Sears.

Well, he's single and he has a car and THAT'S something.—Gunny from Wisconsin.

* *

Pet Peeves

Artificial shortages.—Sarbee from Gawgia.

A lone, discolored sock in the bottom of the washing machine after all the washing's done.—Canary.

* *

Do You Remember 'Way Back When:

Baltimore was called the Monumental City and America's Oyster Bay?—S. G. Wick.

The younger generation danced to the music of the player piano instead of the juke box?—Zaida Jones Blaine.

Every member of the household attended Sunday school and church every Sunday morning? The thought of not going never entered our heads unless we were too ill to leave the house.—Hoosier Art.

After a 10 cent shave the barber would help you with your coat, brush you off, and ask you to call again?—Hank from Kankakee.

* *

Glasow's Gloombusters

Time was when the doctor with the longest whiskers got your business. Now YOU get whiskers waiting to see the doctor.

The trouble with the midnight curfew is its enfarcement.

—Arnold Glasow.

* *

Kokomo Sue

'Twas when Kokomo Sue
Got a fancy hair-do
That the people went into hysterics;
They said any girl that
Fixed her hair with a rat
Should be cared for by doctors and clerics.

They told Susie that she
Ought to shun vanity
And to spend not so much time on her tresses;
'Twas a sign, people said,
She was losing her head
And inviting unholy caresses.

Susie said it was nice
They should give her advice,
She gave ear to the little and big males;
And the next day, folks said,
The dark hair of her head
Was done up in old fashioned pigtails.

—T. E. B.

* *

Daffynitions

Inmate—The wife of a man about town.—Irving of Evanston.

Rely—To tell the girl the whole story over again.—Ray Cvikota.

* *

The Wake Depends Help! Upon Its Friends Help!

* *

Revised Quotations

New Deal version: The paths of glory lead to the gravy.—Augie, the Miller.

Join the navy and see cigarets, beef, chewing gum, etc.—Skinnay.

* *

Fireside Meditation

How trivial these pleasures which we share
Might once have seemed! In youth, who ever dreamed
That, sitting here beside you in this chair,
A book or two, the symphony on low,
A curly cocker at our feet,
Some foreign looking letters lying near,
We'd find our lives full grown and bittersweet
The growing? Childish fancies flown to meet
Realities . . . dreams dissolved in living . . .
High hopes of fame wrapped carefully and stored
For future reference . . . hearth-fire giving
Light and warmth enough to stifle boredom.

Is home the root of all fraternity?
Are we the symbols of eternity?
—Morrison Doc's Wife.

Here We Go Again!

[Wake of the News contributors' fourth annual homecoming]

THE DATE will be the 10th of May . . .
THE PLACE the Morrison hotel . . .
THE TIME is set . . . 6:30 sharp . . .
So won't 'you come—each guy and gal?
THE PRICE . . . per person . . . $3.50
And you may bring two guests this year.

Please send your reservations soon
Because the big night hovers near.
If you've been in the column ONCE,
That's all you need to make the grade,
And we will hope to see you there
Among the greatest Wake parade.
But, please remember this, my friends,
The DEADLINE is the first of May,
So mail your letters—checks—to me
And hurry, hurry . . . don't delay!

—Hilda Butler Farr,
10843 Prairie av., Chicago 28, Ill.

* *

Add Similes

As busy as a contributor trying to make the Wake in time for the next banquet.—Lass o' Laughter.

As unwelcome as an allied war correspondent on the Russian front.—Skokie 66.

* *

Sudden Thoughts

Many a girl loves a man chiefly for himself, and only for his money up to a certain point—the decimal point.—Rusty of Old Waterloo, Ind.

It is, indeed, sad to note that the people who stumble and mumble thru the national anthem are the same ones who can sing from memory all 14 verses of "Rum and Coca-Cola."—Henry Spetter.

The best way to pull in the belt is to start by trimming all unnecessary fat in Washington. Smaller hats would be a welcome by-product of this procedure.—The Creek Fisher.

Ten Years Ago Today—The White Sox whipped the Pittsburgh Pirates, 9 to 1, in an exhibition game.

Bruins Square Hockey Series; Beat Wings, 5-3

Boston, Mass., April 1 (AP)—The Boston Bruins battled from behind to square their National Hockey league playoff series at three games, all by defeating the Detroit Red Wings, 5 to 3, tonight before a capacity 13,500 crowd in Boston garden.

The veteran Bill Cowley, who collected two of the Boston goals, insured the victory during the 10th minute of the final period when, when the Bruins were changing lines, he stayed on long enough to take Kenny Smith's passout and score for the only goal of that session.

Cowley Tally Ties Score

Cowley's first scoring success put the Bruins into a 1-1 tie, during the 13th minute of the first period and offset the unassisted effort that Jud McAtee, another two-goal maker, used to dishearten the crowd after 45 seconds of action.

Early in the second session, Joe Carveth, also without assistance, shot the Red Wings into a 2-1 lead but in so doing he inspired the Bruins into a three-goal blast exploded by Bill Jennings, Herb Cain and Paul Gladu. McAtee's second tally and Detroit's final one came with less than three minutes to go in the middle period.

Boston [5].		Detroit [3].
Bibeault	G	Lumley
Egan	R. D.	Seibert
Crawford	L. D.	Jackson
Cowley	C	Armstrong
Jennings	R. W.	R. Bruneteau
Cain	L. W.	McAtee

SPARES

Boston—McGill, Smith, Cupolo, Clapper, Henderson, Rozzini, Gaudreault, Gladu.
Detroit—Carveth, Liscombe, M. Bruneteau, Hollett, Quackenbush, Lindsay, Purpur, Bukovich.

FIRST PERIOD.

Scoring—McAtee [unassisted], 0:45; Cowley [Cain-Crawford], 12:54.
Penalties—Egan, Hollett, Rozzini, Seibert, Gaudreault.

SECOND PERIOD

Scoring—Carveth [unassisted], 3:24; Jennings [Crawford], 6:24; Cain [Crawford], 7:33; Gladu [Rozzini-Gaudreault], 10:35; McAtee [Armstrong], 17:12.
Penalty—Jackson.

THIRD PERIOD

Scoring—Cowley [Smith], 9:25.
Penalties—None.
Referee—Bill Chadwick. Linesmen—Sam Babcock, New York; Ken Mullins, Montreal.

SET HOCKEY DATES

Acting President Mervyn [Red] Dutton of the National Hockey league last night announced provisional Stanley Cup championship dates.

If the Red Wings defeat the Bruins in their seventh and final game in Detroit tomorrow night, the first two Stanley Cup games will be played in that city on Thursday and Sunday, April 5 and 8. It then will shift to Toronto for two games, either Wednesday or Thursday, April 11 or 12, and Saturday, April 14. If needed, the fifth game will be played in Detroit on Sunday, April 15, the sixth in Toronto on Tuesday, April 17, and the seventh in Detroit on Thursday, April 19.

If the Bruins survive, they will open against the Maple Leafs in Toronto on Thursday and Saturday, April 5 and 7, and return to Boston for games on Tuesday and Thursday, April 10 and 12. If a fifth game is required, it will be played in Toronto on Saturday, April 14.

Duke Dahlstrom Named Secretary at Sportsman's

W. R. [Duke] Dahlstrom has been appointed racing secretary at Sportsman's Park to succeed the late Pat Galliger, John L. Keeshin, president of the west side track, said last night. Galliger died last week.

W. R. Dahlstrom.

Dahlstrom, while serving as a steward at Sportsman's, was Galliger's assistant the last two years. A native Chicagoan, Dahlstrom has been a steward at Hialeah, where he also was assistant secretary.

"Mr. Dahlstrom was highly recommended to me," said Keeshin, "and he will be responsible for all that goes on in the infield. This means he will set up the official racing family at Sportsman's, including stewards."

RIVALS MEET TOMORROW IN FRENCH LICK

Hack's Play Draws Grimm's Praise

BY EDWARD BURNS.
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

French Lick, Ind., April 1—The last 1945 Cub intraclub game has been played and the span of lonesomeness and isolation which has prevailed here will end with the arrival tomorrow of Bill McKechnie and his social Cincy Reds. The Reds finished 14 games ahead of the Cubs last season so it is probable the Chicagoans can learn something in their impending series of friendly encounters with the Cincies.

Today's game, won by the A's, 10 to 7, was loosely played but Manager Charley said he felt all hands were ready for the invasion of the Reds. He added that he will call upon Paul Derringer and George Hennessey against the 1944 National league third placers.

The game today proved not much of a test for any of the four pitchers insofar as the actual statistics were concerned, this because of errors by gents playing out of position.

Grimm Praises Hack's Play

Hack was the recipient of the biggest raves by the manager, who said, gustily, "Stanislaus looks even better than he did in the springs of 1932 and 1935." [Grimm pennant years.] Hack made three singles with stylish slashes at Henry Wyse and Claude Passeau and otherwise comported himself in sprightly fashion. Phil Cavarretta had a triple, single, and double. Cavaretta left tonight for Chicago where his wife will enter a hospital tomorrow.

Manager Grimm presented a new A team in today's clash with the B's, a change being made when Roy Hughes was sent to short. Len Merullo, who has a sore arm, played left field for the B's. Hughes made two errors, but was busy on attack with four runs. He made two hits and stole a base.

The first Reds-Cubs game is slated for Tuesday afternoon and contests also have been set down for the golf course practice field for Wednesday and Thursday. Friday the Reds and Cubs will play at Fort Knox, Ky., and in Louisville next Saturday and Sunday. The Cubs also will play the Louisville Colonels in connection with their Saturday games with the Reds.

Draft Exam for Ostrowski

Plans for games after the teams return here from Louisville have been altered somewhat from the schedule announced last week by Manager McKechnie. Manager Grimm says the schedule of games for the final week here will be decided later. He said, however, the Cubs will not play on their getaway day, April 11.

Johnny Ostrowski, who has been playing third base for the A team, may have his tenancy of that position interrupted in Wednesday's opener with the Reds. Johnny, he of the one kidney, will be reexamined by his Chicago draft board Tuesday.

There was considerable curiosity on the field and in the bathhouse today when it became known that Len Rice, who has been training in California and also probably will be returned to Syracuse, whence he was drafted, will report to the Cubs tomorrow morning.

Score of today's game:

Cub B's.	Ab	H	P	A	Cub A's.	Ab	H	P	A
Hack,3b	5	3	3	3	Garriott,cf	4	2	1	1
Merullo,lf	5	1	1	1	Hughes,ss	4	2	1	4
Williams,2b	5	1	1	2	Cavar'tta,1b	4	3	11	0
Becker,1b	4	2	10	0	Secory,lf	4	0	3	0
Livingston,ss	5	0	0	5	Fafko,rf	4	1	3	0
Stephenson,c	4	1	1	0	Ostrowski,3b	4	1	1	3
McLeod,cf	4	2	1	0	Johnson,2b	4	2	2	3
Schaffer,rf	2	0	0	0	Gillespie,c	2	2	3	1
Smith,rf	1	0	1	0	Wyse,p	2	1	0	0
Chipman,p	3	2	0	0	Passeau,p	1	0	0	0
Woodend,p	1	0	0	1					
	39	13	24	13		34	12	27	14

Cub B's	030	001	030—7
Cub A's	100	043	02*—10

Runs—Cub B's: McLeod [2], Chipman, Hack, Stephenson, Livingston. Runs: Cub A's, Hughes [4], Wyse, Cavarretta, Garriott [2], Gillespie, Passeau. Runs batted in—Chipman, Williams, Hack [2], Hughes [2], Cavarretta [3]. Errors—Stephenson, Ostrowski [2], Merullo, Smith, Hughes [2]. Two base hits—Wyse, Gillespie, Hughes, Cavarretta. Three base hits—Chipman, Cavarretta, Garriott. Stolen base—Hughes. Double plays—Hack to Becker; Hughes to Johnson to Cavarretta; Ostrowski to Johnson to Cavarretta. Left on bases—Cub B's, 7; Cub A's, 7. Struck out—Wyse, 1; Passeau, 2; Chipman, 2; Woodend, 1. Bases on balls—Wyse, 1; Passeau, 1; Chipman, 3; Woodend, 5. Hits—Wyse, 7 in 5 innings; Passeau, 5 in 4; Chipman, 7 in 5; Woodend, 5 in 3. Wild pitch—Wyse. Winning pitcher—Wyse. Losing pitcher—Chipman. Passed balls—Gillespie, Stephenson. Time—1:55.

Hockey Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE
Play Offs

	W.	L.	Pct.
Boston	3	3	.500
Detroit	3	3	.500

LAST NIGHT'S RESULTS
Boston, 5; Detroit, 3.

GEE SHOWS UP; FINDS GIANTS' CAMP DESERTED

Lakewood, N. J., April 1 (AP)—Johnny Gee, the Giants' 6 foot 9 inch, 225 pound southpaw pitcher, for whom the Pirates are said to have paid $75,000 when he came up from the Syracuse club in 1939, reported to camp tonight in the absence of the Giants who are in Atlantic City for exhibition games with the Yankees.

Why U. S. Baseball Stars Can Gain Boost in Pay

BY EDWARD PRELL

Having trouble getting that $5 a week raise? Sure, the boss is all in favor of it. But he has to see the war labor board and that's just the beginning of a loop of red tape which may take all summer before you get that $5, or what's left of it after the government's take is sliced off.

So you read the sports section and learn that almost every big league club has a holdout or two. Dixie Walker finally signs with the Dodgers for $18,000, a boost of $4,000 over 1944. Nick Etten of the Yanks talks a long time and comes up with $16,000 representing a fat raise. Bill Dietrich arrives in Terre Haute, haggles with the White Sox, and finally signs. That's like a page out of the '30s, long before there was a WLB, or before salaries were frozen, or ceilings established.

Here's the Answer

It's completely natural for you to wonder by what law in this land of laws are ball players exempt from the salary clamp. Here's the answer:

Baseball, in 1943, received a special ruling from the government recognizing that there is an unusual year-by-year fluctuation in individual salaries of players and making allowances for the same. This letter of Jan. 27, 1943, from the salary stabilization unit of the treasury department, addressed to "Baseball," 333 N. Michigan av., Chicago, which is quoted in part, tells the story:

"Reference is made to your letter [obviously written by the late Commissioner K. M. Landis] of Dec. 23, 1942, in behalf of the constituent clubs of the American and National leagues requesting rulings on the applicability of the salary stabilization act [Oct. 2, 1942] and the regulations of contracts with baseball players by all major league clubs.

Rate Change Schedule

"You state that each major league club is required under major league rules to employ its players under a uniform player's contract. This office has no jurisdiction over baseball players receiving salaries below the rate of $5,000 per annum. In accordance with the general regula-

[Continued on next page, column 2.]

Marion Gets Raise

ST. LOUIS, Mo., April 1 (AP)—Shortstop Marty Marion, voted the National league's most valuable player in 1944, today announced he has agreed to terms with the St. Louis Cardinals and will sign a contract tomorrow. Marion, who had been regarded as a serious holdout, said he had been given a substantial raise by Owner Sam Breadon.

With the signing of Marion, the world champions have their 1944 infield intact—Ray Sanders at first, Emil Verban at second, Whitey Kurowski at third, and Marion.

1,325 RESERVED SEATS

Those are all that remain unsold for Wednesday night's 18th annual Intercity Golden Gloves boxing show between Chicago and New York in Chicago Stadium. They are priced at $1.20.

These tickets are on sale at the Chicago Tribune's two Public Service offices:

1. S Dearborn st., 9 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Tribune Tower lobby, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

No more mail applications for tickets are being accepted.

Act today and be among the thousands who will watch the climax of the Golden Gloves season!

MOON MULLINS

THANKS A LOT, UNCLE WILLIE, FOR BLOWING ME TO THIS LOLLI POP!
OKAY, KAYO, BUT REMEMBER YOUR PROMISE- NOT A WORD TO MAMIE YOU SAW ME IN THE POOL PARLOR.
HEY, WAIT A SECOND! YOU FORGOT TO TAKE OFF THE WRAPPER!
I KNOW IT-
IT LASTS LONGER THIS WAY!

TRIP TO CHICAGO GIVES NEW YORK TEAM FINE EDGE

Coaches Cheered at First Drill Here

BY BILL MURTHA

If Chicago's Golden Gloves coaches had any idea that the day spent in travel by the New York team would set the squad back they should have been in on yesterday's training session when the New Yorkers resumed boxing.

The day's respite from heavy gym work was probably a blessing in disguise. Every lad the trio of New York coaches sent into the ring looked sharp and vicious, so much so that the coaches, who had planned to spar on Tuesday announced that yesterday's was the next to last heavy drill. There'll be a full schedule of workouts today and then the lads will taper off until they square off with THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE'S champions in the Stadium ring at 8 p. m. Wednesday.

Calderon Pleases Coaches

All the easterners looked good, especially the bantam weight, Adolfo Castro Calderon of Puerto Rico. Calderon is a chunky lad, strong as a miniature bull, and weaves and bobs as dexterously as any lad on the team. Going two rounds with Jackie Pembridge, feather alternate, he put on his best effort of the training season.

Calderon may have looked better against Pembridge than he will against Chicago's champ, Bobby Jarvis. Jarvis, the eastern coaches say, is a counter-puncher, lankier than Calderon but a stylist of the same order. The New Yorkers would like to see Adolfo fight some one on the Pembridge type, a dogged rusher who knows only one way to move—forward—and never stops throwing leather. They like Calderon against any opposition the Chicagoans may throw against him, however, and allege that Adolfo has been consistently under rated and might well turn out to be the hit of the show.

Team in Perfect Shape

Another lad who brought hopeful gleams to the coaches' eyes was Esme Springer, alternate feather candidate who stepped a pair of fast rounds with the divisional champion, Rafael Reveron. Esme had little trouble solving Reveron's southpaw style and slugged away with the title holder as tho they were fighting in Madison Square Garden for the championship. With a pair of gloves on his hands Reveron is no one's chump, but he admitted afterward that Springer had given him quite a work-out.

The New York coaches are immensely pleased with the condition of the team. There's not an injury or a weight problem on the squad and the trip west seems to have inspired them just at the point when their eastern training camp at Bear Mountain was beginning to pall.

At least one of the easterners has additional reason to put on the best show of his career in the Stadium Wednesday. LaVerne Roach's mother and father arrived yesterday at the New York Golden Gloves headquarters to see him and watch him perform in the Windy City. Roach, the eastern welterweight champion, is the team captain.

SMILIN' JACK
ONE OF JACK'S ENGINES GETS HIT BY FLAK AND BURSTS INTO FLAMES SO TERRIFIC THAT THE ENGINE'S BUILT-IN FIRE EXTINGUISHER IS NOT EFFECTIVE--
4-2
I'VE TURNED ON THE ENGINE FIRE EXTINGUISHER, BUT IT'S USELESS--THE FLAMES ARE TOO GREAT--
I CAN'T PUT OUT TH' FIRE--
I'M GOING TO FEATHER TH' PROP ON THAT ENGINE--AT LEAST WE CAN STOP TH' VIBRATION--
NO, DON'T FEATHER IT--LEAVE THE PROP TURNING--
--BUT, COLONEL, IF WE DON'T FEATHER IT AND STOP THE PROP FROM TURNING, THE VIBRATION WILL SHAKE THE PLANE TO PIECES---

TERRY
SOME TIME HAS PASSED SINCE THE DOG-FIGHT OVER THE ESCAPING TRANSPORTS... TERRY AND HU SHEE MOVE CAUTIOUSLY TOWARD THE INDO-CHINA COAST... THEN-
?
HU SHEE, DID YOU SEE THE FACE OF THE MAN ON THAT LITTER? I'D SWEAR IT WAS HOTSHOT CHARLIE!
WE MUST BE DOUBLY CAREFUL NOW, TERRY! IT MAY BE A TRICK!
WE COULD FOLLOW AND WATCH FOR A MORE POSITIVE CLUE
ADV WIH GAW INNA THEH WAAL BLOO YAHNDUH ♪ FLAHNG HAH-YEE INNA THEH ZON ♪
THAT DOES IT!
HEY, HOTSHOT!

WHY BASEBALL'S STARS CAN GAIN BOOST IN SALARY

[Continued from first sports page.]

tions issued by the economic stabilization director, such players come under the jurisdiction of the national war labor board. However, this office is informally advised by the war labor board that the treatment accorded baseball players in this ruling will be followed with reference to those players receiving less than $5,000 per annum."

"This office recognizes that, so far as concerns major league baseball, there exists a salary rate range schedule for the various clubs which is governed by the financial condition of the individual clubs and the individual ability and skill displayed by the various players under contract to such club.

Regarded as Merit Increases.

"For example, different players for the same club may have been paid salaries in 1942 ranging from $2,500 to $8,000 per annum. This would establish a salary policy for that particular club, in effect on Oct. 2, 1942, of paying players within an established salary range, the minimum of which would be $2,500 and the maximum $8,000 per annum.

"It is further recognized that within this salary rate range, increases and decreases are made from season to season which are based upon the effectiveness of the individual player during the preceding season. In other words, the merits of each player are assayed from season to season to determine the compensation received by him. Consequently such increases in salary will be regarded by this office as merit increases within an established salary range which do not require the commissioner's [of the salary stabilization unit of the treasury department] approval."

The ruling likewise made allowances for player trades by declaring that if an athlete is sent to another club whose ceiling salary was lower than his last contract, it could continue without violating the law. Here is an actual example:

In 1942, Ernie Lombardi hit .330 for the Boston Braves and won the National league batting title. The big catcher asked for an important increase in salary, above the Braves' ceiling. He made so much noise that he was traded to the Giants, whose individual salary maximum was higher. They doubtless accommodated big Lom, who promptly signed.

Carry Fewer Players.

The Dodgers could meet Walker's $18,000 salary demands because one or more players received more than this sum. High salaried Dodgers of '42 were Billy Herman, Mickey Owen, Whit Wyatt, and Dolph Camilli. Likewise, Etten could be accommodated at $16,000, because among the 1942 Yankees were such expensive stars as Joe Di Maggio, Bill Dickey, and Charley Ruffing.

Despite a slump in the all-around playing skill of big league ball teams because of war losses, it is believed that salaries generally have increased. This is possible, and legal, because in the last two years teams have carried fewer players than in preceding seasons, thus giving them an extra wad of money for distribution.

A.A.U. Boxing Meet Opens in Boston Today

Boston, Mass., April 1 (AP)—Blessed with what appears to be the finest crop of heavyweights in 20 years, the National A. A. U. boxing tournament will open in Boston Garden tomorrow afternoon with 93 sectional champions from 16 districts, scattered from Maine to Oklahoma, vying for the eight undefended divisional championships.

Before the midnight curfew the field will be reduced to the 32 semi-finalists who will fight again Tuesday night.

Foremost on the list of boxers is Eddie Wagner, 6 foot 7 inch Chicago Negro now stationed at nearby Fort Devens, who appears the outstanding heavyweight.

Wagner, beaten only once in four years of amateur fighting, will be called upon to master a formidable group of plus-200 pounders, including Charlie Lester of Cleveland, Willie Browning of St. Louis, Jack Itzel, former University of Pittsburgh linesman, Jack Bales of Oklahoma City, Dave Peter of Alexandria, Va., and Jim Brown of Cincinnati.

STROHS DEFEAT HEILS TO RETAIN TENPIN CROWN

Detroit, Mich., April 1 (AP)—The Strohs of Detroit tonight retained their national match game bowling championship by beating Heil Products of Milwaukee by a 696 pin margin for eight blocks.

The Detroiters won the final block tonight, 3,300 to 3,077, after taking the seventh earlier this evening, 3,214 to 3,153.

AFTERNOON BLOCK

Detroit Strohs			
Norris	181	213	178—572
Petro	205	247	224—676
Reppenhagen	222	210	216—648
Grygier	204	234	244—682
Crimmins	237	226	173—636
	1049	1130	1035—3214
Milwaukee Heils			
Malouf	206	201	222—629
E. Koch	198	224	156—578
Pugel	227	235	224—686
Elmer Koch	270	203	201—674
Marino	197	200	189—586
	1098	1063	992—3153

EVENING BLOCK

Detroit Strohs			
Norris	244	204	212—660
etro	247	245	202—704
Reppenhagen	205	193	214—612
Grygier	246	226	230—702
Crimmins	204	191	227—622
	1146	1059	1095—3300
Milwaukee Heils			
Malouf	176	199	208—583
Probst	200	194	168—562
Pugel	220	232	205—657
Elmer Koch	234	185	222—641
Marino	226	193	226—634
	1045	1003	1029—3077

Slovaks and Vikings Win in Close Games

In second round National Open soccer matches yesterday the Vikings and Slovaks posted decisions over the Hakoah-Centers and the Spartas. The Vikings defeated the Hakoahs, 2 to 1, and the Slovaks shut out Sparta, 1 to 0.

In the feature game of the spring schedule the Vikings will battle the Swedish-Americans Sunday in Hanson park stadium, Central and Fullerton avs., for the Illinois championship.

McDermott of Vikings Hurt

The Vikings won yesterday despite a mishap to Jimmy McDermott who suffered a leg injury after 20 minutes of play. The speedy forward refused to quit until the second half, but the injury cut his effectiveness.

A strong wind aided the Vikings and kept the Hakoahs on the defensive during the early part of the game. The Vikings, after Bill Stein had made numerous saves, scored first on Bill List's solo run and hard shot.

The Vikings made it 2 to 0 after four minutes of the second half when List passed to Paul Myellenberg. The Hakoahs scored their only goal in the final minute when Leo Hony drew Steve Wisienski out of the net and lofted in the ball. A final Hakoah effort in the closing seconds failed. Lineups:

Vikings [2]		Hakoah Centers [1]
Wisienski	G. K.	Stein
Jensen	R. B.	Hony
Kuehl	L. B.	Lt. Rosenbusch
Sibby		Field
Lindquist	C. H.	Dr. Brant
Whilborg	L. H.	Kassner
List	O. R.	Grunner
O'Hare	I. R.	Pearlman
McDermott	C. F.	Lehman
Dalquist	I. L.	Strauss
Myellenberg	O. L.	Linderman

Substitutes: Vikings—Petti and Johanasen. Hakoahs—Senders and Feinstein.

Goals—O'Hare, Myellenberg [Vikings]; Hony [Hakoahs].

Referee—Rudolph Basek.

Necaxa Wins, 2 to 0

The Italians, who play the Hakoahs in a National Amateur cup game this month, lost yesterday to the Necaxa, 2 to 0. Emanuel Sanabre and Octavio Munoz scored for the winners. Other scores:

Hansa, 0; Chicago Sport club, 0.
Rangers 2, 4; Polish Olympia, 0.
Vikings B, 6; Hakoah B, 0.
Pichtie, 2; Schwabens B, 2.
Hornets, 5; Workers, 0.

HOPE TO START RACING EARLY AT SANTA ANITA

Santa Anita, Cal., April 1 (AP)—The Los Angeles Turf club announced today it would ask the California horse racing board tomorrow to permit racing at Santa Anita Park immediately after VE-day in accord with the edict of War Mobilization Director Byrnes.

A spokesman said the club is prepared to reopen "within a few days" after the war's end, since some 600 horses have continued in training at the park and others are available on near-by farms.

BAY MEADOWS PREPARES

San Mateo, Cal., April 1 (AP)—William P. Kyne, general manager of Bay Meadows, announced today he is opening the track and stable area tomorrow for training. Kyne said Bay Meadows will be ready to resume racing as soon as dates are granted by the California racing board and that the track will continue to race for the benefit of war relief.

Chicago Scores 19-18 Roller Derby Victory

The team representing Chicago scored a 19 to 18 victory over New York in the Roller Derby in the Coliseum last night. Chicago now has won four of five games and leads in points, 83 to 76.

HAVANA RESULTS.

FIRST RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 5¾ furlongs:
Perline, 109; Sanabria..... 4.80 2.60 2.60
Ten-O-Hearts, 108; G'cochea 2.80 3.00
Hasty Wire, 110; Fonte... 4.60
Time—1:13 2-5. Stadium, Miss Canon, Georgina C., Aevos Count, and Cabo Primero ran.

SECOND RACE—[Sub]—Purse $300; claiming; 4 year olds and up; 5½ furlongs:
Aevos Lord, 100; Valdes..12.40 5.00 3.60
Idle Fancies, 105; Gonzales 4.00 3.20
Last Kan, 104; Posada.... 3.00
Time, 1:09 1/5. Fairco, City Judge, Roman Dagger, Gallant Dick, and Jawar ran.

THIRD RACE—Purse $300, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:
Dupifket, 112; Fonte..... 6.80 3.60 Out
Clara C., 103; Andino.... 3.00 Out
Rolling Heels, 107; Prieto Out
Time, 1:18. Eneas F., Sistovita ran.

FOURTH RACE, Purse $400; claiming; 4 year olds and up; 1 1/16 miles:
Chiquitin, 105; Posada...10.00 4.80 4.20
Hermar, 115; Andino..... 4.80 3.00
Durable, 108; Alvarez 4.20
Time, 1:49 3/5. Consomme, Canoncito, and Gilded Hero ran.

FIFTH RACE—Derby de Cuba, purse $3,500 added, 3 year olds, 1 1-16 miles:
*Contramtre, 112; Sanabria 7.60 2.80 3.40
Regalado, 112; Posada..... 2.80 3.20
*Coraza, 107; Goicochea.... 3.40
Time, 1:57 2-5. Romantico, Baire, Perla, Despreciada, and Anati ran. *Entry.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $500, 3 year olds and up, 5¾ furlongs:
San Lazzaro, 105; Andino..13.60 7.20 6.00
Psychiatrist, 106; Fonte... 8.20 6.40
Shot One, 108; Posada.... 2.80
Time, 1:10. Briar Sharp, Candita, Elizabeth K., Big Bubble, and Makealite ran.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $700, allowances, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:
Timothy C., 106; Gonzalez. 8.00 3.40 2.20
Omaloo, 104; Sanabria..... 3.60 2.40
Opelika, 114; Nodarse 2.60
Time, 1:49 3-5. Slaver, Red Mars, and Predicate ran.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $400, claiming handicap, 4 year olds and up, 1⅛ miles:
Corora, 104; Alvarez..... 8.40 4.80 2.80
Big Chance, 112; Gonzales 5.60 2.80
Welsh Lad, 110; Posada.... 2.60
Time, 1:58. Flying Duke, Queen Vivian, Gertrude K. ran.

Bomar Wins Varipapa Test by 1,095 Pins

Buddy Bomar, national individual match game bowling champion, last night wound up his 54 game series against Andy Varipapa of Brooklyn in Faetz recreation, 5961 N. Ridge av., by rolling a 2,159 total for the final nine game block, giving him 12,309 to Varipapa's 11,214 for the entire match. Varipapa last night shot 1,677.

Coming to Chicago from the first half of their match in Brooklyn, Bomar trailed by 83 pins. He not only picked up those 83 during the 27 games in Chicago but added 1,095 more, that being the margin of his 54 game triumph.

In yesterday's afternoon block Bomar averaged more than 246 per game as he rang up a 2,215 sum, to 1,946 for the easterner. In last night's block, Varipapa won one game, giving him a total of two games won in 27 for the Chicago portion of the match.

Bomar's title was not involved in the series. Scores:

AFTERNOON BLOCK.
Bomar—222, 237, 259, 278, 247, 257, 195, 264, 257—2215—10,180.
Varipapa—184, 210, 255, 182, 193, 284, 192, 236, 240—1946—9537.

EVENING BLOCK.
Bomar, 235, 237, 247, 241, 257, 280, 179, 245, 235—2159—12,309.
Varipapa, 183, 162, 146, 182, 223, 187, 232, 201, 161—1677—11,214.

LT. FRANK CUSICK NOTRE DAME END, LISTED MISSING

Providence, R. I., April 1 (AP)—Second Lt. Francis [Frank] M. Cusick, end on the 1942 Notre Dame football team, has been missing in action over Germany since Jan. 23, the war department said today.

Cusick's father, former Chief of Police James J. Cusick, said he had been notified by the war department shortly after Jan. 23, but because of the serious illness of the flyer's mother, the news was not made public by the family.

Cusick left Notre Dame in 1943 to become an air cadet at Rockhurst college, Kansas City. He was commissioned at Ellington Field, Tex., in April, 1944, and went overseas a few months later.

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The Distinguished All Clear Havana Customrold Cigar
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Daily Doubles

MEXICO CITY
Liberty Wick and Maiianes.....$216.40
TIA JUANA
Teddy Martin and Gold Vince.....$29.60
HAVANA
Perline and Aevos Lord.....$42.40

TIA JUANA RESULTS.

FIRST RACE—Purse $800, maidens, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:
Valley Flag, 118; Haritos....5.60 3.00 2.20
Helantago, 116; Bates..... 4.00 3.40
Brook Lad, 118; Fermin..... 6.20
Time, 1:12 3-5. †Golzaturf, Otay Comex, †Crusader Star, Sister Lucile, Stepioch, Valiant Kate, Red-Ili, †Grim Vince, War Chant, and †Cape Hope ran. †Field.

SECOND RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:
Teddy Martin, 104; Blanco.14.60 7.00 5.80
Alabaster, 112; Chojnacki... 3.60 3.60
Bachelor Anne, 109; Dotter. 3.60
Time, 1:13 2-5. †Catchment, Iron Mike, Valiant Josie, †Out of Sorts, Moyie, Misme, Red Cannibal, †Galla War, and Let's Fly ran. †Field.

THIRD RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:
Gold Vince, 117; Warren.. 4.20 2.40 3.00
Baiko Bud, 123; Fermin.. 2.60 3.00
Glyndon Girl, 112; Sena... 7.60
Time, 1:12. High Jour, Impartial, Vaidina Love, Batidor, Whiteford Irma, Moonlite Bobby, *Black Mist, *Beautiful Bee, *Midwesterner ran. *Field.

FOURTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 mile:
With Us, 112; Beckmann..13.80 6.20 3.80
Tinder Gal, 106; Warren.. 31.80 12.00
Secret Flight, 112; Castro 5.20
Time, 2:07 3-5. Darby Diavolo, Paula's Buddy, Liedevin, Roman Whistler, *Silver Sign, Crossfork, *Decidaly Galus, Faze Boy, *Superstition, *Fair Sweep ran. *Field.

FIFTH RACE—Purse $800, maiden 3 year olds, 1 mile:
Refugeegee, 120; Jessop 13.00 6.80 3.40
Deviled Egg, 120; Loveridge 6.40 4.40
Riskum, 120; Robinson... 7.80
Time, 1:41 2-5. †Kelley, *A. W. Wolford, Emerald Pal, *War Victor, Dempa, Mollie Maguire, Brown Vicar, Corona Rey, and Vigoroso ran. *Field.

SIXTH RACE—Purse $1,000, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:
Brilliant Fly, 117; Jessop.. 5.00 3.60 2.60
Vegas Chance, 116; Sena... 4.00 2.80
Kane Springs, 119; Longden 3.00
Time, 1:12 1-5. *Scotchgrass, On High, Crystal Torch, †Little Sam, Ever Spin, †Valiant Irish, *Roughage, †Gallant Rose, †Atlantic City ran. *Entry. †Entry. ‡Field.

SEVENTH RACE—Purse $1,000, allowances, 3 year old, 6 furlongs:
*Glory Time, 115; Schunk 4.80 2.80 2.20
The Plainaman, 114; Bailey 3.80 2.20
Mist, 113; Westrope..... 2.20
Time, 1:11 1-5. †Bruno's Touch, Loma Mar Kate, ‡Nial Prius, Loved, †Solly T., *Air Glory, Boot Jack, ‡Derby Diem, Quepaso, Private Young ran. *Entry. †Field. ‡Entry.

EIGHTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1⅛ miles:
Cutter, 109; Jessop 10.20 4.20 2.60
Boy Pal, 120; Westrope..... 2.80 2.20
Dinti, 120; Robinson 2.60
Time, 1:52 3-5. Ridkin, Maesun, Riverworth, Broad Street, Tacoma, Hay Burner, Long Straw ran.

NINTH RACE—Purse $1,000, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:
Alfy, 111; Longden.....36.80 13.00 5.00
Igorete, 111; Dew 3.80 2.40
Canadoro, 103; Beckmann 2.80
Time, 1:45. *Mohican, *Harest, Kawaah King, Philadelphia, Bulwark, †Just Islam, †Flying Back, Rougheree, Helm's Pride ran. *Entry. †Field.

TENTH RACE—Purse $1,500, allowances, 4 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:
Vain Prince, 122; Loveridge 9.60 5.60 2.20
Gold Mike, 113; Gray..... 8.60 2.20
†Fr'dom Ring, 119; Longden 2.20
Time, 1:10 3-5. Swell Chance, Sir Triz, Hard Twist, †Lizarolito, Clarksville, Like Father, ‡Frilure, ‡Tilting, Dear Judy ran. †Entry. ‡Entry.

ELEVENTH RACE—Purse $3,000 added, 3 year olds and up, 1 mile 70 yards:
Parasang, 123; Chojnacki.. 5.60 2.80 3.20
Bizerte, 118; Schunk..... 5.80 6.60
*Sammy Angott, 117; Jes'p 4.40
Time, 1:41 1-5. [New track record]. Tweendeck, *Charlie Noble, Rentef, Bric-a-Brac, Vain Grove ran. *Entry.

TWELFTH RACE—Purse $800, claiming, 4 year olds and up, 1 1-16 miles:
Spring Drift, 109; Robinson.13.00 4.60 3.00
King's Gambit, 114; Longden 2.60 2.20
Eight and Six, 114; Gray 3.00
Time, 1:47. Chorus, Air Fighter, Sod House, †War Cadet, †Large Print, †Streak Worth, Friar Gene, Burgoo Tram, Wise Barrister ran. †Field.

Summerfield's 633 Leads Roosevelt Bowl Meet

Bill Summerfield last night replaced Bill Teeter as the head man in the Roosevelt Bowl sweepstakes as the event reached its half-way point. Summerfield turned in a 633 total, three pins better than the 630 with which Teeter took the lead Saturday night.

COLLINS BROWN, ROSE MEET IN 3D MATCH TONIGHT

Collins Brown, Chicagoland Golden Gloves middleweight champion and winner of the Tony Zale sportsmanship trophy last year, will make his first attempt to go 10 rounds when he meets Corp. Buddy Rose of Fort Thomas, Ky., in Marigold Gardens, Broadway and Grace st., tonight. It will be their third meeting, Brown losing in eight rounds on Jan. 8 and then winning a six round rematch last month.

On the only other occasion on which he went eight rounds Brown lost to Bill Parsons in the Marigold arena early this month. Collins has won 10 of his 13 pro fights, however, including that return encounter with Rose. Six of victories were knockouts over Lou Angelucci [twice], Tito Taylor, Nelson Hawkins, Bob Linn, and Mike Edwards.

Bob Satterfield, former city Golden Gloves winner, will make his second start under the management of Ike Bernstein in a four round preliminary event on the card against Bobby Millsap, Indianapolis. Satterfield, a good light heavyweight prospect, scored a first round knockout over Columbus Mitchell two weeks ago. Other bouts:

Melvin Bartholomew, New Orleans, vs. Nick Stenson, Cincinnati [5], 138; Dick Czerniak, Milwaukee, vs. Bobby Williams [4], 136; Walter Holba, Milwaukee, vs. Robert Ellis [4], 140, and Cy Ellison vs. Frank Greene [4], heavyweights.

Voiselle, Bain Hurl Giants to 5-1 Triumph

Bader Field, Atlantic City, N. J., April 1 (AP)—The New York Giants beat the New York Yankees, 5 to 1, today before an Easter crowd of 2,018. Bill Voiselle, last year's 21 game winner, and Rookie Loren Bain limited the American leaguers to seven hits.

Bain yielded only one hit in the last four rounds. The Yanks' run came in the fifth off Voiselle, when they bunched three singles.

The Giants got two runs off Hank Borowy, who worked the first five innings, and three off Rookie Ken Holcombe.

George Hausmann got the only Giant extra base hit, a double, driving in the two runs against Borowy. Infielder Mike Milosevich reported to the Yankees today.

New York [N].....002 000 030—5 9 0
New York [A].....000 010 000—1 7 1
Batteries—Voiselle, Bain and Lombardi; Borowy, Holcombe and Garbark.

ORIOLES BEAT A.'S, 5-4

Baltimore, Md., April 1—(AP)—The Philadelphia Athletics weakened in the ninth inning today and lost to the Baltimore Orioles, 5 to 4, before 9,000 fans.

Oriole Ralph Kress and Sherman Lollar hit home runs off Gene Conway to tie the score and Shortstop Ralph Sybert scored the winning run on a single by Jim Tropea.

The Athletics held a commanding lead until the ninth in a contest which saw them gather seven hits to the Orioles' 11.

Philadelphia [A. L.]..020 100 010—4 7 0
Baltimore [I. L.]...000 010 013—5 11 2
Batteries Berry, Conway, Reidy, and Hayes; Podgajny, Taylor, and Lollar.

McKECHNIE OPTIMISTIC.

Bloomington, Ind., April 1 (AP)—Satisfied with his team's progress in two weeks of spring training, Manager Bill McKechnie of the Cincinnati Reds today declared a holiday for his charges.

McKechnie became optimistic about the Reds' chances during the last week as Bucky Walters, star hurler, and Frank McCormick, hard hitting first baseman, reported and Ed Heusser, who held the lowest earned run average in the National league last year, wired he is on his way here. Gee Walker, outfielder, is expected to drop in any day.

PIRATES WIN, 11 TO 2.

Municie, Ind., April 1 (AP)—The Pittsburgh Pirates punched out 15 hits today to defeat the Fort Wayne Western Electric baseball team, 11 to 2 in an exhibition game before 1,400 fans.

Diminutive Frankie Zak, trying out at shortstop, led the Bucs' hit parade with two singles and a double as the Pirates scored seven runs in the first two innings.

Fort Wayne, Ind...000 000 002— 2 9 3
Pittsburgh [N. L.]..250 100 12x—11 15 0
Batteries—Bildilli, Davis, and Bush; Butcher, Ostermueller, and Camilli. Salkeld.

COCHRAN CUTS HOPPE'S LEAD, WINS, 60 TO 48

Detroit, Mich., April 1 (AP)—Champion Welker Cochran of San Francisco and Challenger Willie Hoppe of New York tonight concluded the Detroit phase of their cross-country match for the world three cushion billiards title with the veteran New Yorker holding a 58 point lead.

Cochran won the evening block, 60 to 48, in 39 innings after dropping the afternoon session, 60 to 40, in 33 innngs. Hoppe leads 1,495 points to 1,437.

They are scheduled to resume their match in Cleveland Tuesday.

DODGERS DEFEAT MONTREAL 6 TO 5 ON BIG 1ST INNING

Bear Mountain, N. Y., April 1 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers scored four runs on four singles and two passes off Tom Warren in the first inning and defeated their Montreal Royal farm hands, 6 to 5, today.

Leo Durocher, manager of the Dodgers, played thru the first two innings at second base and then departed for New York to keep his much publicized radio engagement.

Pete Stephens, Curt Davis and Hal Gregg did the pitching for the Dodgers and Warren was followed to the mound by Pierre Roy and Buck Tanner.

Brooklyn [N].....400 200 000—6 10 1
Montreal [A. L.]...100 101 003—5 8 3
Batteries—Stephens, Davis, Gregg, and Sukeforth; Owen, Andrews, Warren, Roy, Tanner, and Todd, Ferrell, Lone.

CLEVELAND WINS, 5-3

Lafayette, Ind., April 1 (AP)—Pat Seerey drove a home run under the fence today to give the Cleveland Indians their third successive exhibition victory, 5 to 3. The inning opened with the score tied.

Today's losers were the Lafayette Red Sox who made a tight ball game of it with the help of Indian Hurlers Al Smith and George Hooks. The game marked Roy Cullenbine's first Cleveland appearance at third base.

Cleveland [A. L.].....011 001 002—5 9 2
Red Sox [Semi-Pro]..010 010 100—3 7 1
Batteries Pallies, Calvert, Henry and Niemiewski; Smith, Hooks, Davis, and Ian Antwerp.

PHILS' BATS AT WORK

Wilmington, Del., April 1 (AP)—The Philadelphia Phils pounded out 13 hits today to blank the Fort Du Pont baseball team, 15 to 0, in an exhibition game in the Phils' training camp.

Granville Hamner led the Phils' assault with a home run over left field fence with two men on base in the eighth inning.

The Phils had a scoring spree in the fifth, sending 10 men to bat and registering six runs.

Fort Dupont, Del..000 000 000— 0 3 3
Philadelphia [N. L.]..102 061 04*—15 13 0
Batteries—Shoop, Bowers, Burdis and Hoffman; Sproull, Ripple and Seminick, Antolick.

RAIN STOPS TIE GAME

Evansville, Ind., April 1 (AP)—Harold Newhouser restricted the Detroit Tiger regulars to one hit and no runs in six innings today as the Varsity and Yannigans played a 2 to 2 tie. The intrasquad was halted in the 10th by rain.

Paul [Dizzy] Trout, touched for six hits and two runs in seven innings, had behind him the lineup Manager Steve O'Neill was expected to use for the opening day against the Browns in St. Louis April 17.

ALVA JAVERY INJURED.

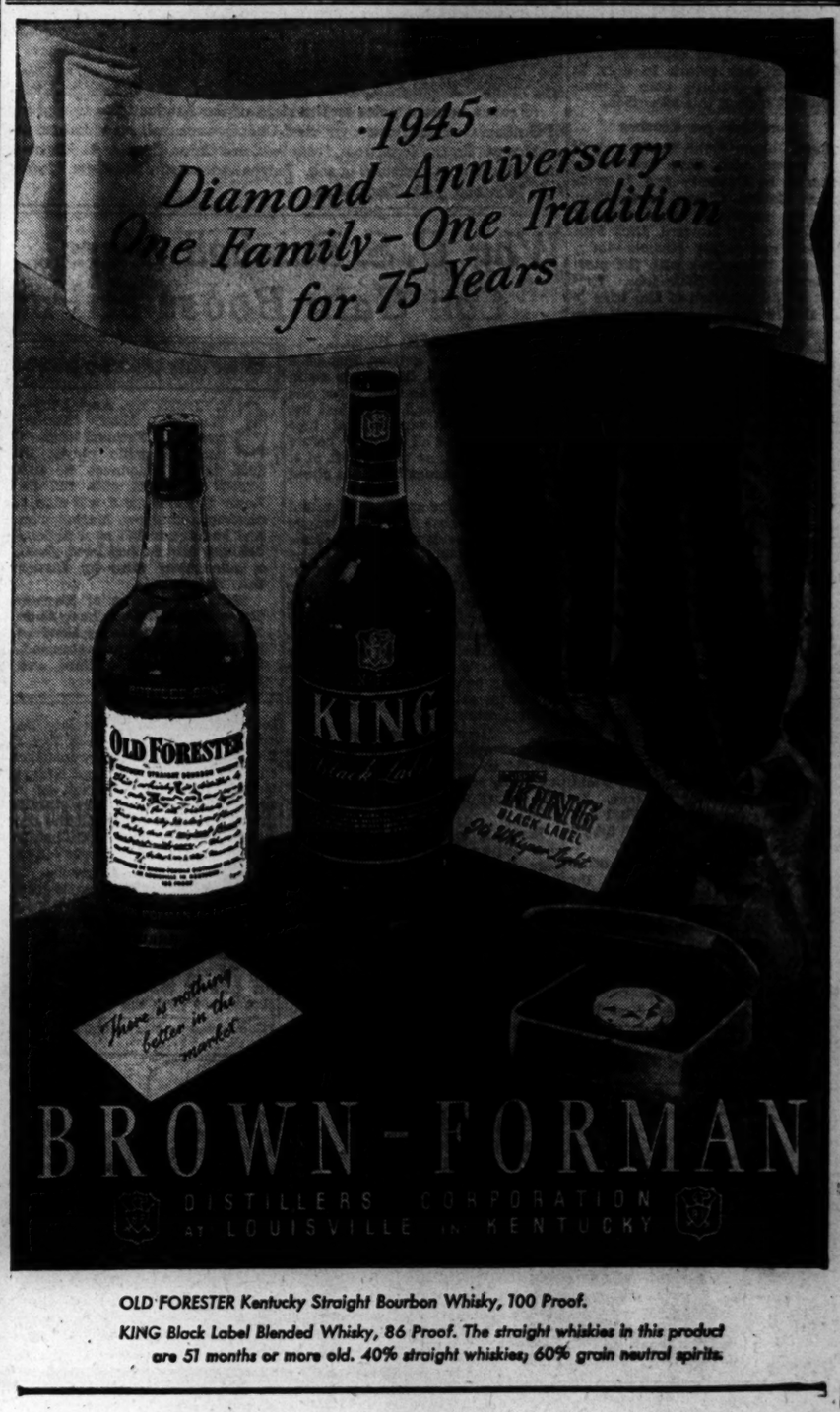
Washington, D. C., April 1 (AP)—Fears that Alva Javery would be out of action for a month were expressed by Manager Bob Coleman of the Boston Braves tonight when he learned that his star right hand hurler had wrenched muscles and ligaments in his pitching shoulder.

Javery suffered similar injuries last season and, Coleman believes, he aggravated them in practice here last week.

Exhibition Baseball

AT NORFOLK, VA.
Washington [A].....000 011 000—2 7 1
Norfolk [Nta.].....000 000 402—6 8 1
Batteries—Niggeling, Fioretti, and Evans; Rustich, Meaers, Shepard, and McCullough.

AT PLEASANTVILLE, N. Y.
Boston [A.] .....320 423 24*—30 33 2
Army All-Stars ....010 000 300— 4 8 1
Batteries—Terry, Bowman and Garbark; Foto, Hartnett, McCleary, Policastro and Caddy.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One Family - One Tradition
for 75 Years
OLD FORESTER
KING
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There is nothing better in the market
BROWN-FORMAN
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AT LOUISVILLE IN KENTUCKY
OLD FORESTER Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whisky, 100 Proof.
KING Black Label Blended Whisky, 86 Proof. The straight whiskies in this product are 51 months or more old. 40% straight whiskies; 60% grain neutral spirits.

ENEMY AIRMEN TOLD TO WRECK YANKS' RADIOS

Story of Vital Mobile Unit on W-G-N Tonight

Because American radio equipment has reached a point of usefulness and perfection great enough to be a major weapon of war, German and Japanese pursuit and bomber pilots are especially instructed to destroy it.

Many German and Japanese planes have been captured which have pasted on their instrument panels pictures of the famed American mobile broadcasting stations. These units have become primary targets for enemy strafing and bombing.

Last in America Unlimited

The part these radio stations have played in allied victories on all battle fronts will be described in the last program of the American Unlimited series tonight over radio station W-G-N from 9 to 9:30 p. m. This story is based upon official records of the army and navy.

Also to be dramatized is the part these units, manufactured by the Hallicrafters company, 2611 Indiana av., play in bringing back news to the United States.

Virtually every news broadcast heard in America, army records show, originated from an SCR-299, the mobile station produced by the Hallicrafters company. Each of these units is a complete radio station capable of reaching any part of the world. Each SCR-299 is self-contained, built in a truck and tows its own power station on a trailer.

Hildegarde in Feature Spot

Featured on the program will be Hildegarde, singing star of supper clubs and radio; Miss Virginia Haskins, grand opera soprano, and Bruce Foote, baritone star singing with W-G-N's Chicago Theater of the Air.

Tonight's broadcast was written by Jack La Fandre, who will produce the show, and special music was composed by Robert Trendler, who will direct the orchestra and chorus. The series was presented by THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, station W-G-N, and leading war industries, in collaboration with the army, navy, and federal war agencies.

GIRL, 11, RIDING IN DAD'S AUTO, KILLED IN CRASH

Gloria Michael, 11, was killed last night when a car, driven by her father, Albert, 9913 Charles st., collided at 99th and Leavitt sts., with an automobile driven by Robert H. Kruspe, 17, of 6552 S. Wolcott av.

Apparently the victim of a hit and run driver, Thomas R. Roxburgh, 48, of 3844 W. 66th st., was found dead last night at 63d st. and Major av. Police found broken glass from an automobile headlight near the body.

Assaults Mother of 4; Shot Dead by Landlord

Joseph O'Star, 50, an American Indian, was shot to death early today by Walter Guertine, 56, who told police he discovered O'Star attempting to choke Mrs. Sara Wikle, 26, mother of four children, in a rooming house at 1429 Madison st. Her cries attracted Guertine, owner of the rooming house, who said he fired to frighten the man. The shot penetrated his brain.

WOMAN SLAIN IN HER HOME

Mrs. Minnie Southern, 30, Negro, 3524 S. La Salle st., was killed in her home last night when a man with whom she was dining struck her on the head with a china platter, police said. Willie Anderson, Negro, was sought as her slayer.

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

The United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA: Rain and strong winds today followed by rain and diminishing winds tonight; much colder; partly cloudy and rather cold tomorrow.

LOWER MICHIGAN: Rain today becoming mixed with some snow and ending tonight; much colder; fresh to strong winds; partly cloudy and rather cold tomorrow.

UPPER MICHIGAN: Rain, changing to light snow today and to snow flurries tonight; much colder; strong winds; partly cloudy and cold tomorrow.

WISCONSIN: Rain in southeast; light rain or snow in north and west today; mostly cloudy and much colder; fresh to strong winds; generally fair and rather cold tomorrow.

IOWA: Cloudy today; rain in east; mostly cloudy tonight; much colder; strong winds, diminishing tonight; generally fair tomorrow; warmer in west in afternoon.

Place of observation.	Highest last 12 hours.	Lowest last 24 hours.	Precipitation last 24 hrs.
State of weather.			
April 1, 7:30 p. m.			
Central war time.			
East central states—			
Carbondale, rain	67	51	.51
Chicago, rain	68.3	49.6	Trace
Cincinnati, rain	63	43	Trace
Cleveland, cloudy	69	46	...
Columbus, rain	65	42	Trace
Detroit, cloudy	67	49	...
Escanaba, cloudy	57	35	...
Grand Rapids, cloudy	70	35	...
Green Bay, cloudy	70	49	...
Indianapolis, rain	63	43	Trace
Louisville, rain	66	46	.10
Madison, cloudy	70	52	...
Marquette, cloudy	76	41	Trace
Memphis, rain	68	58	1.51
Milwaukee, cloudy	69	53	...
Nashville, rain	M	51	.20
Sault Ste. Marie, cloudy	67	51	Trace
Traverse City, cloudy	73	46	Trace
West central states—			
Bismarck, snow	31	29	.35
Des Moines, cloudy	73	50	...
Dubuque, cloudy	72	53	...
Duluth, rain	41	35	.13
Kansas City, cloudy	69	53	...
Little Rock, cloudy	66	58	1.46
Minneapolis, cloudy	62	38	...
Oklahoma City, cloudy	65	54	Trace
Omaha, cloudy	73	52	...
Rapid City, snow	34	31	.35
St. Louis, rain	62	60	.19
Sioux City, cloudy	67	49	...
Wichita, cloudy	72	47	...
Williston	M	26	...
Eastern states—			
Atlanta, cloudy	78	61	Trace
Boston, cloudy	73	50	.09
Buffalo, cloudy	65	40	...
Eastport, clear	57	40	.14
New York, cloudy	72	51	...
Philadelphia, cloudy	72	47	...
Pittsburgh, rain	71	51	Trace
Washington, cloudy	73	48	...
Gulf states—			
Abilene, cloudy	70	50	.19
Amarillo, clear	75	36	...
Brownsville, clear	87	66	.11
El Paso, clear	69	44	...
Fort Worth, cloudy	64	57	.42
Galveston, cloudy	73	64	1.13
Jacksonville, cloudy	85	65	...
Miami, cloudy	81	72	...
New Orleans, rain	79	71	.36
San Antonio, cloudy	72	65	.39
Tampa, cloudy	83	68	...
Mountain states—			
Albuquerque, clear	75	36	...
Boise, cloudy	56	24	Trace
Cheyenne, missing	M.	23	M.
Denver, snow	41	32	Trace
Havre, missing	M.	32	M.
Helena, missing	M.	32	M.
Phoenix, clear	85	46	...
Pueblo, cloudy	63	34	...
Salt Lake City, cloudy	40	29	.03
Pacific states—			
Fresno, clear	61	45	...
Los Angeles, cloudy	64	44	...
Portland, cloudy	56	32	Trace
San Diego, cloudy	59	53	Trace
San Francisco, clear	60	44	...
Seattle, cloudy	54	40	...
Spokane, cloudy	48	32	.01
Yuma, cloudy	81	59	...

M—Missing.

WINNIE WINKLE

MEAT SUPPLIES DOWN 27% FROM MARCH OF 1944

Pork for Civilians Cut Four-Fifths

Housewives who go to market this morning counting the 50 new red meat points validated yesterday and hoping to find some meat, won't fare very well according to an overall picture of the meat supply released yesterday by the American Meat Institute, trade association for the meat industry.

Total meat production, said the institute, was 1,210,000,000 pounds in March, including beef, pork, veal, and lamb, and that's 27 per cent less than in March, 1944.

50 Per Cent Less Pork

The institute found that a reduction of 50 per cent in hog production and marketing had taken place in March compared with the same month a year ago. Specifically, there were 3,665,000 fewer hogs marketed during the month, and a drop of 471 million pounds in pork produced for interstate shipment.

Of the 500 million pounds of pork which were produced last month, 60 per cent was furnished to the government for war purposes, the institute said. A simple calculation shows that the nation's tables can get today about a fifth of the total supply of pork that was available for all purposes a year ago.

Less Beef for Civilians

Adding the pork production and the marketing losses for March to those for the first two months of the year, the first quarter of the year showed a drop of 10,285,000 in the number of hogs marketed for meat, and a drop of 1,376,000,000 pounds in pork produced compared with the same period in 1944, the institute reported.

Beef production for March, compared with last year, increased 4 per cent, but the government requirements hopped 9 per cent from 36 per cent to 45 per cent, throwing the rest of the consumers for a net loss of 5 per cent in the amount available. Production of beef was 585 million pounds in March.

CHICAGO HERO IN MEDICAL UNIT DIES IN ACTION

PVT. ROMAN T. STELMORE JR., 21, 2501 Eastwood av., formerly of Glen Ellyn, was killed in action Feb. 15 in France, the war department has notified his parents. Pvt. Stelmore, a medical corpsman, won the bronze star for heroism. He also held the Purple Heart for wounds received Dec. 18. A student at Kenyon college, Gambier, O., he entered service in June, 1943, and went overseas last October. He also is survived by a sister, Audrey. Memorial mass will be held at 10 a. m. Wednesday in the Transfiguration church.

SGT. CHESTER BIELSKI, 26, of 1351 N. Damen av., was killed in action in the South Pacific Feb. 1, his mother, Mrs. Helen Bielski, has been advised. He also is survived by four brothers and by two sisters.

SGT. WALTER McCRACKEN, 21, of 7640 Sangamon st., reported missing in action last January in Belgium, is a prisoner of war in Germany, his mother, Mrs. Jeanette Ankarberger, learned yesterday when she received a letter from him.

PVT. WALTER C. TAYLOR, 21, of 814 N. County st., Waukegan, Ill., was killed in action in Germany on March 6, his mother, Mrs. Walter A. Taylor, has been notified. Pvt. Taylor received his basic training at Fort Knox, Ky., and was sent overseas last September. He was the son of the late Judge Walter A. Taylor.

5 YOUTHS KILLED ON WAY HOME FROM SKATING

Charleston, Ill., April 1 [Special]—Five persons, all between 16 and 18, were killed and another was seriously injured tonight when a New York Central railroad passenger train struck an automobile in which they were riding at a grade crossing a mile south of this city.

Those killed were Jim Michaels, Imogene Cox, Garland Redfern, Letha Tinsman, and Lula Gaston, all of Toledo, Ill. Max Tinsman, a brother of Letha, was alive when taken from the wreckage and was taken to the hospital here. His condition was described as critical.

Those in the car had attended a party at a skating rink here and were on their way home when the accident took place.

QUEASY STOMACH

"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"

When your stomach is queasy, uneasy and upset, be gentle with it. Take soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. *It helps to calm and quiet stomach distress. Non-laxative. Non-alkaline. Pleasant to the taste. Next time your stomach is upset, take soothing* PEPTO-BISMOL.

A NORWICH PRODUCT

OBITUARIES

Corp. Patrick Bermingham

Services for Corp. Patrick Bermingham, 38, of 7003 S. Ada st., former policeman at the Woodlawn station who was killed Wednesday when an army truck he was driving to Camp Ellis was sidewiped by another truck, will be held at 10 a. m. today in St. Brendan's Catholic church, 6714 S. Racine av. He had been in the army three years. He is survived by two brothers, Edward and John T. Bermingham, a policeman at the Deering st. station. His father, Patrick, who died four years ago, was a retired policeman.

Adolph M. Kleinman

Services for Adolph M. Kleinman, 67, of 4713 N. St. Louis av., millinery supply jobber who died of a heart attack Saturday at his place of business, 187 N. Wabash av., will be held at 2:30 p. m., Wednesday, in the chapel at 1567 Maple av., Evanston. He is survived by his widow, Anna, and a daughter, Mrs. Paul O. Pippel.

Alexandra J. Grush

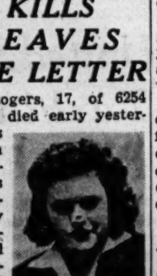
Alexandra J. Grush, 75, of 151 N. Wright st., Naperville, former mayor of that city, died yesterday in an Aurora hospital. He was head of an oil company in Naperville for many years. He is survived by his widow, Ida B.; two sons, Byron and Vernon, and a daughter, Mrs. Homer Boelter.

Mrs. Sarah Frances Eastham

Funeral services for Mrs. Sarah Frances Eastham, 96, of 6408 Greenwood av., widow of Capt. Wellington Eastham, a Confederate army officer, will be held at 8 p. m. tonight in the chapel at 7838 Cottage Grove av. Mrs. Eastham died in her home Saturday. She had lived in Chicago for 49 years. Surviving are four daughters and two sons.

GIRL, 17, KILLS SELF; LEAVES SUICIDE LETTER

Sue Lenore Rogers, 17, of 6254 Stony Island av. died early yesterday in Billings hospital from an overdose of sedatives. She was taken to the hospital Saturday night by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Rogers, who found her in bed. A note on a table near-by indicated the four types and amounts of sedatives she had taken and ended, "Try to wake me. Sue."



Sue Lenore Rogers.

The girl, who worked as a nurses' assistant in the hospital, was left alone in the apartment Saturday night, while the father and his wife, Neva, and a son, Judson, 6, went to the movies. She told them she wished to stay home to entertain girl friends.

Rogers, a war worker, said his daughter preferred working to finishing school. She left Hyde Park High school last summer in her junior year. She had been in good health, he said, but was under the care of a physician in order to lose weight.

Police yesterday were seeking the identity of friends the girl said she expected to see Saturday night. An autopsy will be performed this morning before an inquest scheduled for 10 a. m. in the mortuary at 1409 E. 67th st.

LOSES CASH, GAS RATION BOOK

Paul Campbell of Clayton, Adams county, complained to the police he lost his wallet, $90, and the A gasoline ration book, yesterday while waiting for an "L" train at Adams st. and Wabash av.

PRE-MARRIAGE EXAMINATIONS

Because the Public Health Institute maintains its own laboratory for making venereal disease tests, those examined before 2 P.M. (at 159 or 169 N. Dearborn St.) can have their certificates the same day. The fee is $3.00.

PUBLIC HEALTH INSTITUTE

Organized for Public Service as a Corporation "Not-for-Profit" Under the Laws of the State of Illinois

Men—159 N. Dearborn St. ★ *Women*—169 N. Dearborn St.

South Side Clinic for Men or Women—129 E. 31st St.

10 A. M. TO 8 P. M. DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY. CEN. 9383

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Donald P. Welles
Marshall Field, Editor and Publisher Chicago Sun
Hughston M. McBain, Pres., Marshall Field & Company
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SHIP WORK DONE, BIG PLANT CAN'T RENEW CAR JOB

Workmen Laid Off in Growing Numbers

Altho the Pullman-Standard Car Manufacturing company has launched the last LSM [landing ship, medium] under its war shipbuilding program, and will finish work on the last vessel by the end of April, the war production board last night could not hazard a guess when the company would be permitted to reopen its vast car shops.

Spokesmen of the Pullman-Standard company disclosed that it was obliged to lay off workers in increasing numbers. They contended that many of them could be reemployed immediately if the WPB permitted the company to reopen the car shops and resume production of railway passenger cars.

Force Dwindles to Fraction

With the end of the ship fitting work in sight on ships launched, the company is employing only a fraction of the 15,000 at work during the peak of the ship building program.

John Nuveen Jr., regional chairman of the WPB, said reemployment of men discharged from the shipyard was not to be considered a factor in reopening the car shops. Many more jobs than men to fill them still exist in critical war industries, he said.

Nuveen said he did not know if Victory in Europe day would hasten the reopening of the car shops. He expressed the opinion that there were other scarce articles more necessary to civilians than railway passenger cars and that production of these would take precedent on the priorities list.

Other Car Work Authorized

Pullman-Standard spokesmen said the WPB has authorized the American Car and Foundry company to resume production of railway baggage and express cars, but had rejected production of passenger cars as unnecessary because it took the view civilian travel is not essential.

In past years the number of workers in the car shops fluctuated from 5,000 to 10,000. Company officials estimated that it could reemploy 5,000 to 6,000 workers immediately if the car shops were reopened.

FRY, DEFEATED FOR GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN DIES

Fremont, Mich., April 1 (AP)—Edward J. Fry, Democratic candidate for governor in last November's general election, died at his home here today.

Fry, who held numerous public state offices, was defeated by the Republican incumbent, Harry F. Kelly, in the gubernatorial race. His health failed in the midst of the election campaign, but he kept it a secret at the time.

BEAUTY *Softens Sorrow*

That's why we send flowers. They speak more comfort than a thousand words.

SPRAYS AND WREATHS from $5

Flowers Telegraphed Anywhere

George Wienhoeber FLORIST INC.

41 S. Wabash 28 N. Michigan

All phones RANDOLPH 7700

MEETINGS SET FOR PLANS ON 7TH WAR LOAN

Full utilization of all display space for publishing the 7th war loan drive will be discussed at a meeting of the Chicago Display club tomorrow night in the Commonwealth Edison auditorium, 72 W. Adams st. William T. White, chairman of sales promotion and publicity of the war finance committee of Chicago and Cook county, and Finley Williams, assistant national display director for Sears, Roebuck & Co., will speak.

Other scheduled meetings for this week include two Walgreen company employe meetings tomorrow in the company warehouse, 744 W. Brown st., at noon and at 3 p. m.

Corp. Joseph Zabrauskas, 6634 S. Artesian av., discharged war veteran, and Mrs. Vera Jorgensen, 6514 S. Talman av., 28, war widow, employes of the Chicago Mail Order company, will interview John Boles and Mary Martin at the opening performance of "One Touch of Venus" in the Civic Opera house tonight in behalf of the war loan drive.

TAKE REVOLVER FROM CAR

Louis Jacques, 10339 Campbell av., yesterday reported to the police that a .32 caliber revolver was taken from his automobile at 7846 Ashland av.

YOUR FLOWERS WILL CONSOLE AND COMFORT THE BEREAVED

Allied Florists' Assn.

UNDERTAKERS

LAIN & SON
Funeral Information

SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD-AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.

TUESDAY.

CHATTIN—Mary. 1 p. m. at chapel.
FORBES—Jessie. 2 p. m. at chapel.
ZAVECKY—Charles. 9:30 a. m. in church.

NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND-AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 3646.

MONDAY.

LEDGERWOOD—Angus J. 3 p. m. at chapel.
REBSAMEN—Willis J. 1 p. m. at chapel.

TUESDAY.

BYRON—Helen L. 11 a. m. at chapel.
KREITZ—Elizabeth. 11 a. m. in church.
PAULSON—Hannah. 1 p. m. at chapel.
TRINKAUS—William. 2 p. m. at chapel.

WEDNESDAY.

AMANN—John. 3 p. m. at chapel.

SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.

WARFIELD—Frank B.
ARNETTE—Sally.

BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 WEST 95TH-STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.

MONDAY.

SMIDLER—Frances. 10 a. m. in church.

TUESDAY.

CRESAP—Clara V. 2 p. m. at chapel.

LAIN & SON

SKEELES-
BIDDLE
COLONIAL CHAPEL
7838 COTTAGE GROVE. RADCLIFFE 0220.

C. H. JORDAN & CO.
FUNERAL HOME
200 E. ERIE. 1 block E. of Michigan.
90 YEARS SERVICE SUP 7709

JOHN CARROLL SONS
"HOME FOR FUNERALS"
ERIE AT WABASH. WHI. 6060.
4542 N. RAVENSWOOD. LON. 0305.
MONUMENTS AND MAUSOLEUMS
CEMETERY MARKERS MONUMENTS AT
Savings, Sears-Roebuck, State-st. Basement
Also at Irving Park and Cicero-av

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

ANDERSON—Cadet Foster N. Anderson, U. S. A. In loving memory of our dear son and brother, who passed away April 2, 1943. He lives with us in memory, not just today, but he always will.
MOM AND BROTHERS.

CHISHOLM—Duncan Chisholm. In loving memory of our beloved husband and father, who passed away two years ago today.
WIFE AND CHILDREN.

FLANIGAN—Edward Flanigan. In fond memory on your seventh anniversary.
WIFE ELIZABETH.

MOSCA—Angelina Mosca, April 2, 1941. In cherished memory of our wonderful wife, mother, and sister.
MOSCA, MATURO, CALCARA, DONATELLI, AND QUALTIER.

PISANI—Elsie Pisani. In loving memory of our mother, who passed away April 2, 1942.
HUSBAND AND CHILDREN.

SKALA—James F. Skala, 1939. In memory of our father. TILLIE AND MILDRED.

WITTE—Sandra Witte, April 2, 1930.
In memory a daily thought;
In our hearts a silent sorrow.
SHIRLEE, BOB, AND JACK.

ALLMAN—Myron S., of Hinsdale, Ill., passed away, 8 a. m., April 1, 1945. Friends may call at 239 S. Washington street, Naperville, April 2. Burial Burlington, Iowa, April 4.

ANDELBRAT—Marie Andelbrat, beloved wife of Teofil, dear mother of Josephine Nolan, Mary Szatkowski, Walter, Clara Thompson, Anna Solinski, Stella Podoch, John, Edward, Elizabeth Schaber, and Joseph, grandmother of 26 grandchildren and one great-grandchild. Funeral Tuesday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 2945 S. 49th avenue, Cicero, Ill., to St. Mary's church. Interment Resurrection.

ANDERSEN—Thorvald (Ted) Andersen of 4918 Augusta blvd. Beloved husband of Ella, dear father of Ida Rollett and Eleanor. Services Wed. at 3 P. M. at funeral home, 3301 Fullerton Ave. Interment Mt. Olive.

BAIKOFF—Anna Baikoff [nee Goldstein], 405 S. Karlov avenue, beloved wife of the late Charles, dear mother of Sylvia Lea Kirman and Gertrude B. Dworkin, daughter of the late Ike. Funeral Monday, 1 p. m., at funeral chapel, 704 S. Crawford avenue. Interment New Light cemetery.

BASILE—Frank D., age 49, late of 822 N. Washtenaw ave., loving son of Mr. and Mrs. Ned D. Basile, dear brother of Joseph, Mrs. Emily Bifano, Robert, Charles V., William, Albert, and the late Charles N., Adeline, and Marguerite Basile. Funeral Wednesday, 9 a. m., from chapel, 624 N. Western avenue, to Holy Rosary church. Interment St. Joseph's. Member of Harold A. Taylor post, No. 47, American Legion. Arm. 7800.

BIFANO—See Basile notice.

BIRR—Alice Birr, nee Kuhl, beloved wife of Charles E., fond mother of Violet Johnson and LaVerne, grandmother of Irene and William, dear sister of Margaret Mueller, John, and Katherine Kochs. Funeral Wednesday, 8:30 a. m., at chapel, 3807 Lincoln ave., to St. John Berchmans church. Interment family lot.

BLAIR—James A. Blair, beloved husband of Loretta, nee Frank; fond father of James and Muriel, loving son of Thomas B. and Margaret A., brother of Thomas A. Funeral Wednesday, 9:30 a. m., from mortuary, 1008 E. 79th street, to St. Leo's church. Burial St. Mary's.

BOYLE—Margaret Daly Boyle, wife of the late Robert E., mother of Pearl, Mrs. Frederick A. Warde, and grandmother of Lt. Robert B. Hart, U. S. A. A. F., and Daly Hart. Funeral Monday, April 2, at 9:30 a. m., from funeral home, 1359 Devon avenue, at Glenwood, to St. Mary of the Lake church. Interment Tuesday, at St. Joseph cemetery, Cincinnati, O.

BRADY—Mary L. Scanlan Brady of 3250 S. Hamilton avenue, beloved wife of Michael Brady, fond mother of Bernard C., Lawrence E., Pfc. James E., U. S. A., Raymond W., John R., U. S. M., T/4 Joseph L., U. S. A., C/1 David M., U. S. N., and the late Alice Barnes and Mary Smoot, sister of William T. Scanlan. At funeral home, 2616 W. 38th street. Funeral Wednesday, April 4, 9 a. m., to St. Maurice's church. Interment St. Mary's.

BRENDEL—Fred Brendel Jr., beloved son of Fred Sr. and Anna, nee Paul, loving brother of Margaret, Donna, Alexander, and Joseph, U. S. N. Funeral Wednesday, April 4, at 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 2834 N. Southport avenue, to St. Alphonsus church. Interment St. Joseph's cemetery.

CERNY—John G. Cerny, beloved husband of the late Anna F., fond father of George and the late Charles, brother of Charles, James, and Bessie Zacek. Services Tuesday, April 3, at 130 p. m. at funeral home, 6901-03 Roosevelt road, Berwyn. Interment Bohemian National cemetery. Berwyn 904.

CHADWICK—Alphild Chadwick, wife of Wyman H. Chadwick, mother of Edward F. Edgerton, U. S. A. Services Tuesday, April 3, at 8:30 p. m. at chapel, Arlington, Va. Interment Arlington National cemetery.

CIELER—Pvt. Richard M. Cieler, U. S. A., killed in action Dec. 23, 1944, in Belgium, formerly of 3419 S. Wood street, beloved husband of Lorraine, dear father of the late Richard Jr., son of Mary and Frank, brother of Victor, U. S. N., Delores, and Leona. Memorial mass April 4, 9:30 a. m., at Our Lady of Good Counsel church, 1538 S. Hermitage avenue.

CIMBORA—Christine Cimbora, nee Zitnik, of 2112 W. 19th street, beloved wife of the late James M., fond mother of the late James H., sister of Henry, James, Joseph, Louis, and Frank Zitnik. Funeral Wednesday, 8:30 a. m., from chapel, 1345 W. 19th street, to St. Vitus' church. Interment St. Adalbert's. Can. 0915.

CLINE—John T. Cline, beloved husband of Anna, father of Reginald of Milwaukee, Wis., and William of Los Angeles, Cal., brother of Leander A. of Sioux City, Ia., Mrs. Kathryn Blackwell of Santa Cruz, Cal., Mrs. Lydia Fickett of Linwood, Pa. Funeral Wednesday, 2 p. m. at chapel, 2346 W. Madison street. Interment Mount Emblem cemetery. Member of Golden Rule lodge, No. 726, A. F. & A. M., Laurel chapter, No. 270, R. A. M., Illinois commandery, K. T. No. 72.

CONROY—Mary Maune Conroy, wife of the late William J., fond mother of Mae, Mrs. Paul H. Yocum, and Mrs. Olin E. Freeman. Funeral from home for funerals, Erie at Wabash avenue, Wednesday, April 4, 1945, at 9 a. m. to Holy Name cathedral. Interment Mount Carmel.

CRESAP—Clara V. Cresap, 9541 S. Winchester avenue, March 31, 1945, fond sister of Ruth Cresap of Remington, Ind., Mrs. Joseph L. Strong of Chicago, Ill., and Edwin M. Cresap of Columbus, O. At chapel, 2121 W. 95th street. Services will be held Tuesday, April 3d at 2 p. m. Interment Mount Hope.

CULLEY—Eleanor R. Culley, 3104 Euclid avenue, Berwyn, beloved daughter of Mary and the late Thomas, fond sister of Mrs. James Dunn, Mrs. Andrew Smith, Mrs. Robert Davidson, Peggy and Robert P. Culley, fond aunt of Robert and Eleanor Dunn. Services 2 p. m. Monday at funeral home, 6910 Windsor avenue, Berwyn. Interment Mount Auburn.

DIANGELIS—Demetrios A. Diangelis, beloved father of Mrs. Chrisoula A. Salopoulos and of Mrs. Magdalin Kellas, dear father-in-law of Arthur Salopoulos and James Kellas, grandfather of Dean and Angeline Salopoulos. Funeral Tuesday, 1 p. m., from chapel, 4643 N. Western avenue. Service 2 p. m. at the Annunciation church, 1017 N. La Salle street. Interment Elmwood. Lon. 8696.

DOLL—Ernest J. Doll, beloved husband of Leona Discher Doll, and the late Ida, nee Ruas, dear father of Roy W., grandfather of Carol Lee and Tommy, brother of Robert Doll and Ruth Olson. Services Tuesday, 1 p. m., at funeral home, 2500 N. Cicero avenue. Burial Concordia. Lon. 8070.

EDGERTON—See Chadwick notice.

ELLIOTT—Clarissa Jane Elliott, April 1, 1945, beloved wife of the late George Elliott, mother of George [Bob] Zealey, grandmother of A. R. M. 3/C Donald H., U. S. N. R., and the late George Zealey Jr. Services Wednesday at 2 p. m. at funeral home, 245 W. North avenue. Interment Montrose.

ESPOSITO—Josephine Esposito, of 623 S. Morgan St. Loving wife of Peter, devoted mother of Joseph, C. P. O. John, U. S. N., Cpl. Angelo, and P. F. C. Andrew, and Theresa. Fond sister of Angelo and Patsy Oderno and Mrs. Anna Esposito. Funeral Wed., 9 A. M., from chapel, 813 W. Taylor St., to Our Lady of Pompeii Church. Interment Mt. Carmel. Mon. 0449.

FELICE—Pfc. Nicholas C. Felice, U. S. A., aged 25, killed in action Feb. 28, 1945, in Germany, beloved husband of Dorothy, son of Charles and the late Rose, brother of Dominic, M. M. 2/C, U. S. N., Pfc. Joseph, U. S. A., Samuel, Rose, Mrs. Josephine Steigerwald, and Carolyn. Memorial mass Wednesday, April 4, 9:30 a. m., Our Lady of Mercy church.

FISCHER—Hugo C. Fischer, 948 Greenview ave., Desplaines, Ill., beloved husband of the late Helena, dear father of Margaret Lemke, Roland W., and the late Hugo John. Resting at funeral home, Lee at Perry sts. Services Wednesday, 2 p. m., at Trinity Lutheran church, Desplaines. Interment Eden. Member of Desplaines lodge, No. 890, A. F. and A. M.

FISHER—Louis H. Fisher, veteran of First World War, of 5233 S. Ashland avenue, beloved husband of Rose Gorney Fisher. Fond father of Mrs. Evelyn Lurl and Richard, son of Henrietta and the late John Fisher. Brother of John Jr., Mrs. Amelia Bunting, Mrs. Catherine Prince, Frank H., Joseph M., and Edward M. Funeral from chapel, 1303 W. 51st street, Wed., April 4, 8:30 a. m., to St. Rose of Lima church. Interment Resurrection. Inf., Yards 4765.

FITZGERALD—Adeline Fitzgerald, beloved wife of Bernard, dear mother of Mrs. Earl H. Hasen, sister of Charles E. and Victor W. Nehs. At funeral home, 1732 Wilson avenue. Services at Ravenswood Presbyterian church Tuesday, 2 p. m. Interment private.

FORBES—Jessie Forbes, 948 N. Austin boulevard, March 31, 1945, wife of William Forbes, mother of Sarah Ethel Foster, sister of Agnes Chappell, Alexander, John, and David Derby. At chapel, 63d and Harvard, where services will be held Tuesday, April 3, at 2 p. m. Interment Evergreen.

FORDE—Anna L. Forde, late of 4134 N. Keystone avenue, wife of the late Gudmund, beloved mother of Helen F. Benesh and A. Nelson Forde, sister of Gust Lund. Resting at funeral home, 4355 Elston avenue. Services Wednesday, April 4, at 3 p. m., to Acacia Park cemetery.

GALLAGHER—Officer William J. Gallagher, beloved husband of Frances [nee Davis], dear father of Marie and George Donovan and Rosemary Gallagher, brother of Mrs. Loretta Trost, Mrs. Louise Simon, Della, Thomas, and the late Agnes Jacobs and John Gallagher. Member of P. B. A. Funeral from chapel, 4138 Madison street, Tuesday, 8:45 a. m., to St. Matthew's church. Interment Mount Carmel.

GOLDWATER—Harry H. Goldwater, formerly of Cleveland, O., loving son of the late Frank and Carrie Goldwater, fond brother of Celia M. Hirsch and Hortense. Funeral Monday, 1 p. m., at chapel, 6935 Stony Island avenue. Interment Beth El cemetery.

GREEN—Nellie Wilder Green, March 29, 1945, of 6639 Kenwood avenue, Chicago, Ill., wife of Lonsdale Green, mother of Lonsdale Jr., Donald W. and Ralph Green. Service 2 p. m. Monday at Oak Woods cemetery chapel, Chicago.

HANSON—George W. Hanson, beloved husband of the late Clara, nee Sharai; fond father of Charles, Marguerite McBean, Bert, William, and the late Clara Egan. Resting at funeral home, 4041 W. North av. until 3 p. m. Tuesday, April 3. Interment at Benton Harbor, Mich.

HARSTED—Mabel Harsted, nee Bole, of River Grove, dearly beloved wife of Le Roy, loving mother of Grace Plumb, Cpl. John, 3rd Cavalry, U. S. A., Beverly, Arlene, and Robert. Fond sister of John Bole. Resting at funeral home, 7600 W. Grand ave., at the Circle. Funeral Wednesday, April 4, at 9:30 a. m. to St. Cyprian's church. Burial Calvary cemetery. Lac. 1212 or Elmwood Park 801.

HARTMANN—Fred M. Hartmann, of 3910 Van Buren street, beloved husband of Charlotte V. [nee Vogt], father of Charlotte B. Resting at funeral home, 5708 W. Madison street, where services will be held Wed. at 1 p. m. Interment Cleveland, Ohio. Cleveland papers please copy. Past Master of Standard Lodge No. 873, A. F. & A. M. in 1925. Member York chapter, No. 148, R. A. M., Columbia commandery No. 63, K. T. Past Patron of Standard chapter, No. 735, O. E. S. Austin 2012.

HELLMAN—David Hellman, beloved husband of Ida Shraiberg Hellman, beloved father of Lt. Harold Hellman, Corinne Guggenheim, and T/Sgt. Fred M. Hellman, beloved son of Freda Hellman, brother of Chai Astrachan, Rose Pashkow, Emma Cohen, Morris Hellman, Toby Ruben, and the late Nathan Hellman, Charles Hellman, and Elizabeth Cohen. Services at chapel, 6935 Stony Island avenue, Monday, 2 p. m. Interment Fastover American Progressive Aid Society, Waldheim.

HESS—Benjamin R. Hess, husband of Irene, nee Roth; father of Lyndon, Robert, Mary and the late Lawrence Hess. Services Monday, 3 p. m., at chapel, 720 Lake St., Oak Park. Interment Forest Home.

HEYMAN—Anna Esther Heyman, wife of the late Bernard Heyman, mother of Sam, Harry, Frances Berman of Milwaukee, Wis., Dave of Miami Beach, Fla., Rae Goren, Fred, Hirsch, and the late Sol, sister of Mrs. Ida Hoffman and Max Baker of Oshkosh, Wis., grandmother of 17. Funeral Monday, 12 noon, from residence, 1520 S. Millard avenue.

HICKEY—Josephine Hickey, nee Bruidnell of 3414 Flournoy St., beloved wife of the late Maurice, fond mother of Alice, William, and the late Margaret, sister of Mrs. Jane K. Brudenell. Funeral Wed., 9:30 A. M., from chapel, 3159 Jackson Blvd. at Kedzie to Our Lady of Sorrows Church. Interment Mt. Carmel.

HIGGINS—Albert Maywood Higgins, dearly beloved husband of Lulu, dear father of Bernice, Gene, Olive, Lawrel, Neva, Georgia, Gordon, and Rolfe. Funeral Tuesday, April 3, 1:30 p. m., from chapel, 845 Armitage avenue

Complete Radio Programs and Highlights for Today

CHICAGO FREQUENCIES.

W-G-N—720	WCFL—1000	WHFC—1450
WIND—560	WMBI—1110	FM—
WILL—580	WJJD—1160	WGNB—45.9
WMAQ—670	WJOB—1230	WBBM—46.7
WBBM—780	WEDC—1240	WDLM—47.5
WAIT—820	WSBC—1340	WBEZ—42.5
WENR—890	WCRW—1240	WWZR—45.1
WLS—890	WMRO—1280	
WAAF—950	WGES—1390	

[M] indicates MBS, [N] NBC, [C] CBS, and [B] Blue network.

MORNING

8:30—W-G-N—The Farm hour.
WMAQ—Prayer; news; Early Bird.
WBBM—Treasury Star Parade.
WLS—Smile-a-While Show.
WIND—News; America Goes to Work.
WJJD—Breakfast Frolic to 7 a. m.
8:45—WBBM—Farm and Factory hour.
6 —WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WMAQ—Ed Allen, news reports.
WCFL—Come on, Get up!
WLS—Farm news, George Menard.
WIND—News; Yawn Patrol.
9:15—WMAQ—Town and Farm program.
WLS—Jennie Lou and Her Buddies.
9:30—WLS—Checkerboard Fun Fest.
WIND—Back to the Bible.
WAAF—Farm Folks' hour.
9:45—W-G-N—Morning news.
WMAQ—Alex Dreier, news reports.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
9:55—WBBM—First Edition.
7 —W-G-N—Record Reveille.
WBBM—News of the World [C].
WCFL—Martin Agronsky, news [B].
WMAQ—The Suburban hour.
WLS—Morning Devotions, Dr. Holland.
WJJD—Karl and Harty, music.
WIND—News program to 8 a. m.
WAIT—Newsreel, Hal Totten.
7:15—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—Halloween Martin.
WLS—One-Two-Three Time.
WJJD—Wake up Time.
7:20—W-G-N—Record Reveille to 8 a. m.
7:30—WBBM—The Wishing Well.
WLS—Chuck Acree program.
WJJD—News reports.
WSBC—Viennese Morning Melodies.
7:45—WBBM—Musical Clock.
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WLS—Variety Music.
WJJD—Victory Gardener's Diary.
7:55—WMAQ—Clifton Utley, news reports.
8 —W-G-N—Your Morning News.
WCFL—The Breakfast Club [B].
WBBM—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WMAQ—Your Neighbor program.
WLS—Red Foley and Rangers.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—News reports.
8:15—W-G-N—Two Ton Baker, singer.
WBBM—Musical Clock.
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—Breakfast Jamboree.
WIND—Guy Lombardo records.
8:30—W-G-N—Victor Lindlahr.
WLS—The Breakfast Club [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WJJD—Wake up Time.
WIND—News reports; Best Sellers.
8:35—WMAQ—Clifton Utley; news reports.
8:45—W-G-N—The Wishing Well.
WMAQ—Your Friend, Bob.
WBBM—John Harrington, news.
WIND—Current news.
—W-G-N—News bulletins.
9 WMAQ—Robert St. John, news [N].
WBBM—Valiant Lady [C].
WLS—My True Story [B].
WCFL—Ladies, Be Smart.
WIND—News; Start the Day Right.
WJJD—Haven of Rest.
9:15—W-G-N—Spots of Music.
WMAQ—Lora Lawton, serial [N].
WBBM—Light of the World [C].
WCFL—Hugh Douglas, commentator.
WIND—Quiz Time.
9:25—WLS—Aunt Jemima Show [B].
9:30—W-G-N—Morning musical; news reports.
WMAQ—Happy Felton Show [N].
WBBM—Evelyn Winters' Romance [C].
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WCFL—Late Riser's Club.
WGES—Swedish program.
WJJD—Show Time.
WIND—News; Bing Crosby records.
9:45—W-G-N—June Baker program.
WBBM—Bachelor's Children [C].
WMAQ—Joyce Jordan, M. D. [N].
WLS—One Woman's Opinion [B].
WCFL—Love Notes.
WIND—It Sounds Like This.
WJJD—Treasury Salute.
—W-G-N—10 O'clock Show.
10 WMAQ—Road of Life, serial [N].
WBBM—Amanda, serial [C].
WLS—Breakfast in Hollywood [B].
WBEZ—Arthur Gaeth, news [M].
WCFL—World Correspondents.
WSBC—Polish Morning Revue.
WJJD—News reports.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
10:15—W-G-N—Ask Jane Porterfield [M].
WMAQ—Melodies for 3 Keyboards [N].
WBBM—Second Husband, serial [C].
WCFL—Harry Horlick's music.
WJJD—June Merrill program.
WIND—To My Darling.
WILL—Moments Musical.
WBEZ—Adventures in Research.
10:30—W-G-N—Take It Easy Time [M].
WMAQ—Music Room [N].
WBBM—Bright Horizon, serial [C].
WLS—Gilbert Martyn, news [B].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WIND—News; Dinah Shore records.
10:45—W-G-N—What's Your Idea? [M].
WMAQ—David Harum, serial [N].
WBBM—Aunt Jenny's Stories [C].
WCFL—Jack Berch and His Boys [B].
WLS—Gil Hix, news reports.
WJJD—George Carrol, songs.
WIND—Henry Busse records.
10:55—W-G-N—Lanny and Ginger [M].
—W-G-N—William Lang, news [M].
11 WMAQ—Editor's Daughter, serial.
WCFL—News reports.
WBBM—Kate Smith Speaks [C].
WLS—Martha and Helen program.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WJJD—News reports.
11:15—W-G-N—Songs by Morton Downey [M].
WBBM—Big Sister, serial [C].
WMAQ—Linda's First Love.
WCFL—Rendezvous with Romance.
WIND—Quiz Time.
WJJD—Music Goes 'Round.
11:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WBBM—Romance of Helen Trent [C].
WMAQ—Musical Milkwagon.
WLS—Live stock, poultry market.
WIND—News reports; Club Encore.
WCFL—Make Believe Danceland.
WJJD—Croonfest.
11:45—W-G-N—Broadcast Rhymesters.
WBBM—Our Gal Sunday [C].
WJJD—Fashions in Music.
WLS—Farm news; markets, weather.
11:55—WLS—Farm You'd Like to Own.

AFTERNOON

12 —W-G-N—The Neresity Shop.
WBBM—Life Can Be Beautiful [C].
WCFL—Baukhage Talking [B].
WMAQ—News reports.
WLS—Dinner Bell Time.
WIND—News; Gratefully Yours.
WAAF—Symphonic hour to 1 p. m.
WJJD—News reports.
12:15—W-G-N—Luncheon with Lopez [M].
WBBM—Ma Perkins, serial [C].
WMAQ—Reveille Roundup.
WCFL—Fashion in Melody.
WJJD—Waltz Time.
12:30—WBBM—Bernardine Flynn, news [C].
WMAQ—Elizabeth Hart Presents.
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WCFL—Serenade; Luncheon Date.
WJJD—Loop noonday service.
WIND—News; Dinah Shore records.
12:45—W-G-N—John J. Anthony [M].
WBBM—Young Dr. Malone [C].
WMAQ—Morgan Beatty, news [N].
WLS—Dairy talk; live stock markets.

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Listener's Choice

SPECIAL EVENTS

1:30 p. m.—WLS—Julian Bentley speaks from abroad U. S. S. Chicago.
9:00—W-G-N—America Unlimited salutes Hallicrafters company. Guest: Hildegarde.
9:30—WENR—Sumner Welles addresses world peace forum.

VARIETY, COMEDY, AND DRAMA

5:30 p. m.—W-G-N—Tennessee Jed: New adventure series for children.
7:00—WBBM—Vox Pop, from AAF emergency rescue school, Kessler field.
7:00—WMAQ—Cavalcade of America: Story of Irvin S. Cobb, with Brian Donlevy and Anne Baxter.
7:30—W-G-N—Sherlock Holmes: "The Amateur Mendicant Society."
7:30—WLS—Blind Date, with Arlene Francis.
7:30—WBBM—George Burns and Gracie Allen, comedy show.
8:00—WBBM—Radio Theater: Al Jolson and Dennis Morgan in "Swanee River."
8:30—WMAQ—Information, Please. Guests: Gov. Arnall of Georgia and Marjorie Kinnan Rawlings, author.
9:00—WBBM—Screen Guild: Alan Ladd and Veronica Lake in "This Gun for Hire."
9:30—W-G-N—Bulldog Drummond: "The Case of the Blonde Chinese."

MUSIC

Noon—WAAF—Symphonic hour: Haydn's Symphony No. 102 in B-flat major.
3:30 p. m.—W-G-N—George Olsen's orchestra in new treasury department show.
6:30—WBBM—Melody Lane. Guest: Hildegarde.
7:05—WIND—Sing, Sailor, Sing, with Fran Allison and Patty Ford.
7:15—W-G-N—Mutual Presents Curt Massey.
7:30—WMAQ—Yehudi Menuhin plays Kreisler's "Caprice Viennois."
8:00—WMAQ—Great Artists: Oscar Levant with Donald Voorhees' orchestra.
8:00—WGNB—Symphony Concert: Tschaikowsky's "1812 Overture."
8:30—WENR—Spotlight Bands, featuring Clyde Lucas' orchestra.
9:00—WMAQ—Contented hour: Josephine Antoine sings "Love, Here Is My Heart."
10:00—WMAQ—Supper Club, with Perry Coom and Ted Steele. Guest: Peter Donald.
10:05—WIND—Symphonic hour: Schubert's Trio No. 1 in B-flat major.

1 WIND—Best Sellers.
—W-G-N—Cedric Foster, news [M].
WMAQ—Guiding Light, serial [N].
WCFL—John B. Kennedy, news [B].
WBBM—Two on a Clue [C].
WJJD—War Worker's Morale.
WLS—Farming; Uncle Ezra.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WWZR—The Salon hour.
1:15—W-G-N—Harry Sosnik, pianist.
WBBM—Rosemary, serial [C].
WMAQ—Today's Children [N].
WIND—Hasten the Day.
WCFL—Club Time; Beverly Shea.
WLS—School Time program.
1:30—W-G-N—Never Too Old [M].
WMAQ—Woman in White, serial [N].
WBBM—Perry Mason, serial [C].
WCFL—WJJD—News reports.
WIND, WBEZ—Westward Ho.
WLS—News reports.
WAAF—Sports Edition.
1:35—WCFL—Duke Ellington records.
1:45—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WMAQ—Hymns of All Churches [N].
WBBM—Tena and Tim [C].
WCFL—Correspondents program [B].
WIND—Freddy Martin records.
WJJD—1160 Club.
WLS—Uncle Ozzie's Household Hints.
—W-G-N—The Center Canteen.
2 WMAQ—A Woman of America [N].
WBBM—Mary Marlin, serial [C].
WLS—Your Home and Mine.
WIND—News; Alvino Rey records.
WCFL—Appointment with Life [B].
2:15—W-G-N—Words and Rhythm.
WMAQ—Ma Perkins, serial [N].
WBBM—News reports.
WJJD, WBEZ—Bag of Tales.
WMBI, WDLM—From a City Tower.
2:30—W-G-N—Ida Bailey Allen.
WMAQ—Pepper Young's Family [N].
WBBM—School of the Air [C].
WCFL—Ladies, Be Seated [B].
WLS—Songs We Remember.
WIND—News; Kay Kyser records.
WJJD—Soldiers of Production.
2:45—WMAQ—The Right to Happiness [N].
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WIND—Sing Along Club [C].
—W-G-N—News reports; Melody Memos.
3 WMAQ—Backstage Wife [N].
WBBM—House Party [C].
WENR—Views of the News [B].
WIND—News; Henry James' records.
WCFL—News reports.
3:15—W-G-N—Songs of Praise.
WMAQ—Stella Dallas, serial [N].
WCFL—Ray Bloch presents.
WENR—Ethel and Albert.
WIND—Quiz Time.
3:25—WBBM—Paul Brenston, news reports.
3:30—W-G-N—George Olsen's orchestra [M].
WMAQ—Lorenzo Jones, serial [N].
WBBM—Meet the Missus.
WENR—Beulah Karney program.
WCFL—Lorraine Hall program.
WJJD—Record Matinee.
WIND—News; Xavier Cugat records.
3:45—W-G-N—Wendell Hall, songs.
WMAQ—Young Widder Brown [N].
WBBM—Misrus Goes to a Party.
WENR—News reports.
WIND—Danny O'Neil; tenor [C].
WCFL—Light Gossip Club.
—W-G-N—News reports; Musical Moods.
4 WMAQ—When a Girl Marries [N].
WENR—Glamour Manor.
WCFL—Music Lovers' Matinee.
WBBM—Paul Gibson program.
WIND—News; Vaughn Monroe records.
WJJD—News reports.
4:15—W-G-N—Casa Cugat.
WMAQ—Portia Faces Life [N].
WJJD—1160 Club.
WILL—Science on the Air.
WIND—Kings Men records.
4:30—W-G-N—The Music Mart.
WMAQ—Just Plain Bill, serial [N].
WBBM—News; Robert Hurleigh, news.
WIND—News; Tommy Dorsey records.
WENR—Malcolm Claire, stories.
WJJD—Negro Health Week.
4:45—WENR—Hop Harvigan, serial.
WMAQ—Front Page Farrell [N].
WBBM—Gold Coast Rhythm.
WJJD—Interlude.
4:55—WCFL—War Commentary.
—W-G-N—News bulletins.
5 WGNB—News; Time to Relax.
WENR—Terry and the Pirates [B].
WMAQ—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WBBM—News reports.
WCFL—News; Serenade program.
WJJD—Treasury Salute.
WIND—News; Names in the News.
5:05—WMAQ—Cloyd Head, news reports.
5:15—W-G-N—Superman, serial [M].
WMAQ—Art Van Damme quartet.
WJJD—News reports.
WBBM—Jimmy Carroll Sings.
WENR—Dick Tracy, serial [B].
WIND—Best Sellers.
WCFL—Swing band records.
5:30—W-G-N—Tennessee Jed.
WGNB—American Home hour.
WENR—Jack Armstrong, serial [B].
WBBM—John Harrington, news reports.
WMAQ—The Vagabonds quartet.
WCFL—Hit Tunes.
WIND—Double Feature.
WJJD—Crooner Fan Club.
WAAF—Hollywood Merry-Go-Round.
WWZR—High Jinks in Tempo.
5:45—W-G-N—Tom Mix, serial [M].
WMAQ—Hub Jackson, news reports.
WBBM—The World Today [C].
WENR—Capt. Midnight, serial [B].
WCFL—Harry James records.
WIND—Musical Motorcade.
WJJD—G. I. Hit Parade.
WAIT—Stella White.
5:55—WBBM—Joseph C. Harsch, news [C].

EVENING

6 —W-G-N—Preston Bradley.
WGNB—Fulton Lewis Jr., news [M].
WMAQ—Jim Blade and His Music.
WBBM—Robert F. Hurleigh, news.
WLS—Ervin Lewis, news reports.
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News reports; musical program.
WWZR—The Masters' Album.
WJJD—Army Picks the Tunes.
6:05—WBBM—Everett Holles, news.
6:15—W-G-N—Telephone Quiz.
WGNB—Dinner Music.
WMAQ—John W. Vandercook [N].
WLS—World Neighbors.
WBBM—Hedda Hopper program [C].
WCFL—Raymond Gram Swing [B].
WIND—Spice of Life; news.
WJJD—Pan-Americana.
6:30—W-G-N—John Holbrook, news reports.
WLS—The Lone Ranger [B].
WBBM—Melody Lane.
WMAQ—Supper Interlude.
WCFL—Catch a Carter's column.
WIND—Cub news.
WJJD—Dave Minor.
WAIT—Spelling Quiz.
WCRW—Dinner Music.
6:45—W-G-N—The Lion's Roar.
WGNB—Your Request program.
WMAQ—H. V. Kaltenborn, news [N].
WCFL—Don Artiste, pianist.
WJJD—Ranch House.
WIND—Chicago Reporter.
7 —W-G-N—Cecil Brown, news reports [M].
WGNB—News; Operetta music.
WMAQ—Cavalcade of America [N].
WBBM—Vox Pop, interviews [C].
WLS—News and Ted Malone [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Sing, Sailor Sing.
WWZR—Dinner music.
WJJD—Supper Frolic to 9 p. m.
7:15—W-G-N—Mutual Presents Massey [M].
WLS—Lum and Abner [B].
WCFL—Sing Crosby records.
7:30—W-G-N—Sherlock Holmes [M].
WGNB—Northwestern Reviewing Stand.
WMAQ—Yehudi Menuhin, violinist [N].
WBBM—Burns and Allen [C].
WLS—Blind Date [B].
WCFL—Dr. Schacher, commentator.
WIND—Capt. Michael Fielding.

News Broadcasts

MORNING.

8:30—WMAQ	8:30—WMAQ	10:00—WBEZ	
9:45—W-G-N	8:45—WBBM	10:30—WLS	
7:00—WBBM	9:00—W-G-N	11:00—W-G-N	
7:15—W-G-N	9:15—WCFL	11:00—WIND	
7:55—WMAQ	9:40—W-G-N	11:30—W-G-N	
8:00—W-G-N	10:00—WCFL	11:30—WIND	

AFTERNOON.

12:00—WMAQ	1:30—WCFL	4:00—W-G-N	
12:00—WCFL	1:45—W-G-N	4:30—WBBM	
12:30—WLS	2:45—WLS	5:00—W-G-N	
12:45—WMAQ	3:00—W-G-N	5:00—WGNB	
1:00—W-G-N	3:00—WENR	5:45—WMAQ	

EVENING.

6:00—WGNB	8:00—WGNB	11:00—W-G-N	
6:15—WMAQ	8:15—W-G-N	11:00—WBBM	
6:30—W-G-N	9:00—WGNB	11:55—W-G-N	
7:00—W-G-N	10:00—WGNB	12:55—WENR	
7:00—WGNB	10:30—W-G-N	12:55—WMAQ	
8:00—W-G-N	10:45—W-G-N	1:00—W-G-N	

7:45—WCFL—Stories; Let's Dance.
WIND—Time to Remember.
7:55—WBBM—Bill Henry, news [C].
—W-G-N—Gabriel Heatter, news [M].
8 WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—Oscar Levant, pianist [N].
WBBM—Radio Theater [C].
WENR—Mood and the Melody.
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Ted Weems' orchestra.
8:15—W-G-N—Bob Donnelly, news.
WCFL—Nikki Kaye Show.
WJJD—Eddie Cantor, talk.
8:30—W-G-N—Music Depreciation.
WMAQ—Information, Please [N].
WENR—Spotlight; Clyde Lucas [B].
WCFL—Labor Flashes.
WIND—News; Musically Speaking.
8:45—WCFL—Any Bonds Tonight?
WIND—News analysis.
8:55—WENR—Story Teller, M. Mueller [B].
—W-G-N—America Unlimited.
9 WGNB—News; Keyboard Novelties.
WMAQ—Contented program [N].
WBBM—Screen Guild Players [C].
WENR—Guy Lombardo [B].
WCFL—News reports.
WIND—News; Sport news.
9:15—WGNB—Artist recital.
WCFL—School Days.
WIND—Hans Muenzer's orchestra.
9:30—W-G-N—Bulldog Drummond.
WMAQ—Dr. I. Q. [N].
WBBM—Thanks to the Yanks [C].
WENR—Sumner Welles, talk [B].
WCFL—London Calling.
WIND—News reports; Musical program.
WWZR—Composers' hour.
9:45—WGNB—Musical Memory Quiz.
WCFL—Louie and His Gang.
WIND—Glen Gray records.
—W-G-N—Songs You Remember.
10 WGNB—News reports; Symphony.
WMAQ—Supper Club [N].
WBBM—Jack Kirkwood Show [C].
WCFL—Moulton Kelsey, news reports.
WENR—Paul Harvey, news reports.
WIND—News; Symphonic hour.
10:15—W-G-N—Chicago at Night.
WCFL—Richard Harkness, news [N].
WMAQ—Kleve Kirby, news reports.
WBBM—So the Story Goes.
WENR—Herbie Mints program.
WEDC—Sweet and Swing.
10:30—W-G-N—News bulletins.
WMAQ—Just for Fun.
WBBM—Eugene Read, news reports.
WCFL—Music Lovers' hour.
WENR—Ulmer Turner, news reports.
WHFC—Irish program.
WGES—All-Slavic program.
10:45—W-G-N—Fulton Lewis Jr., news.
WMAQ—Moods in Melody.
WBBM—Serenade program.
WENR—Rhythm at Random.
—W-G-N—News reports.
11 WMAQ, WBBM—News reports.
WENR—The Last Word.
WIND—News; Earl Hines.
11:05—W-G-N—Chicago Fighters in the News.
WBBM—Thinking Machine.
11:10—W-G-N—Musical Notes.
11:15—W-G-N—War Quiz.
WMAQ—Sam Balter, sports; Music.
WENR—Don Milton, singer.
11:30—W-G-N—Lew Diamond's orchestra [M].
WBBM—Ted Weems' orchestra [C].
WMAQ—Author's Playhouse.
WCFL—Hans Muenzer's orchestra.
WENR—Armed Forces Play [B].
WIND—News; Guy Lombardo records.
11:45—W-G-N—Allan Kane's orchestra [M].
WBBM—Woody Herman's orchestra [C].
WCFL—News reports.
11:55—W-G-N—News bulletins.
—W-G-N—Musical program to 1 a. m.
12 WMAQ—News; Musical Nightcap.
WBBM—Press news [C].
WENR—News reports.
WIND—News; Night Watch to 5:30 a.m.
12:05—WBBM—Promotion program.
12:15—WENR—That's for Me.
WBBM—Pacific war report [C].
12:30—WENR—Swinging with the Stars.
WBBM—John Herrick's orchestra [C].
12:55—WMAQ—News; Prayer.
WENR—News reports.
1:00—W-G-N—News reports.
WBBM—World news [C].

ON SHORT WAVES

LONDON

The North American service of the BBC from London includes the following programs today. The frequencies [in megacycles] employed after 4:15 p. m. are: 11.95, 9.58, 9.52, 6.11, 7.26, 9.51. 4:30 p. m.—Front Line Family. 4:45 p. m.—News; 5:30 p. m.—Radio Newsreel; 8:10 p. m.—Tomorrow's London Papers; 11:30 p. m.—News reports.

Rye Shortage Will Be Shown at Food Parley

An international food conference which will be held in Washington, D. C., soon to study the world food situation will disclose a shortage of one grain—rye—experts on the Chicago Board of Trade said.

Normally a grain produced in small quantities except on the European continent, rye has become a major speculative commodity on the Board of Trade in the last few years. Sales of futures have exceeded those of wheat, corn, and oats as a result of large demand for the small crop.

Large Purchase for Europe

The purchase of 4 million bushels for shipment to Europe was announced recently. This is about 25 per cent of the commercial visible supply in the United States and Canada. A large part must come from the approximately 8 million bushels in Chicago, brokers said. In addition 1 million bushels were sold to distillers and 340,000 to Buffalo mills last week. Brokers expected Chicago stocks to be halved within six weeks under normal conditions.

Farm reserves were considered small and brokers estimated the carryover would not likely exceed 10 million bushels. With a crop of about 26 million bushels in prospect, the quantity available for domestic use was expected to be less than requirements. As a result the supply would have to be augmented by imports from Canada.

Consumption during the 1943-'44 crop year was 55 million bushels. In 1944-'45 it was expected to be less. Much is consumed on farms as feed.

Shorts May Be Unable to Cover

The recent large purchase may leave shorts unable to cover, experts said. Approximately 23 million bushels remained open on May futures contracts last week.

Among the largest holders in Chicago is Daniel F. Rice & Co. General Foods corporation, an important trader, was said to be liquidating its large holdings.

Trading in futures the last few years has been marked by what brokers regarded as efforts of government agencies and congress to favor each side of the market in turn.

Prices have about doubled in the last two years. Sales were as low as 67½ cents a bushel in 1943 and advanced to about $1.35 in 1944. Price changes have been extremely rapid for several years and professional operations have been a major factor. Prices averaged slightly higher last week. May sold at about $1.17, or 18 cents under last year's high.

Illinois Farmers Paid Higher Prices in March

Springfield, Ill., April 1 (AP)—Prices received by Illinois farmers for their commodities as of March 15 averaged one point higher than a month earlier and five points above a year ago, the state-federal agriculture departments reported today. Live stock and live stock product indexes remained steady but crop prices advanced two points.

Zenith Estimates Profit at 1.6 Million in 9 Months

Zenith Radio corporation yesterday reported estimated net earnings in the nine months ended Jan. 31 were $1,601,980. Cutbacks in the third quarter substantially reduced deliveries, it said, but additional orders are maintaining production on an increasing basis. Directors declared a $1 dividend payable April 30.

NEWS OF FINANCE AND COMMERCE

U.S. ESTATE TAX SPELLS DEATH TO MANY FIRMS

'Social' Levy Rises to 75 Pct. Peak

BY THOMAS FURLONG
Financial Editor

Thousands of business enterprises that are owned by families or small groups will go on the auction block in the next few years to satisfy federal death taxes.

These enterprises, which outnumber publicly owned companies, are singled out for destruction by the federal estate tax that contributes less than 2 per cent of the government's revenues. The levy, enacted for "social" reasons rather than for revenue, bears down with particular severity on the estates of individuals who choose to keep their wealth invested in productive enterprise. On the largest estate the tax reaches a maximum effective rate of 75 per cent.

Illustration Offered

What happens under the estate tax to this type of business is illustrated by the example of a man who dies leaving a net estate of 1 million dollars, all of which is tied up in his business.

The federal tax on this estate is $325,000. Add to this the state inheritance tax, other miscellaneous claims and costs of estate administration, which bring the total to about $400,000. This amount must be raised in cash to satisfy death claims. The nominal beneficiary of such an estate would be unable to raise this amount without selling the business. Such a sale would be carried out under the most adverse conditions at a price reflecting the destruction of the going value of the business.

The prohibitive income tax rates that bar the heirs and associates of the deceased owner from buying the enterprise would also deter other potential buyers. The alternative is to peddle the good will, trade names, and other intangibles to a competitor and auction off the fixtures. This course means the destruction of value that can be preserved only by the continuity of management and ownership that is rendered impossible by the nature of the tax.

Closely Held Units Hit

The estate tax strikes down those companies in which ownership is not widely distributed. Enterprises of this type are far larger in number and in the aggregate exceed in economic importance the General Motors, Pullmans, and other large corporations for whose securities the public market is broad.

Stock issues of 1,238 companies are listed on the New York Stock exchange, representing for the most part nationally known corporations with diversified ownership. By comparison about 475,000 corporations file federal income tax returns. They range in size from companies with capital of a few hundred dollars to large corporations.

Corporations represent about 20 per cent of all business enterprises in the country. The remainder are partnerships and individual proprietorships. Businesses of the latter type are exposed to the destructive effects of estate tax in the same manner as a corporation.

Business Growth Stopped

At present rates the corporation income tax stops the normal growth of a business before the death of the principal owner exposes it to liquidation. The minimum rate of tax on earnings of a good sized corporation [$50,000 or more income] is 40 per cent. With the excess profits tax the effective rate may reach as high as 80 per cent. The drain on profits, before they are distributed and again when they are paid in dividends to stockholders, effectively strangles business enterprise and expansion. Undistributed earnings of corporations have been in the past a vital source of capital for expansion and development.

Individual income tax rates make it difficult if not impossible for individuals to make advance preparation to meet death taxes and correspondingly reduce the chances that their enterprises will survive. The principal owners of most enterprises are individuals advanced in years which means that the life expectancy of the individuals and their businesses is short.

[This is the third article of a series.]

OPA to Explain Its New Markup Rule to Dealers

The OPA yesterday scheduled 74 meetings with retailers of wearing apparel and home furnishings next week in the six counties of the Chicago metropolitan area, Marion W. Isbell, area director, announced. Merchants will be shown how to figure markups and prices and to fill out OPA forms and reports in connection with new pricing regulations.

Big Fuel Oil Dealers Must File Inventory Reports

Fuel oil dealers were reminded yesterday by the Chicago area OPA that the second of their semi-annual balance statements as of April 1 must be filed by April 25. The statements are required of all dealer establishments having a registered fuel oil storage capacity of 1,000 gallons or more.

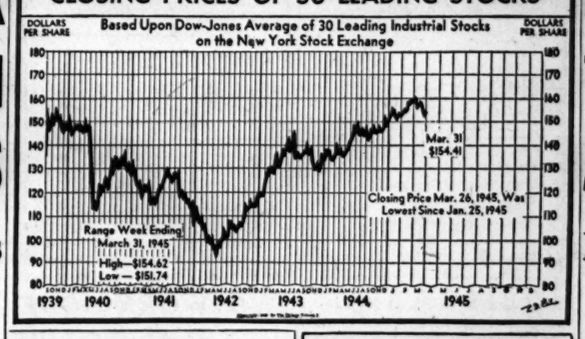
AIR COOLING UNIT WANTED

10-ton water cooled condenser unit finned type cooling coil, face area not less than 8 sq. ft. and coil 4 or 5 rows deep. May be able to use 5 to 7½ ton size.

Phone or write

MR. G. C. BRONS, Michigan 7200
213 W. Schiller St., Chicago 10

CLOSING PRICES OF 30 LEADING STOCKS



Predict Prices for Used Cars Will Stay High

BY PHILIP HAMPSON.

Used car prices will remain high for some time after automobile production has been resumed, several automobile men holding key sales positions said yesterday.

Their opinion was based on the expectation that it will probably be several years after automobile production is authorized before any substantial number of new models move into the used car market. Many regular purchasers of new cars hold them only two years, the average has been estimated to be 2½ years, before buying the current model. Easing of gasoline and driving controls will influence persons owning pre-war cars to hold them until they are assured replacements.

Demand Certain to Top Supply

Thus the used car market is certain to be one in which short supplies and strong demand will prevail, a situation certain to keep prices up, the automobile men said.

About 2 million cars are expected to be built in the first year production is resumed. For the next two or three years the rate is expected to be about 6 million cars annually.

Before the war about 27½ million persons had automobiles. Of these only about 7 million were regular purchasers of new cars. The war time production ban is expected to swell new car demand substantially, especially if manufacturers bring out models much superior to pre-war automobiles.

The only source of supply for the used car market will be the pre-war cars traded in by new car purchasers, but the number of such trade-ins is not expected to equal the cars sent to the scrap pile each year during the war plus the ever increasing number that must be scrapped when car ages rise to 8 or 10 years.

Used Car Prices to Hold

Office of price administration ceilings on popular make cars built since 1939 range from more than $500 to more than $1,500 for cars sold on a warranty basis. Other makes are proportionately higher. In a free market after the war prices for such cars are not expected to be lower than present ceiling prices and in the case of automobiles that have been well maintained may be higher.

SHIP CUTBACKS BRING BIG STEEL CANCELLATIONS

Cleveland, O., April 1 (AP)—A cutback in the new navy program from 84 to 12 combat ships is causing heavy steel order cancellations, the magazine Steel said today. At the suggestion of the navy the maritime commission may cancel orders for 40 tankers requiring about 4,500 tons of steel each, Steel said.

"Despite removal of this large tonnage the WPB has not slackened its pressure for steel, in spite of indications that the European phase of the war may be near its end," said the magazine.

"Special efforts are being made to screen second quarter requirements closely and some allotments are being cut further to make room for more important work."

TWO U. S. STEEL UNITS ANNOUNCE PROMOTIONS OF 3

Promotion of David C. Stephens from assistant agent to Chicago agent of the Pittsburgh Steamship company, United States Steel corporation subsidiary, was announced yesterday. He succeeded John E. Cottier, agent for 25 years, who has been transferred to the company's headquarters at Cleveland, O., as manager of traffic.

John P. Debri was appointed division superintendent of the wire mill at Joliet works of American Steel and Wire company, another United States Steel subsidiary.

UNITED GAS CORPORATION
Common Stock Dividend

At a meeting of the Board of Directors of United Gas Corporation held March 28, 1945, a dividend of fifteen cents (15c) per share on the Common Stock of the Corporation was declared for payment April 30, 1945, to stockholders of record at the close of business on April 10, 1945.

Attention is called to the fact that scrip certificates for fractional shares of Common Stock do not entitle the holder to this dividend unless combined with other scrip certificates into full shares of such stock before the close of business April 10, 1945.

H. F. SANDERS, Secretary.

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Investors' Guide

[For information about investments or insurance, write The Tribune Investors' Guide. Inclose self-addressed stamped envelope. Inquirers' names are never revealed. Answers are based on information believed reliable, but The Tribune assumes no responsibility therefor.]

Monday, April 2, 1945.

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BULOVA WATCH.

Please summarize financial information on Bulova Watch company. —G. K.

By reason of its ownership of a watch factory in Switzerland, Bulova has been able to continue the manufacture of timepieces during the war while its American factories were engaged exclusively on war contracts. The company's Swiss watches and parts are imported into the United States, subject to import duties which have remained unchanged since the Switzerland trade agreement of 1936.

Bulova's business was sensitive to the depression influences of the early 1930s, but substantial profits have been reported in each year since 1935. Earnings shown per share in fiscal years ended March 31, on the 324,881 shares, were: 1944, $5.92; 1943, $3.96; 1942, $6.16; 1941, $7.27; 1940, $6.20; 1939, $4.31; 1938, $7.72. In the nine months ended Dec. 31, 1944, on the basis of quarterly reports, the earnings, partly estimated, were $7.35 a share. The profits subsequent to the 1943 fiscal year are subject to renegotiation.

Regular dividend payments from 1940 thru 1944 were at the annual rate of $2. Including $1.50 extra, the payments in 1940 and 1941

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Ad-Taking Service

Tribune Want Ad-Visers are on duty from 8 a. m. to 5:30 p. m. every day of the year to receive Want Ads by telephone. The Want Ad Store in Tribune Tower is open from 8:30 a. m. until 10 p. m. daily. Sunday from 9 a. m. until 5 p. m. The Want Ad Store at 1 South Dearborn Street is open Monday thru Thursday, 8:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.; Friday, 8:30 a. m. to 7 p. m.; Saturday, 8:30 a. m. to 5 p. m., but is closed on Sunday.

Convenience

A Want Ad-Viser is as near to you as your telephone. If you have a telephone, your ad will be charged to you. If not, or if you prefer, a Tribune man will call at your home or office.

—ROOMS—ROOM AND BOARD—

South Side

GREENWOOD 4556—Large, light rms.; with kit. priv.; $6 to $8; delux bldg.; home like; newly furn. and dec.; exc.trsp.

GREENWOOD, 6433—Newly furn and decorated; large, light rooms; $5-$6; homelike; excellent trans. Normal 5168

LUELLA, 7626—2 ROOMS FOR EMPLOYED LADIES. BAYPORT 3664.

WILL give rm.-board in exch. for light duties. Other help. Trans. and university. Midway 5465.

TO RENT in private home—2 connecting rooms with private bath and shower; 2 blocks to lake. Address H 524, Tribune.

LGE. front—Suitable 2 or 3; priv. fam. Wen. 7258, 6-8 a. m. or 4-8 p. m.

STUDENT or employ girl—Rm. and brd. in exch. light duties with child. Sou. 7539.

ROOM and board—Attrac. cong. home; young girls; reas.; I. C., L. Plaza 9709.

ROOM and board for empl. woman or student, exch. light duties. Hyd. 6869.

North Side

AGATITE-AV., 2145—4350 N.; lge., comf. rm. for man; exc. tr.; $4. Ard. 8803.

BELLEVUE-PL., 1—Original Hunt club room, board for girls. Del 5186.

CLARENDON, N. 4653—Rm., pri. bath; overlooking park, lake. Ex. tr. Ard.2454.

LAKE SHORE-DR., 1234—Beau., lge. rm. overlg. lake; priv. also com. for 3.

SHERIDAN, 4820—Clean rms.; rn. water, good beds; exc. trans.; $4, $5.

CLUB residence for young man—Near lp. 4-6 P.M. apt.—2 bedrms.; heated; refrig.; unfurn.; N. W. or N.; couple, 3 year old daughter. Call Arm. 8235, Mr. Hauser.

3½ OR 4 rm. hd. apt.—N. or Evanston. 2 adults, 2 children or pets. Own stv. & refrg. if nec. Best refs. Ber.9674

West Side

3 RMS.—REAR RENT, 1925 W. JACKSON-BLVD. HAY. 0186.

Miscellaneous

WATCH THIS SPACE
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TO RENT—HOUSEKEEPING ROOMS

South Side

LAKE PARK, 3910—2 and 3 room apt.; frig. and good trans.; $8-$10.

CLK. 4516—1 lge. rm. kit. apt.; cl. inner spr. matt.; light; C., surf.

STEWART, 7301—Clean, 1-3 rm. kit. apts.; well furn.; refrig.; nr. pk. $5 up.

55TH-ST. E., 905—Nr. Drexel; clean attractive 1 rm. housekeeping.

North Side

KENMORE, 4618—Hotel kitchenette; 1 rm., $6 to $10 week; slpg. rms., $5.

2 PLEASANT corner rooms; furn. for housek.; nr. Belmont; $25. Whitehall 8170.

HERMITAGE, 4016—1-2 rms., quiet, priv. home. Excel. transp. Reasonable.

SLEEPING rooms, also 2½ rm. furn. apt. Good transp., all shopping. Sri. 1400.

West Side

ADAMS, 1434—Hskpg. rms., 1 or 2; priv. rear, cin. quiet; $7. Addis. May 1717.

KIT. apt. suitable for 1 person; Cicero; rent, $ 1025 W. Jackson-blvd. Hay. 0166.

APARTMENTS, ROOMS TO SHARE

1 OR 2 girls to share apt. with business girl. DIVERSEY 6693, EVENINGS.

THE ORIC, CHGO. RM. REG.

RMS.—APT. TO SHARE, 3713.

SUB girl would like to share 3 rm. apt. with same; S. Side. Dorchester 3447.

HOTELS AND APARTMENT HOTELS

DAILY $1.50 to $3.50. Wkly. $8 to $18.

Union Park Hotel—5 Min. Loop
210 S. ASHLAND. FREE PARKING.

WAUKEGAN, 1—Elegant Cadillac and Huron. Firepl. bldg.; 300 rooms; priv. baths; from $1.75 a day. An A. A. A. Hotel.

RMS. for perm. and transient guests—Exchange; newly remod. Lexington Hotel, 5012 Winthrop. Long. 5144.

PLAZA HOTEL—Clark and North-av. Double rooms $21 and $24.50 weekly.

—TO RENT—HOUSES

6 RM. bung.—Encl. rear porch; nicely dec.; gar.; $70. Call Mr. Lindquist 5853.

—TO RENT—MISCELLANEOUS—

FOR RENT or trade—6 room bungalow in Cincinnati, Ohio, for equivalent in Chicago. Call Mr. Much. Can. 7301.

FOR SALE—Used 28-ft. Chris-Craft cruiser, complete with all accessories. Call Mr. Schaap, Mr. N. S.; rew. Whi. 5828.

GOLF clubs lost—9 irons and 3 woods with name Betty Sims on head. Call Arlington 146 for reward.

KEYS found—Sat.; describe keys in letter. Address L P 283, Tribune.

MACHINIST'S tool kit lost—Sat.; vic. Loop and Thirty-first; reward. Bou. 1844.

OVERNIGHT bag lost—Dark brown alligator calf in Union sta. Wednesday noon. Initialed A.H. Reward $10. Wel. 4245.

PURSE lost—Liberal reward; keep money, return papers. Call Lincoln 1000.

PURSE lost—Lapel silver filigree; Broadway-Grand-y. reward. Briargate 7465.

RED Irish setter lost—Sun., April 1; vicin. Belmont and Cicero. Mascot. Rew. LAKEVIEW 1910.

RING lost—Man's platinum, twin diamonds; ruby in center; liberal reward. Call Mr. Thomas, 5500 Cottage Grove.

WALLET lost—Brown, initials P.H.T.; a N. Sh. theater, March 30; service papers and cards import. to owner only; liberal reward. Call Lincoln 1000, Ext. 347.

WALLET lost—On Cicero-av. containing registered war bonds, other papers. Liberal reward. Newcastle 5915.

WATCH—Lady's, platinum, square, diamond studded; black wrist band; on 20th Century Limited or La Salle-st. station; morning of March 29; keepsake; gift from friend; reward; liberal. Sta. 6175

WATCH lost—Wrist; lady's; 17 jewel Elgin; bet. 71st-67th-Stony Island; reward. Phone Regent 6102.

WATCH lost—Lady's gold Elgin; J. Gillen from C. B. Jacobs'; engraved on back; reward. Wabash 2105.

WRIST WATCH lost — Diamond band; swiss; in yellow cab near Howard and Rogers; reward. Call Sheldrake 8581.

WRISTWATCH lost—Man's Gruen curvex, blk. dial, blue strap; lp.; rew. Roc.2280

PERSONAL

ANY one knowing the whereabouts of Josephine and Lucille Wolf, the children of John Wolf, who died Feb. 17, 1895, at Chicago, please contact Charles Wald, 1439 N. Ashland-av. Phone Mon. 4192.

TAILORING business closing on account of death. Not responsible for clothes or debts after 30 days. Bernice Stankis-brick, 2124 Algonquin-rd.

WITNESSES or driver—Accident, Western and Augusta, March 19, 1945. Striking of middle-aged man by auto. CALL ARMITAGE 1199.

SOLD Tavern known as Rayandot's, 6435 Roosevelt-rd., Berwyn, March 27, 1945. Responsible for our own debts only.

Mr. RAYMOND-DOROTHY SCHECK.

HAVE sold Leo's tavern, 9645 Irving Park-rd., Schiller Park. Resp. for debts contr. by myself only. Albert Zuperku.

HAVE purchased Bagel Bakery at 2858 W. Roscoe-st and resp. for debts contr. by myself only. Abe Litberg.

I AM RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only—Eugene A. Kennedy, 254 W. 110th-st.

I RESP. for debts contr. by myself only. Andrew A. Just, 6245 S. Hermitage.

I RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. Joseph Fordi, 4017 W. 35th-st.

I NOT resp. for debts other than my own. F. M. LARIMORE, 2201 Washington-bl.

TINY—Please come home. Stevie misses you. Flims came. MOM.

BILLIE—Call me. Very important. ANNA.

OLGA—CALL ME. Urgent news about Harry. Andy.

WANDA: CALL ME AT GRACELAND 1123. BILLIE.

I RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. Jack Clayton, 955 N. Parkside.

I RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. Eleanor M. Milbrandt, 3505 W. 58th-pl.

I RESP. for my own debts only. L. Antonijovanni, 2240 N. 73d-ct., Elmwood Pk.

I RESPONSIBLE for my own debts only. Robert E. Clawson, 2733 N. Mozart.

I NOT resp. for debts other than my own. H. A. Fersiew, 3435 W. Armitage.

—WANTED TO RENT—

Apartments

WILLING TO RENT 3 MONTHS RENT IN ADVANCE; AM ABLE TO PAY UP TO $150 MONTH RENT FOR APT. WITHIN 10 MILES OF LOOP; WILL BUY FURNITURE IF NECESSARY. FRED STARK, 8 S. DEARBORN. CENTRAL 8691, SUITE 601.

APARTMENT WANTED

by adult family; 4, 5 or 6 rms.; heated; good references; desire possession on or before May 1. Republic 7467.

JUST in from Kansas City and looking for really nice apt. or house north or N. west, about $75; permanent, exc. care. Keystone 8544.

EXECUTIVE and wife desire 5 rms. or more—must be nr. excell. trans.; pay up to $100. Phone Harriott, SUP. 4030 eves; days, Van. 4242.

CHINESE-Amer. couple and infant want 3-5 rm. furn. or unfurn. apt. Heated. Hot water. 2000-4000 north. Must be nr. trans. Div. 1142, before noon.

ONE adult, white, wants 3, 3, 4 or prefer. 5-rm. unfurn. kitch. apt.; light and clean; vicinity of 47th-Ald. occupy now or in May. Regent 5952.

FURN. or unfurn. small apts. or hses.—On north side, by auditors recent trans. to Chicago; exc. refs. Wr. to S.S. on D. Audit Div., R. 1116, 208 S. LaSalle.

WANTED for mo. of April—Furn. apt.; S. side; 3 or 4 bedrms.; by Lieut. Col.; conven. to University; $200 Mid. 0903.

CLUB residence for young man—Near lp. 4-6 P.M. apt.—2 bedrms.; heated; refrig.; unfurn.; N. W. or N.; couple, 3 year old daughter. Call Arm. 8235, Mr. Hauser.

3½ OR 4 rm. hd. apt.—N. or Evanston. 2 adults, 2 children or pets. Own stv. & refrg. if nec. Best refs. Ber.9674

NEEDED AT ONCE.

5 or 6 rm. apt.; nr. lake, park or suburb; $75 mo. 3 or more rent in advance. Diversey 8405.

RAILROAD executive must rent 5-6 rm. apt. by May 1; 4 adults; Brainerd-Morgan Park area pref. Blue Island 3975 or Tri. 4510, ext. 49.

5 RMS. in Chatham vic. or will exch. 4 rm. apt. Gas ht; refrig.; no children, no pets. Tri. 5450 weekdays, after 5 p.m.

WANTED to rent—5 or 6 rm. apt., unfurnished; family of 4 adults; W. or N. W. Irving 5812.

APARTMENT—4 or 5 Side Unfurn.; 6-8 rms. Good refs. 3 mos. rent in advance. All adults. Address S 345, Tribune.

WANTED TO RENT—1,000 to 3,000 sq. ft. mfg. space; truck loading door. ADDRESS L P 76, TRIBUNE.

BUSINESS EXECUTIVE
WANTS 6 TO 8 RM. APT.
NORTH SIDE. WHITEHALL 8388.

5 OR 6 room unfurnished apt.—4 adults. Midway 6735.

Rooms

CHARMING, educated woman — Semi-blind; moderate income; seeks home care. Address M E 168, Tribune.

HOUSEKEEPING rm. for lady employed; Frigidaire. Address P 243, Tribune.

SUB; girl; sunny front, overlooking park; bd. North. Address K 429, Tribune.

Houses

7-9 ROOM house—North Shore suburb. 2 year lease desired. Will exchange 5 room furn. apt. in Chicago; 4200 north, near lake; Marine drive; good transp. Diversey 3455.

WE university professors—Summer cottage or home; 5 or 6 rms.; for entire season; not over 40 miles to Chicago. ADDRESS M E 203, TRIBUNE.

WANTED—6 rm. house, western suburb, prefer Riverside; will buy if nec.; very respon. family, Mr.D.S., Canal 7545.

RESP. party wants 6-7 rm. hse.—Vic. Winnetka-Hlnd. Pk.; to $75. Ope. 2636 or 704 S. St. Lawrence-av. Ble. 4281.

3 FLAT brick—5 down, furn. ht., stoker; 6 up, stove ht. 2 car gar. Nr. schools, shops and bus. Mod. 2-Stenographic apts. can be had. Write correspondence and to receive telephone calls. Reply, giving complete details. The Brown Brockmeyer Company, Dayton, Ohio.

SMALL firm of C. P. A.'s desires to share office and steno. service. La Salle-st. address. May 1 occupancy.

WANTED—Desk space in downtown Loop office where private phone will be available and where stenographic service can be had for correspondence and to receive telephone calls. Reply, giving complete details. The Brown Brockmeyer Company, Dayton, Ohio.

Miscellaneous

WTD.—Summer home, lake front, season or pref. yr. round; 4-8 rms. furn.; mod. conv.; near Ry. to N. W. suburbs or Chicago; conv. shopping, transportation. Address M A 545, Tribune.

BY responsible party—Small country estate in Northern Ill.; fully equipped; by adults; not over 25 mi. from loop. ADDRESS L P 144, TRIBUNE.

WANTED—Furn. house for summer, near lake, in Beverly Hills. Call Longwood 2000, Union Pier. Reliable party. Aug. 7571.

TO RENT—STORES,OFFICES,SHOPS

PRIV. OFFICE AND RECEPTION ROOM SUITES; ALSO SECRETARIAL SERVICE; FURN. OR UNFURN. ALSO UP TO 1,400 SQ. FT. DIVIDED INTO 8 OFFICES. VAULT, RECEPTION ROOM. 30 N. DEARBORN-ST. ROOM 500.

FURNISHED PRIV. OFFICE AND RECEPT. IN SUITE. $25; ALSO 2 PRIV. OFFICE SUITES, $50; SECRETARIAL SERVICE, $15 MONTH ADDITIONAL. 82 W. WASHINGTON, ROOM 420.

LGE. cor. store and base.—Stm. ht.; Harrison-Pulaski-8th-st.; Garfield tr. trans.; drug store 21 yrs.; 2 entrances to store; will divide; any business.

CORNER SUITE—ALL OR PART; 1,600 sq. ft.; OFFICE PRICES. RECEPTION. DAYLIGHT WORKROOM. VAULT. 82 W. WASHINGTON-ST. RM. 420.

2 STORES (each 16 ft. frontage)—Low rent to responsible tenant; 6-6-4 N. Central-av. Immediate occupancy.

FRANKLIN 1660.

NORTHWEST corner 63d and California. 6 modern stores. $76,000. Owner, Hemlock 0925.

2303 DIVISION—Store, bank vault, concrete basement; steam; retail or light mfg. Reasonable. Oregon 0668.

SPACE available for hi grade beauty shop on main floor. Hotel Sherry, 1725 N. 53d-st. Fairfax 1000.

BAIRD & WARNER, REALTORS
4556 Broadway. Lon. 1855.

REAL BUY.

Edgewater district; beau. 3 apt. bldg.; 6 lge. rms., sunparlor, 3 bedrms., lge. closets; 1 full bath, 1 tiled t.; stoves; new shades and trans. 1st apt. available May 1. Price $16,800, $5,500 down. SIR WM. GAYNOR. Monday.

MOORE REALTY CO.
Member Chicago Real Estate Board.
6351 N. Western. Op. Sun. She. 0300.

2½ STORY FRAME on Cornelia near Racine. Income $75 per month. Bldg. in good condition. Price $6,500.

2 STORY FRAME—Brick siding, 2-6s. Income $65 per month. Steam heat. In good condition. Price $6,500.

AXEL ERICKSON REAL ESTATE, 3333 W. 63d-st. REPUBLIC 4075.

SUNDAY CALL BITT. 7167.

A REAL 2 APT. BUY.

Devon-Western section; cor. alley; east front; 6-6 rms. and bath; elegant in each; h. w. ht., stoker; tile bath and shower; bldg. insulated thruout. Pos. 1 apt. See this WIT. PURCHASER.

MOORE REALTY CO.
Member of Chicago Real Estate Board.
6351 N. Western. Open eves. She. 0300.

Occupancy of 1 apt. in this well built bldg. Lge., airy, 5 rm. apts. Excel. construct. Thermostat control stoker. A real buy. Not a buy for offer? Call Mrs. Johnson.

BAIRD & WARNER REALTORS
4556 Broadway. Lon. 1855.

PETERSON-WESTERN SECTION.
2 apts., 5-6-7 rms., 2 baths; modern; 2 car frame gar.; air cond.; furn. and stoker; very low upkeep; only $11,500. It's a real buy. MR. WINOKUR.

C. T. MOORE REALTY CO.
Member Chicago Real Estate Board.
6351 N. Western. Op. eve. She. 0300.

STRAUS OFFERS

Keeler—13,000 ft., 1 sty. fr. switch and addit. vac., imm. del.—$25,000
Ravenswood—22,500 ft., 3 sty. brk. connec.-steel; del. June 1 at $100,000
Ashland—67,000 sq. ft., 1 sty. switch, cranes; immed. delivery....$225,000
Straus & Co., 120 S. La Salle. Sta.1445.

2566-2 LINCOLN—3,000 sq. ft. truck, 15 ft.; semi-fire prf.; frt. elev.; good truck loading; pos. 30 days; excellent for mfg., food or liquor line; $32,500.

ROGERS PARK—FELSHERGER & CO., Rand. 2344 N. Cicero-av. Berk. 2000.

WANTED TO BUY—Preferably 1 story bldg. in good condition; 15,000-25,000 sq. ft.; 200 lb. floor load; no height limits; west N. W. or north; must have possession approximately 90 days. See Wilbert Redmer, 654 W. Lake. Ard. 3539

WANTED TO RENT

Store or garage type, 5,000 to 10,000 sq. ft.; central location; immed. poss. ALLAWAY 4509.

FOR sale—Bldg., 50x70; Milwaukee and Pulaski-rd. Now rented $125 mo. No lease. Suitable for factory, part concrete floor; rear entrance. Price $13,500. Terms. Immediate occupancy.

FRANKLIN 1660.

LEO PRICE & SON, Excl. Agent, 1191 N. Kedzie-av. Dea. 9863.

NEAR NORTH SIDE.

Modern 98 apt. for sale or trade. 92-2s, 6-3s, 3 shops; t. t. stoves; new indiv. refrig.; low taxes; $1,250,000.

A. B. La Zoris, 10 S. La Salle. Dea. 0651.

CORNER 13 apt. bldg.—6 5s, 6 4s, basement apt.; income $7,800; close to Loyola L station; price $44,000.

P. A. REED, AGENT.
Aus. 4725.

5 FLAT—6 rms., 2 baths; sun parlor; 52 Irving Park blvd. Open; price $17,000. Call Mr. Lawrence.

CAIN & CULHANE, Realtor.
4545 Broadway. Longbeach 2820.

EDGEWATER 13 APARTMENT.

Corner bldg., 9 4s, 3 5s; handy to everything; $19,500 cash required. ARTHUR KRUGGEL & CO., Lon. 5531.

FLATS FOR THE PRICE OF 2!

18 yr. old mod. bldg.; 3 5s, 1-3. Only $13,500. Steam, stoker, well financed. Belmont-Western. Wellington 2030.

BARGAIN—ONLY 5 TIMES RENTAL.

12 apt. bldg.; fine loc.; exc. trans.; Greenview, N. of Irving. P. J. Quetschke & Co., 4165 Lincoln-av. Buc. 8400.

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North Side
APT. BLDG.

Belle Plaine-av., nr. lake—5-6 rm. 2-3 rm. apts.; tile baths, built-in tubs, showers; t. t. stoves, elec. refrig.; white woodwork; 2 s. fur.; 2 car gar. Price $28,000. Pos. 1 apt. Mr. Jones.

BAIRD & WARNER, REALTORS
4556 Broadway. Lon. 1855.

REAL BUY.

Edgewater district; beau. 3 apt. bldg.; 6 lge. rms., sunparlor, 3 bedrms., lge. closets; 1 full bath, 1 tiled t.; stoves; new shades and trans. 1st apt. available May 1. Price $16,800, $5,500 down. SIR WM. GAYNOR. Monday.

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2½ STORY FRAME on Cornelia near Racine. Income $75 per month. Bldg. in good condition. Price $6,500.

2 STORY FRAME—Brick siding, 2-6s. Income $65 per month. Steam heat. In good condition. Price $6,500.

AXEL ERICKSON REAL ESTATE, 3333 W. 63d-st. REPUBLIC 4075.

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A REAL 2 APT. BUY.

Devon-Western section; cor. alley; east front; 6-6 rms. and bath; elegant in each; h. w. ht., stoker; tile bath and shower; bldg. insulated thruout. Pos. 1 apt. See this WIT. PURCHASER.

MOORE REALTY CO.
Member of Chicago Real Estate Board.
6351 N. Western. Open eves. She. 0300.

MARQUETTE-rd.—Brk. 2 flat; 6-6 rms.; furn. ht.; with 3 rm. brk. house in rear. Must sell to close estate. Will finance. RAE & CO., Ste. 1000.

UNIVERSITY prisec.—Summer cottage or home; 5 or 6 rms.; for entire season; not over 40 miles to Chicago. ADDRESS M E 203 TRIBUNE.

WANTED—6 rm. house, western suburb, prefer Riverside; will buy if nec.; very respon. family, Mr.D.S., Canal 7545.

RESP. party wants 6-7 rm. hse.—Vic. Winnetka-Hlnd. Pk.; to $75. Ope. 2636 or 704 S. St. Lawrence-av. Ble. 4281.

3 FLAT brick—5 down, furn. ht., stoker; 6 up, stove ht. 2 car gar. Nr. schools, shops and bus. Mod. 2-Stenographic apts. can be had. Write correspondence and to receive telephone calls. Reply, giving complete details. The Brown Brockmeyer Company, Dayton, Ohio.

COLORED—Very fine 3 apt. bldg., 9-2-8 rms.; overlkg. the lake. 3751 Lake Pk.-av. $17,000; part cash, Fra. 8230.

10,000—FLAT, 1 sty., 3 rm. brk. inc. $1200 mo.; insul.; furnished; no limen; 40x125; h. w. Medora, Ste. 1185.

2 APT. brk.—2 sars.; nr. University; will bear inspection. Immediate possess. 1st apt. Dor. 0021.

COLORED—$1,000 down, $50 month, buys good 2 flat with store. Pr. $3,500. Store vacant. Englewood 1-6621.

$750 DOWN buys 2 flat; cottage; store; $8,250. Longbeach 1612.

2 APT. brk.—6-6 lge. rms.; stoker; n. 71st-Michigan. Dor. 0021.

5350 HARRISON—5x125 ft.—7 rms.; 3 car gar. 5x125 ft. Saginaw 7503.

12 FLAT—$30,000; 4s-5s; inc. $6,350 yr.; 3 dwn. Triangle 3536.

3 FLAT, SUN PARLORS, $10,500. 6-5-5 steel; stoker. Sheri. 4228.

SO. SHORE 3 FLAT, $5,750. 3-4s; r. $82 mo.; ½ cash. Tri. 3536.

MOD. 2 stor. brk.—And bsmt. flat; 4-5 rms., BR. 69th-st. Pr. $21,000. Fal. 4400.

3 FLAT brick—Stoker, steam; good location; $18,500. Rad. 4901. Wronski.

Southwest Side
MUST SELL.

4 apt. brick; 44th and Homan-av.; price $13,000. Call Mr. Williams, Yards 2260.

82 W. WASHINGTON, ROOM 420.

LGE. cor. store and base.—Stm. ht.; Harrison-Pulaski-8th-st.; Garfield tr. trans.; drug store 21 yrs.; 2 entrances to store; will divide; any business.

CORNER SUITE—ALL OR PART; 1,600 sq. ft.; OFFICE PRICES. RECEPTION. DAYLIGHT WORKROOM. VAULT. 82 W. WASHINGTON-ST. RM. 420.

2 STORES (each 16 ft. frontage)—Low rent to responsible tenant; 6-6-4 N. Central-av. Immediate occupancy.

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SPACE available for hi grade beauty shop on main floor. Hotel Sherry, 1725 N. 53d-st. Fairfax 1000.

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4556 Broadway. Lon. 1855.

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UNIVERSITY prisec.—Summer cottage or home; 5 or 6 rms.; for entire season; not over 40 miles to Chicago. ADDRESS M E 203 TRIBUNE.

—REAL ESTATE—APT. BLDGS.—

South Side

1412 E. MARQUETTE-ROAD—At public auction on Tuesday, April 3d, at 11 a. m. at Board of Appeals, Room 337, County Bldg. Appraised by Edwin M. Solon at $15,600. Sale for cash, with adequate time for title search and loan negotiation. Deposit of certified check for $1,000 to our order required. 4 apartments with 7 rooms and 2 baths each; first vacant; excellent condition. rents $65 and $67.

4 FINE APTS.—$12,000, TERMS
This Englewood bldg. has had fine care, is in top condition. No heavy repairs to meet when you buy this. 2-4s and 2-5s. Owner will give possession May 1st. To see call for appt. and you will appreciate this property.

J. F. Curtis Jr., Realtor. Pros. 2771.

DON'T DILLY DALLY — MUST SELL ON THIS 6 APT. FOR $32,500. . . .
Modern bldg., built in 1928; 3-4 rm. and 3-3 rm. apts.; tile wall baths; elec. refrig.; table top stoves; 2 car brick garage. Phone Mr. Townson. Radcliffe 7300.

DONALD E. CORR, 7748 S. Ashland.

DESIRABLE 3 APT.

Oct. front; 6-6-6, brick garage, canvas walls in din. rm., mod. plumbing. Near 81st and May. Priced to sell.

HIGHLAND REALTY
1310 W. 79TH-ST. RAD. 4336.

AT once possession. Come see 2008-10-12 Calumet-avenue.

Big, 22 large room mansion and rear bldg.; lot 75x184 ft.; overlooking lake; for housing or business, club, cafe, hospital, undertaker, mfgr.

Part cash sale or rent. Cal. 4404.

BRICK 2 FLAT—STOVE HT.

Brick 2 flat plus 3 rm. bsmt. apt.; auto. gas ht.; encl. rear porches; 3 car gar.; unusually clean. Ask for Mr. Wendel.

C. T. MOORE REALTY CO.
Member Chicago Real Estate Board.
5956 Irving Park. Mulberry 6400.

EXCELLENT 6 apt.—Fine refinements, incl. dbl. glbg.; shower stall; 3 bdrms.; gbl. $39,500. Inc. 14% gross. FRANK SAMPSON & CO. [BAUM.] 3424 Lawrence-av. Kenmore 2060.

C. T. MOORE REALTY CO.—ROGERS PARK
24 apts., 4s and 5s; rent $14,604; new G. E.'s, stoves; price $90,000.

LEO PRICE & SON, Excl. Agent, 1191 N. Kedzie-av. Dea. 9863.

NEAR NORTH SIDE.

Modern 98 apt. for sale or trade. 92-2s, 6-3s, 3 shops; t. t. stoves; new indiv. refrig.; low taxes; $1,250,000.

A. B. La Zoris, 10 S. La Salle. Dea. 0651.

CORNER 13 apt. bldg.—6 5s, 6 4s, basement apt.; income $7,800; close to Loyola L station; price $44,000.

P. A. REED, AGENT.
Aus. 4725.

5306 Chicago-av.

3 FLAT—6 rms., 2 baths; sun parlor; 52 Irving Park blvd. Open; price $17,000. Call Mr. Lawrence.

CAIN & CULHANE, Realtor.
4545 Broadway. Longbeach 2820.

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Corner bldg., 9 4s, 3 5s; handy to everything; $19,500 cash required. ARTHUR KRUGGEL & CO., Lon. 5531.

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BARGAIN—ONLY 5 TIMES RENTAL.

12 apt. bldg.; fine loc.; exc. trans.; Greenview, N. of Irving. P. J. Quetschke & Co., 4165 Lincoln-av. Buc. 8400.

WANTED to rent—Garage type building for storage; 2,000 to 6,000 sq. ft. W. Address M E 158, Tribune.

GARAGE for rent—Fireproof bldg.; flat ceil.; about 25,000 sq. ft.; suitable for warehouse or factory. 950 Blackhawk.

FOR RENT or SALE—721 STATE-ST. 4,000 sq. ft., now vacant; first floor. HOUDE BIG Barn, Oak 7500. Euclid 21.

WANTED to rent—5,000-10,000 sq. ft. light mfg.; Near North or Near Northwest; A. C. Call Michigan 9292.

FOR RENT—5,000 or 16,000 ft.; sprinklered; steam; close in; 624 S. Wells. EDENBURG.

OFFICE space or light mfg. in loop, 2,500 ft. for rent; low rental; partly furnished. Her. 7649.

TO RENT TRUCK TERMINAL — Gar. bldg., dock, offices, pickup and delivery; also dispatching if needed. Can. 0985.

WANTED to rent—10,000 to 16,000 sq. ft. suitable for machine shop. Prefer perm. ind. loc. Address M E 71, Tribune.

WANTED—To lease or buy 12 to 25,000 sq. ft. mfg. bldg. in zone industrial. Phone Haymarket 8136.

WANTED to rent—10,000-20,000 sq. ft.; for light mfg. and warehousing; nr. so. side loop. Prefer 1700. Wab. 4100.

WANTED to rent—5-8,000 sq. ft. lt. mf. for N. or N. W. Mr. Waters, Lon. 5616.

WANTED to rent—Garage for auto repair. Boulevard 3139.

FOR rent—10,000 sq. ft. mfg. 3d fl. Near West side. Rockwell 7910.

BOATS, YACHTS, ETC.

20 FT. Lyman utility 1940 model—125 h. p.; like new; 2 ft. Garwood speed boat, 125 h. p. Chris-Craft speed boat, 95 h. p.; 22 ft. Chris-Craft, 143 h. p. Can be seen at Palmer Boat Co., on Lake Geneva, Wisconsin.

See Mr. Hollenbeck.

$5,500 BUYS the roomiest Twin Screw Gray, powered cruiser; Deering designed and custom built; fully equipped; radio, heater, etc. Phone Armitage 2222.

IDEAL for deep lake fishing—40 ft. power vessel "Duke"; at Rentner's Boat Yards, 1240th-Kenosha-av., Calumet 4290.

CASH for outboard motors—Any size, or sell on 10% comm. Sag. 5829.

SPEEDBOAT—Very fast; excel. condition; 22 ft. Graceland 1241.

SNIPE WANTED.

By private party. Seeley 0463.

SPEED boat—17 ft.; 6 pass.; 85 h. p. motor; sac. 211 Madison, Oak Park.

CENTURY AND OWENS BOATS. Maypole Boats & Motors

—REAL ESTATE—FARM LANDS—

Illinois

REAL estate auction—Sunday, April 8, 1:30 p. m. Located on Army Trail-road between Glen Ellyn-road and Swift-road, ½ mile south of Lake-st. Route 20, 2 miles west of Addison, 30 miles west of Chicago.
177 acres to be sold in tracts of from 2 to 14 acres, including one 14 acre tract with modern 6 rm. bungalow and other buildings; all good land; immediate possession. For terms and further information, E. L. Biecke, Elmhurst. Route 2, Phone Elmhurst 3443-W-2.

180 ACRES—On black top road near route 130; 6 minutes to Woodstock; mod. barn 120 ft. long; full set other bldgs; 20 rm. hse.; elec. power and light; 140 acres crop land; 40 acres pasture; nice timber tract; rich brown loam soil; splendid dairy farm; money maker; exceptional buy at $135 an acre.
E. M. Phillips, Woodstock, Ill.

185 ACRE—Good black loam, 12 acres wooded pasture, on concrete highway, nr. Lockport; 12 rm. hse. with stm. heat, 2 baths; complete set of farm bldgs. Will sell 25 acres or entire farm at $175 per acre. Lockport Realty Co., 901 State-st., Lockport, Ill. Phone 660.

VAN WOORHIS ESTATE, BERCHER, ILL.
6 lots; 4 room residence; $2,500.
3 lots; 2 story frame apt.; $3,500.
450 a. stock and grain farm; $140 ac.
Mr. Cook, 1554 W. 95th-st. Cal. 1134.

EXCEL. 60 A. FARM—2 MI. W. OF MONEE, 36 MI. LOOP. GOOD LAND, BLDGS., AND LOCATION; CLOSE TO I. C. TRAINS. $160 PER A. W. McDONNELL, SOU. 7315.

MUST liquidate wooded acreage and large homesites at bargain prices. 24 miles N. Chicago on Des Plaines River.
Address L P 569, Tribune.

1-ACRE [country], 4 rms., bath, $6,000
10 acres, real farm, fruit.....$9,500
Elmhurst Real Estate Shop. Phone 604.

Indiana

$5 ACRE farm—60 miles from Chicago on state highway, 4 miles from La Porte, 9 miles from Michigan City, 6 miles from Lake Michigan. Best land in La Porte county. Strictly modern 7 room, new tenant house, barn, chicken house, granary, tool shed, milk house; all in best condition. School bus at the door. 5 acres good woods, 5 acres alfalfa, 15 acres wheat, 15 acres blue grass. All farm tools. Pony and saddle horse, $20,000, cash or terms. F. A. Cash, La Porte, Ind., owner. Phone 39911, La Porte, Ind.

BARGAIN
$39 PER ACRE.
160 acres; 46 miles Chicago; ¼ mile frontage on U. S. 6; level land; some trees, ideal for poultry farms, melons, berries, grapes, pickles, fruit trees or highway business. This outstanding bargain must be sold at once to close an estate; terms to responsible party. Pullman 4000. Eves., Ced. 6590.

20 ACRE farm, nr. Culver, Ind.—Excellent black sandy loam soil, 7 rm. house, barn, and chicken house in good condition. Also equipment consisting of Fordson tractor, new 2 bottom 14 inch plow 12 ft. fence posts, cultivators, etc. Call Mrs. Leach, Dorchester 8415 or State 8927 or write
R 187, Tribune.

80 AC.—Good soil; 15 ac. limp. muck land; 7 rm. hse.; elec.; 2 barns; garage; black top highway, in La Grange Co. Ira E. Ruth, Plymouth, Ind., F. 1772.

Michigan

CHANCE TO OWN
YOUR OWN ESTATE
Nr. beautiful lake, within 100 miles of Chicago; 60 productive acres, including 20 acres of fruit; well kept, complete equipment, now producing good income. Modern bldgs.; electric water heater, oil heat, new plumbing; 3 furnished houses, 1 three yrs. old, rm. and Andover 5521 or write 6 th fl., 521 W. Monroe.

10 A.—Close tn., 4 yr. rms., attic and bas., el., bath and furnace; barn-gar.; all best shade trees. $3,500 down. Parss. 420 Linden-st. Hartford, Mich.

80 A.—Brk. bldgs., worth $15,000; hwy.; Lake Mich.; $8,500. Hum. 5533.

FREE list farm bargs. in W. Mich.; all kinds. Interstate Farms, 35 S. Dearborn.

NEW farm list—S. W. Mich.; all kinds, all sizes. ROESSLER, 140 S. Dearborn.

Missouri

BEAUTIFUL OZARKS
40 acres improved spring watered farm, near Doniphan; mail route; horse, cow, sow and pigs, poultry, farming tools, household goods; immediate possession. Price only $1,500 cash. Or will trade for $35.00 monthly. Free List Bargains. Baker Land Co., Doniphan, Mo.

Wisconsin

ANTIGO, WIS.—90 A. on Co. Hy.; 38 a. clear; trout stream; fine 7 rm. all modern home; nice equipped barn; garage; hen house; fine dairy herd, 14 head; team mules; 30 hens; all machinery; tractor like new; all hay, grain. Going for only $8,000.00. Owner retiring. Many other bargains, $1,500.00 to $40,000.00. M. E. Persen, Antigo, Wis.

RAILROAD land grant lands, $4-$35 per acre; good farm lands, $40-$75 per acre; dairying, live stock, and grains; good roads, water, towns, and markets. Send for booklet No. 3. S. S. Clear, Land Comr., Soo Line, Minneapolis, Minn.

I HAVE 3 farms to sell—10 mi. north of Ill. state line. Write Col. L. C. Christensen, Racine, Wis.

Miscellaneous

FARM Bargain Catalog—7 states FREE. Special service for those who state requirements and payment plan in first letter. United, 7-XH South Dearborn-street. STate 7975.

POULTRY, CHICKS, & EQUIPMENT

BABY CHICKS
10,000 Sturdy, Strong
Baby Chicks on Hand.
White Rocks, White Giants
Poultry Equipment of All Kinds.
Open Tuesday and Friday till 9.
Sundays, 9 till 1.
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ECONOMY pre-fab. poultry, hog houses, cottages, etc. We deliver. Display, 9317 COTTAGE GROVE. RAD. 0212.

—REAL ESTATE WANTED—

YES WE HAVE MANY CASH BUYERS. Sold 82 properties for $1,016,000 since Jan. 1st through our 4 offices. A phone call or letter will get the service of a real estate specialist. Appraisal.
C. T. MOORE REALTY CO.
Member of Chicago Real Estate Board.
1 N. La Salle. Rm. 2219. State 5940.

WILL BUY FOR CASH
Bungalow or small home with garden space in or near Chicago.
Address A 423, Tribune.

PRIVATE party desires farm with lake frontage in S. W. or Western Michigan; will pay cash for price right. Please give description, location, and price. Address L K 576, Tribune.

PRIVATE party desires de luxe 6 room bungalow, vicinity Ravenswood Manor North Park, or West Rogers Park. Approximate price $15,000. Ind. 3770.

HAVE buyers waiting for cottages, bungalows, 2 flats or apartments. For prompt sale phone today. Metropolitan Realty, 4102 Milwaukee. Mulberry 1212.

WILL BUY
from owner—Summer home near N. Ill. or S. Wis. Address J K 437, Tribune.

$7 TO 10 ACRES with home—No shacks or shacks. Frank Boucek, 3714 Morton. BROOKFIELD, ILL. BRO. 6985.

4-8 RM. area shell; suburban, N. W. trans. Must have plbg. Under $2,200. Address M 549, Tribune.

BUNGALOW OR APARTMENT
in good location on South Side from owner; will cash buyer. Plans if desired. Phone 8858.

WILL BUY AND PAY ALL CASH.
Houses or apts. Chicago and suburbs. Days, eves., Sun., CENTRAL 2470.

WANTED—5 or 6 room brick bungalow, N. W. side location, up to $9,000 to $12,000 cash. Avenue 1371.

EX-SERVICE man wants to buy good apt. bldg.; 6m. flats des.; must be good deal. Fay, 0036. Address F 201, Tribune.

CASH buyers for Homes and Apartment Bldgs. Large or small. Ph. Dea. 1770.

COLORED properties—All kinds, anywhere bought. Address A 136, Tribune.

SHANTY JOHN cottages, flats, stores, quick cash. Address H 482, Tribune.

5 OR 6 RM. house wanted—N. or N. W., close to C. Address A 170, Tribune.

6 FLAT bldg.—South of 55-st. east of State-st. Ward Victory 6044.

BUNG. or res.—Bev., Brainerd, or Evergreen Pk.; from owner; cash. Bev. 9201.

—REAL ESTATE FOR EXCHANGE—

EXCHANGE 6 room cottage—4 rm. down, 2 up, wide lot, Portage Park, for 6 room brick bungalow same vicinity; have extra cash. Address K 431, Tribune.

6 RM., 2 bath apt., plus cash for house in north suburb or will exchange bus lots costing $18,000 at 5% of cost to me. Owner, Randolph 6500, Monday.

HAVE $1,000 cash and ¼ sec. cut timber to exchange for 80 A. W. Spooner, Wis., as payment for store, flat above, N. of Fullerton. Address S 201, Tribune.

1534 HADDON AV.—R. $118. Clear. Fr. $10,000; exch. for what? Plum 5535.

—REAL ESTATE—LOANS MORTG'S.

WANTED—FIRST MORTGAGES.
Straight for 5 Years.
On well secured real estate.
Variable rates depending on security.
AS LOW AS
4% interest semi-annually.
No other payments required.
BROOMELL BROS., INC. RAN. 9121.

FIRST MORTGAGES
FOR SALE.
In amounts of $500 to $5,000 to yield 5% interest on well secured high class Chicago real estate. Address L K 565, Tribune.

WILL make or buy 1st mortgages on good South Side improd. property Low rates. W. L. SHARP & CO. 237 W 63D-ST.

80% LOANS, 24 HOUR SERVICE.
Central Mtge. & Inv. Co. Sta. 5602.

WE help you buy your home if you have not enough cash to pay dn. Dea. 3010.

HORSES, HARNESS, AND WAGONS

IF you are in the market for a good RIDING HORSE or PONY, come and see what I have. A good selection of better horses to suit most every purpose. Open eves.; Sun. W. J. Schmidt, Golf-rd. at Harlem. Skokie 2405.

NICE Shetland pony—Black and white marking; young; 42 in. high; new governess cart, harness and western saddle. Horse complete for only $325. Phone Lake Forest 1699.

PONY—Welsh type; 55 inches tall; a real family pet; has been ridden by 12 year old girl for past 2 years and is safe for any child; must be seen to be appreciated. Highland Pk. 4117.

JUST received shipment of bridles, saddles, and horse covers.
Chicago Surplus Steel & Materials Co.
1356 W. 47th-st. Yards 2605.

4 BELGIUM MARES — And complete heavy duty harness. Touring box wagon. 11437-39 Cottage Grove.

7 YEAR old white gelding; English saddle and bridle. Cornils Stables, 35th-st and Rte. 83. Fra. 7850.

—AIR CONDITIONING

AIR CONDITIONERS.
Top Prices Paid
for all size room coolers, floor models or window models. Write F. Riessen, 826 South Wabash-av., Chicago.

WANTED—Air conditioners, all sizes and types. Call Mickelsen, Hay. 6640.

HIGHEST prices paid for air cond. units [illegible] A. C. or D. C. Springer, Ran. 4616.

AIR guard—Elec. ventilation for bedroom window for sale. Superior 3917.

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

YES!
UNIVERSAL
HAS THE
BARGAINS!!
—275 CARS—
WHOLESALE PRICES
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Come in and Drive
a Car Home Today

1942 WILLYS CUS. AM. SED..$1,095
1942 HUDSON 8 PASS. SEDAN..Ceiling
1942 PLYMOUTH SEDAN .....Ceiling
1942 STUDEBAKER SEDAN....$1,095
ONLY 19425 NEED OPT.
1941 BUICK 5 PASS. SEDAN...Ceiling
1941 PLYMOUTH DE LUXE SED.$895
1941 STUDE. CLUB COUPE.....$895
1940 PACKARD 6 CYL. SEDAN..$995
1940 DODGE LUX. LINER SED...$875
1940 OLDS. TORPEDO 4 DR.....$895
1940 FORD TUDOR.....Ceiling
1940 WILLYS SEDAN.....Ceiling
1940 LA SALLE TORP. SED.....Ceiling
ASK ABOUT THE
FAMOUS UNIVERSAL
LO-COST CREDIT PLAN

1939 PLYMOUTH 4 DR.....$595
1939 OLDSMOBILE SEDAN.....$695
1939 CADILLAC '60' SP. SED..Ceiling
1939 FORD SEDAN $695
1939 DODGE SEDAN $795
1939 STUDE. COMM. SEDAN...Ceiling
1939 BUICK SEDAN.....$795
1939 BUICK CONV. COUPE.....Ceiling
1938 PLYMOUTH SEDAN.....$595
1938 BUICK SPL. CONV. CPE...Ceiling
1938 OLDSMOBILE SEDAN.....$595
1938 LA SALLE SEDAN...Below ceiling
1938 CHRYSLER ROYAL SEDAN..$495
1938 DODGE SEDAN.....$495
1938 BUICK SEDAN.....$595
1938 NASH TUDOR.....$595
1938 PACKARD SEDAN.....$645
1937 BUICK SPECIAL SEDAN..Ceiling
1937 LA SALLE SEDAN.....$495
1937 CHRYS. AIRF. SED..Below ceiling
WAR WORKER
SPECIALS

1938 CHEVROLET SEDAN.....$395
1938 HUDSON SEDAN; R., H.....$395
1937 FORD SEDAN $345
1937 PLYMOUTH SEDAN $345
1937 STUDE. 4 DR. SED.; R. H.....$345
1937 PACKARD 4 DR. SEDAN...$345
1936 PONTIAC 6 CYL. COUPE ...$345
1936 CHRYSLER TOWN SEDAN..$295
1936 FORD TUDOR SEDAN.....$295
1936 DE SOTO COUPE.....$195
1935 FORD SEDAN $165
1935 CHEVROLET SEDAN.....$145
ONLY ONE LOCATION
UNIVERSAL MOTORS
2525 S. MICHIGAN
EVES. TILL 9; ALL DAY SUNDAY.
ATTENTION! DEALERS! 15 CARS!
J. LOUGHIN, 3333 N. ASHLAND.

AUBURN—'36 6 cyl.; a beauty; will sacrifice below ceiling. 6327 S. Ashland.

BUICK '39 CONV. CPE.
BLACK, 5-PASS., WH. WALL TIRES, RADIO, HEATER, AIRFOAM CEILING.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. Michigan

1940 BUICK SEDAN—7 PASS.
1939 BUICK LIMO.—7 PASS.
1939 BUICK SEDAN—7 PASS.
1938 BUICK CONVERTIBLE.
1938 BUICK SEDAN.
6959 S. Ashland. Always open.

BUICK—1938 model 41 4 dr. black sed. Radio, heat; white wall tires, exc. cond. Could be converted into 7 pass. Below low ceiling. Call after noon. Oak Lawn 189. Ask for Mr. Walsh.

BUICK '38 DE LUXE, $575
Buick, 1938.....De Luxe.....$475
4 dr. sed.; radio and htr.; 5 good tires. Brady, 6323 S. Ashland.

BUICK—'37 sed.; fully equipped; will sell below ceiling; only $295. 6111 S. Halsted.

BUICK—1940, model 81, maroon, 4 dr. sed.; radio, htr., w. w. tires; excel. con. Call George Fleck, Estebrook 2229.

BUICK—1939 4 pass. coupe; good cond. 2927 Fullerton, 9-5.

BUICK—'41 sedan; rad.; htr.; like new; priced to sell; easy terms. 6111 S. Halsted.

BUICK—1940 4 dr. sedan; low mil. Sell or trade. Garage. 6733 Broadway.

BUICK—'38 Special 4 dr. sedan; radio, heater, Englewood 9034

BUICK—'38 Century 4-dr. sed.; rad., htr. 100 miles on motor. Priced to sell. Grand.

BUICK—1938 4 door sedan; heater; exc. tires. $795. 400 Lake-st., Maywd.

BUICK—'40 7 passenger sedan; good condition; reasonable. Victory 4451.

CADILLAC 7 PASS. SEDAN
Latest '34 4 dr. sedan; 8 cyl.; car in good condition; will sell below ceiling; terms or trade. Open evenings.
WALTON, 2301 S. Michigan

CADILLAC—1935 sed.; perf. cond.; will sacrifice. 4748 Chicago-av.

CADILLAC—'34 8-cyl. sed.; elegant cond. B-LOW Ceiling. 3940 Grand.

CHEVROLET—'37 2 dr. sedan; radio, htr.; good condition. Normal 2177.

CHEV.—'41 Special sedan; fully equipped; priced to sell; easy tms. 6111 S. Halsted.

CHEV.—'35 4 dr. sed.; htr.; very good tires; bargain. 3939 WASHINGTON.

Chrysler 1939 7 Pass.

Imperial sedan; complete with radio, overdrive, excellent tires, and very clean thruout; car has very low mil.
Boulevard Buick Co.
2257 S. MICHIGAN-AV. CAL. 4626

Chrysler 1941 Sedan

6 cyl. Royal 4 door, in blue; radio, htr. Will be sold under ceiling.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. Michigan

CHRYSLER—'38 sedan; rad.; htr.; like new; priced to sell; easy terms. 6111 S. Halsted.

CHRYSLER—'42 sedan; radio; heater; like new; priced to sell; easy terms; OPA. 6111 S. Halsted.

CHRYS. '40 New Yorker conv. cp.; r., h., o. d. B-LOW Ceiling. 3940 Grand.

CORDS—ALL MODELS AND TYPES.
CORD PARTS & SERVICE.
3737 STONY ISLAND.

DE SOTO—'34 4 dr. sedan; rd. tires, new brakes; $125 as is. Inquire gas station, Le Claire and North-av.

DODGE—'36 sed.; htr.; fully equipped; will sell below ceiling; only $295. 6111 S. Halsted-st.

DODGE—'36 4-dr. sedan; radio, heater. B-LOW Ceiling. 3940 Grand.

DODGE—'37 4 dr. sed.; htr.; exc. mot.; $325; priv. 2729 W. Division, store.

DODGE—'37 coach; newly painted; best offer takes. Saginaw 8514.

DODGE—'41 sedan; 10 extra good tires; low mileage; pri. party. Can be seen at gas sta. 5601 Cottage Grove-av.

FORD—'42 fordor; like new; OPA; trade. Towers 6549.

FORD—'37 sedan and '39 Mercury; convertible; good cond. 6623 S. Halsted.

FORD—1934 sedan, fair condition; reasonable. Call Irving 4041.

FORD—1940 de luxe coupe; ht.; large trunk; priced right. 3939 Washington.

CORDS—ALL MODELS AND TYPES.
CORD PARTS & SERVICE.
3737 STONY ISLAND.

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FORD—1934 sedan, fair condition; reasonable. Call Irving 4041.

FORD—1940 de luxe coupe; ht.; large trunk; priced right. 3939 Washington.

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

Don't You Believe It?
We're Selling 'Em
and Cheap, Too!
146 AUTOMOBILES
Save $100 to $1,000
"AS GOOD AS GOLD"
We'll go out of "Our Way" to give YOU an honest square deal.
BECAUSE [1] We're out of the high rent district.
BECAUSE [2] We don't need fancy trimmings or high pressure salesmen.
BECAUSE [3] You don't pay for silk curtains, marble floors.
Original Owner Cars
Below Ceiling
WE WHOLESALE
All Makes—All Models
CITY
1718 SOUTH STATE
Open Every Day Till 7 P. M.
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NO TRADE NEEDED
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
1940—'41 NASH SEDANS
1940—'41 HUDSON SED.
1940—LINC. ZEPH. SED.
1941—BUICK SEDANS
"Dependable Dodge Dealer"
ESSERMAN MOTORS
6130 Cottage Grove Mid. 0506

7 PASSENGERS
1941 Cadillac—7 pass. limo.; beautiful black car, chauffeur driven, like new.
1941 Packard—7 pass. limo.; Le Baron custom body; most luxurious and roomy limo ever built. Driven so little it will pass for new.
1938 Packard—7 pass. limo., model 1608. One owner car. Exceptionally well kept.
1809 DEVON. NORTH SIDE PACKARD. BRI. 3100.

LA SALLE AT F-E-L-Z
'40 Deluxe Sedan.
'38 Deluxe Sedan.
'38 Convertible Coupe.
'41 Deluxe Sedan.
REAL FINE CARS. LIBERAL TRADE
15 MOS. TERMS SEE MR. BERG.
F-E-L-Z. 25 YRS. 1132 DIVERSEY.

WE WHOLESALE
Consolidated Motors
1150 W. Jackson-blvd.

PLYMOUTH—'42 sedan; radio; heater; like new; priced to sell; easy terms; OPA. 6111 S. Halsted.

PLYMOUTH—'38 4-dr. sed.; runs good; $100 below ceiling. 2800 Peterson-av.

PLYMOUTH—1939 coupe; radio and heater; will trade. Drexel 0890.

PLYMOUTH—'34 2-dr. coach; reas.; perfect condition. Bittersweet 4710.

PLYMOUTH—'36 5 pass. sedan; beauty thruout; sac. Ryan, 6323 S. Ashland.

PONTIAC—'37 6 cylinder.....$445
5 pass.; fully equipped; below ceiling. Brady, 6323 S. Ashland.

PONTIAC—'36 2 dr. sedan; clean; ceiling pr. 7126 Stony Island. Butter'fd 3243.

ROLLS ROYCE CARS.
5 pass. limousine.....$450
5 pass. convt. sedan.....$500
6 pass. Sedanca Hooper.....$700
Convertible coupe; rumble seat...$700
5213 Broadway. Capitol 0177.

Studebaker—'39 Sed.
President model. Rad., htr., overdrive.
STUDEBAKER
7730 STONY ISLAND. SAG. 8500.

WILLYS—1941 6 cyl. 4 dr. de luxe sedan; radio; heater; OPA. Moss, 6727 S. Western.

—AUTOMOBILES WANTED—

DON'T WAIT!!
'TIL IT'S OVER
WE ARE STILL PAYING
Chicago's Top Dollar
FOR ALL MAKES—'36-'42.
YOUR CAR IS STILL WORTH
PLENTY OF CASH
CALL US NOW.
HOLLYCOURT 4640
OR DRIVE TO
2800 PETERSON-AV.
EVENINGS TO 8—ALL DAY SUNDAY

BELMONT 0423
The MAGIC NUMBER that
Will give you the upper-
most cash for you car
Wanted 1932 to 1942
All Makes—All Models
Bonus for radio, heater
A bonded buyer will call
at your home or office
2625 N. CICERO-AV.

DOYLE
6111 S. HALSTED
PAYS
THE MOST CASH
FOR YOUR CAR
ANY MAKE, '35 TO '42.
Convince Yourself
CALL NOW! DOYLE
NORMAL 3217

....For Over
25 Years....
PETERSEN
Has Been Paying the
Highest Prices for Cars
and Has Never Stopped
SELL YOUR CAR TO
PETERSEN
2401 S. MICHIGAN-AV.
VICTORY 6500

KNOW YOUR DEALER
LAWDER BROS., INC.
ESTABLISHED 1890.
FOR HIGHEST CASH PRICE
Bring car and title for quick deal
TRIANGLE 2500
6900 VINCENNES-AV.
1 BLOCK WEST OF STATE-ST.

Driving Down Town?
PARK HERE
WE WANT TO BUY
THAT CAR OF YOURS.
WE PAY TOP CASH.
GLENN E. HOLMES, INC.
N. E. Cor. Dearborn and Lake
CASH

NO ONE CAN PAY MORE.
1936 OR YOUR CAR, 1942.
J. A. LAVERY MOTOR CO.
Authorized Ford Dealer.
6127 COTTAGE GROVE. MID. 5300.

GOODRICH MOTORS.
CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH.
WILL SELL YOUR CAR TO
ESSENTIAL WAR WORKERS.
CALL WEL. 6162 FOR PRICES.
10 YEARS AT 1811 IRVING PARK.

1902-1942
USED, WRECKED, BURNED, JUNKED CARS, BUSES, TRUCKS.
BEST CASH PRICES.
MARTIN-PARRY CORP. 2772.

MOST CASH FOR YOUR CAR
ALL MAKES & MODELS, '35 TO '42s.
PHONE VICTORY 4141
WE SPECIALIZE
IN PACKARD AUTOMOBILES.
Highest prices paid for all models.
1735 E. RAILROAD, EVANSTON.
GREENLEAF 7100. HOL. 2120.

WE WANT.
F-O-R-D-S
KILDARE 2066.

PONTIACS WANTED
BITTERSWEET 7120

TOP PRICES—ALL MAKES AND MODELS. BUCKINGHAM 1333

WANT cars—Any make, year, model; any condition; all cash. Will come out. 44 N. Laramie-av. Columbus 8942.

WE buy used cars or trucks—Any shape, cracked or wrecked. Call Monroe 7000 for an estimate. Haymarket 4298.

RECENTLY discharged from army—Want late model car. will pay all cash. Columbus 1296.

DESPERATE for 3 gd. cars—Prefer to buy from original owners. Have all cash. Mr. Goy. Longbeach 2937.

WANT TO SELL YOUR CAR FOR CASH?
C. ZEPP.
Ford Dealer, 2950 Lawrence. Jun. 8310.

TOP CASH FOR CLEAN CARS.
WENTWORTH 6200

WANT—Any highest cash for clean cars direct from owners. Lakeview 6092.

SALESMAN wants to buy late model car. Will pay cash. Lak. 0774 after 4 p. m.

HAVE cash for 5 or 7 pass car—Al once! Col. 7503 to 10 a. m. or eves.

BUSINESS man needs—1942 automobile; must be in A-1 cond. Call Mon. 7772.

WANTED—Wrecked car or cars that need repair work. Any year. Cal. 12233.

HAVE ALL CASH for late model cars. 6118 N. Clark. Sheldrake 0431.

WOULD like extra nice car; good tires; pay price. Mrs. Curtis, Randolph 9243.

WILL pay highest possible price for good late model cars. Merrimac 2804.

CHEVROLET—ANY COND.; ANY YEAR OR ANY MODEL. MANSFIELD 5121

CALL BEVERLY 3100.
FOR THE HIGHEST PRICE

CASH—For '32 to '42. Any make or model. 6827 N. Clark. Rog. Pk. 7443.

HIGHEST cash prices paid for wrecked, junked cars and trucks. Arm. 3500.

WANTED—Lincoln, Lincoln-Zephyrs; all models. Wright, Rogers Park 8842.

WANTED—Direct from owners; any make or model; all cash. Graceland 5460.

WANTED—Direct from owners, any make or model; all cash. Belmont 0179.

—AUTOMOBILES WANTED—

GENERAL MOTORS
DEALER
PAYS HIGHEST
CASH PRICE
FOR ANY MAKE OR MODEL
EXTRA PRICE
FOR RADIO, HEATER, ETC.
WE WILL COME OUT—CALL
ROCKWELL 4060
3151 Ogden at Kedzie
OPEN EVES. TILL 9—ALL DAY SUN.

WE'LL BUY IT
HIGHEST PRICES
IN
CASH
ANY MAKE OR MODEL
PHONE MR. HENSEN
Longbeach 6636
WE WILL COME OUT
OR DRIVE TO
4464 BROADWAY
OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL 9 O'CLOCK.
ALL DAY SUNDAY.

M-U-R-P-H-Y
"THE SMILING IRISHMAN"
Offers You
1. CEILING PRICE
2. No bickering
3. Courteous treatment
4. Fair dealing
You See We Are Direct Factory New Car Dodge Dealers and Have Our Reputation to Maintain. So Stop In and Give Murphy a Call.
BERKSHIRE 6600
2650 N. CICERO
EST. A QUARTER OF A CENTURY.

...NOTICE...
I AM NO BARGAIN HUNTER—I INVENT THE TIME TO BARGAIN—I AM TOO BUSY BUYING CARS.
WAR WORKERS NEED CARS TOO BADLY FOR ME TO HAGGLE OVER A FEW DOLLARS. THEREFORE YOU WILL FIND IT PROFITABLE TO DEAL WITH ME.
JUST CALL
VICTORY
2300
AND I WILL TRY
TO DO BUSINESS
OVER THE PHONE.
MR. STANTON

NO ONE CAN
PAY MORE
THAN I CAN!
ALL MAKES AND MODELS
WILL COME TO YOUR HOME
OR OFFICE—JUST CALL
SEELEY
0607
AND I WILL TRY
TO DO BUSINESS
OVER THE PHONE.
MR. LAWSON

PLEASE! PLEASE
SELL US YOUR CAR
WE NEED THEM
FOR WAR WORKERS
WILL PAY CASH
CEILING PLUS EXTRAS
FOR RAD., HTR., OVERDRIVE
2644 N. CICERO
CALL US—OR COME OVER.
BERKSHIRE 1260
OPEN EVES., SUNDAY 'TIL 6.

C U CALL! U
R T T
I I
MOST $ FOR
YOUR CAR
STEWART 7406
7406 S. HALSTED

WANTED
!! Dead or Alive !!
AGE 35 TO 42
ANY CONDITION.
REWARD
FOR RADIO, HEATER, O'DR., HYDR.
CALL MR. BRADY
HEMLOCK 6400
OR DRIVE OVER TO
6323 S. ASHLAND
EVES. TILL 9; ALL DAY SUNDAY.

IF
YOU HAVE A
GOOD CAR
WE WANT IT!
Call us, describe your car, we will be pleased to make you an offer.
OUR BUYERS
CALL IN ALL PARTS OF
Chicago and Suburbs
American Auto Sales Corp.
VICTORY 1003
2419 S. MICHIGAN-AV.
ATTENTION CAR OWNERS.

DON'T SELL
UNTIL YOU SEE US
20TH CENTURY MOTORS
WANTS YOUR CAR!
A Stop at Our Door Will Convince You.
WE ARE PAYING CHICAGO'S
HIGHEST PRICES
We Pay Off Finance Co. Give You Spring Cash. If You Can't Drive In I Will Come Out with the Money.
MULberry 5800
3315 N. CICERO
OPEN EVES. TILL 9—ALL DAY SUN.

$ $ CASH $ $
COME ON IN
AND YOU'LL CASH IN.
WE POSITIVELY NEED
'37 AND '38 CARS!!
ALL MAKES—ALL MODELS.
IF YOU CAN'T COME IN,
CALL ESTERBROOK 2236
AND WE'LL BE THERE QUICK.
HULL-DOBBS
FORMERLY CROSSTOWN MOTOR CO.
4655 WASHINGTON-BLVD.
WORLD'S LARGEST FORD DEALER.

TALK BIG?—NO!!
PAY BIG?—YES!!
Call Humboldt 6574
You Will Be Convinced
We Pay Highest Prices
CALL
CALUMET 2000
TOP DOLLAR
FOR YOUR CAR.
HOLLINGSHEAD
2550 S. MICHIGAN-AV.
Open 'til 6 p. m. daily. Closed Sunday.

BEVERLY 8331
CALL US. WE COME OUT.
F-I-T-Z-P-A-T-R-I-C-K
8959 S. ASHLAND
HIGHEST CASH PRICES
By Authorized Chev. Dealer
ALL MAKES—ALL MODELS
1038 N. Clark Moh. 1470

JESSE M. CHASE
24 RETAIL STORES.
Full value paid for good used cars.
5718 Broadway Longbeach 4500
Will Pay Top Prices Plus
Bonus for radio, heater; all makes.
Irving Park Pontiac Co.
5010 W. Irving Park-rd. Pen. 3436.

WE PAY TOP CEILING PRICES
100 cars needed for defense workers.
8019 Cottage Grove. Radcliffe 1058.

WE'LL BUY YOUR CAR!
M. J. LANAHAN, INC.
2542 S. Michigan. Calumet 7300.
Open till 5:30. Closed Sunday.

WE WANT YOUR NASH
PHONE BERKSHIRE 3122

PACKARDS—'41s, '42s
AUSTIN 2100
HIGHEST PRICES PAID.
'38-'39-'40 MODELS.
2255 N. CICERO. BERK. 2620.

WANTED—Clean 5-pass. cars from owners; '38-'41 models; have all cash. MR. JOHNSON, Lon. 1300 or Hol. 0925.

SEE OTHERS FIRST THEN SEE US
Highest cash prices for your car.
M. and K. 7711 S. Halsted Rad 5858

ANY MAKE. ANY MODEL.
SOUTH SHORE BUICK, INC.
MID. 6400.

HIGHEST cash prices paid for late model good used car. Triangle 8214

NEED clean car—'40 or '41 preferred; Pontiac or Olds. Towers 3649.

WANTED—Direct from owners; any make or model; all cash. Graceland 5460.

WOULD like to buy good clean car at once. Pay price. Phone Juniper 7810.

—AUTOMOBILES WANTED—

PICK UP
YOUR PHONE
IF YOU WANT AN HONEST VALUATION ON YOUR CAR
CALL
FRANK CASEY
KEDZIE 8181
OR DRIVE TO OUR
SALES ROOM
3939 WASHINGTON

NO TIME TO ARGUE
FULL CEILING PRICE
PLUS
BONUS FOR RADIO, HEATER
We'll Come Anywhere
FOR 1935s TO 1942s
Quick and Most Cash
7625 STONY ISLAND
REGENT 0616

WILL BUY
AUTOMOBILES
NORTH SOUTH
OR
EAST WEST
LIVE BUYER
Not a Bargain Hunter
MR. YOUNG
NEVADA 6325

PACKARD
PAYS HIGHEST PRICES
FOR PACKARDS
AND ALL MAKES AND MODELS
24th and Michigan Cal. 7400

WE PAY HIGHEST CASH PRICES for old junk, wrecked autos or trucks. We come out and pick up promptly. World's Largest Auto-Truck Wreckers.
WARSHAWSKY CO.
1900-24 S. STATE. CALUMET 6800.

HOME on furlough—Want good used car to drive back to camp. Ken. 5334.

TRUCKS, TRAILERS AND TRACTORS

NEW 1945 FORD TRUCKS.
100 H. P. 134 inch shortened wheel base. Regular and two speed axles.
1945 Ford, six wheels, 6-8 yard dump; 2 speed dual drive axles.
New 1942 Federal tractor and dump trailer, 15 yard capacity.
1942 RD8T-Diesel powered six wheel, heavy duty auxiliary transmissions.
New 1942 25 ton tandem semi-trailer.
1941, model 55, Federal 5 ton 900x20 tires.
1941 Auto Car tractor, C. O. E. with U50 motor, 5th wheel aux., gas tanks, etc.
1940 D. S. International tractor, sleeper cab, D50 motor, 5th wheel, aux. tank, etc.
BRAUD MOTOR SALES.
6647 S. Western. Prospect 9500.
1940 DIAMOND T tractor—completely rebuilt. 1940 Autocar tractor; air brks.; 5th wheel; safety gas tanks. 1941 Mack, 10.00x20 tires. 5ths wheel saddle tanks. 1941 Chevrolet tractor, new motor; 2 speed rear axle. 5th wheel; good tires. 1938 Federal tractor, 5th wheel; good running condition. 1941 Chevrolet tractor, 2 speed rear axle, need's metal work. Motor perfect. Also selection of trailers, rear axles and parts.
ACME SUPPLY CO.
750 W. 43D. YARDS 6688.

FORD 28 PASS. BUS
Large and roomy with standing room; 6 almost new tires; dual wheels; 4 speeds; genuine leather upholstering. Perfect motor; 1936. Used as an extra bus in small town. Looks like a 1940 or 1941 bus. AT CEILING PRICE.
BIRD-SYKES—ESTAB. 42 YEARS
2235 S. MICHIGAN

5-27 FT. half open top Trailmobile trailers, 1,000 rubber. 28 ft. Van Trailmobile, new, 1,000 rubber. 26 ft. Tandem Van Fruehauf trailer, 900 rubber. 26 ft. Kentucky Van trailer, nearly new, 1,000 rubber. All late model trailers, 3-5 ton Federal snubnose sleeper tractors, 5th wheel axle, 1,000 rubber. Can be seen at 2284 Archer-av.
INTERNATIONAL TANDEM TRUCK. Completely rebuilt; very good tires; 15 ft. flat body; priced below ceiling.
1940 MACK e. q. extra long 20 ft. panel body, open top with tarp.; 900x 20 tires.

"BARGAIN!"
RELIABLE TRUCK PARTS CO.
1607-11 S. STATE. WEBSTER 7077.
SPRING SALE!
Diam T. 614 24 ft. open top trailer, D-500 Int. 361 motor, 26 ft. van. D-40 Int. 22 ft. refg. trailer. Chev. '42 tractor, 26 ft. hiway van. D-40 Int. dump with 8 yd. body. DS-35 Int. with 6 yd. dump body. 5 long w. b. trucks, 14 ft. stake bodies. 35 others, 2120 S. Western. See 7551.

FORD—1937, chassis and cab, 134 inch; 6 new recaps, 700x20 front, 750x20 dual rear; reconditioned motor.
$545
J. A. LAVERY MOTOR CO.,
Authorized Ford Dealer.
6127 COTTAGE GROVE. MID. 5300.

1936 FORD—1½ ton dump...Only $589
1932 Ford—Model "B"; Milk Truck.

TODAY'S URGENT WAR JOBS!

Help to end the war by giving your utmost now! There is no letup in the front lines. These Government recommended jobs must be filled if fewer men are to make the supreme sacrifice.

Men Urgently Needed
Bonus on Production Work
Night Premiums
All-Around Machinists
Rolling Mill Helpers
Scrap Handlers
Machine Operators
Tooth Sawyers
Electricians [1st Class]
ESTIMATOR for Metal Stampings and Deep Drawn Parts
YOUNG MAN, 20-25, with mechanical or technical background to train for future sales work.
Help produce Strip Metal and Discs for 105 MM Howitzer Cases, Parts for Tanks, Jeeps, Aircraft Engines, 155 MM Shells, Heavy Artillery, and many more important war items.

Revere Copper & Brass
INCORPORATED
2240 N. Natchez Ave.
(6500 West)
(1 Block South of Grand Ave.)
MEdrimac 2600

Stewart-Warner
MEN, WOMEN, BOYS
WAR WORK
Assemblers
Inspectors
Machine Operators
Material Handlers
Draftsmen
Typists
Clerks
Office Messengers
DAYS AND NIGHTS
10% bonus 2d and 3d shifts
Women—Girls, 16 to 50, urgently needed. Days on Radar-Radio Work. No experience needed.
STEWART-WARNER
Apply Personnel Office
2007 N. WOLCOTT ST.
Near Diversey Parkway.

HELP
speed up the invasion on all fronts for all out victory
Every G. I. Joe depends on you to do your part. More workers means less war

MEN
Radio Engineers
Draftsmen
Stock Clerks
Shipping
Receiving
Assemblers
WOMEN
Line Assemblers
Solderers
Inspectors
Parts Assembly
Dippers
Stenographers
Typists
Pleasant working conditions. Cafeteria, luncheon and paid rest periods.
COME IN TODAY
BELMONT RADIO CORP.
5921 W. Dickens Av.

WAR JOBS
with a Future
steel for Victory
steel for Post-War
No Experience Necessary
Openings Now
AT
Acme Steel
134th and Clark
Illinois Central or State St.
Car to Plant

MEN—WOMEN
urgently needed
Typing—Comptometry School Graduates
Tabulating Machine Opers.
Shop Clerks-Utility Men
Plastic Molding Helpers
Procurement Specialist
Power House Helpers
Brass Mill Helpers
Key Punch Opers.
Plant Patrol Men
Furnace Tenders
Bench Hands
Inspectors
Librarian
Laborers
WESTERN ELECTRIC
234 Place and Cicero Ave.
Packers
Solderers
Bindery Hands
Stock Selectors
Window Washers
Sorters-Messengers
Engineering-Draftsmen
Typists—Stenographers
Cost Accounting Clerks
Wage Practice Engineers
File Clerks-Record Clerks
Calculating Mach. Opers.
Duplicating Machine Opers.
Timestudy Men-Drafting Tracers
Material Handlers and Truckers

STEEL WORKERS
Machinists
Helpers—Threaders
Punch and Drill Press Opers.
(Set up experience preferred)
Upsetter Operators
Forge Heaters
Top rates—53 hr. week
KELLY STEEL WORKS, INC.
71st-Year—Post-war Future
5757 W. 65th St.
Open daily 8 a. m. to 5 p. m.
Open Sunday, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

GENERAL ELECTRIC
X-Ray Corp.
Essential Industry
Manufacturers of medical equipment vital in war and peace.
NEEDS
Mechanical and Electrical Assemblers
Tool Designers
Hand Screw Mach. Opers.
Turret Lathe Operators
Rough Grinders
Trainees for Machine Shop Openings
Good Transportation
Employment Office Open Daily 8 A. M. to 5 P. M.
236 S. Damen Ave.

ILLINOIS Gear & Mach. Co.
Experienced Men or Trainees
Machine Rebuilding
Turret Engine Lathe
Milling Machine
Cylindrical Grinders
Cutter Sharpeners
Inspectors
Laborers
Openings Evenings and Night Shifts at Jobs. Some on day shifts.
48 Hour Week
Critical War Work Now
No Reconversion Necessary for Post-War Work
Northwest Side
3608 N. NATCHEZ AV.
(6500 West)

Edison General Electric Appliance Co., Inc.
NEEDS
Laborers
Janitors
Machinists
in Ordnance Plant at
1531 S. 54th Ave., Cicero
Good Pay
Best Working Conditions
Apply
5660 W. Taylor St., Chicago
—or 1531 S. 54th Ave., Cicero

Pettibone Mulliken Corp.
MEN
Chemical Lab. Technician
High School Training Inspectors
Die Sinkers—Die Repairmen
Tool Makers
Carbide Tool Grinders
Lathe and Milling Machine Opers.
Radial Drill Operators
Assemblers
Boring Mill Operators
Shear Operators—Heaters
Drill and Punch Press Opers.
Grinders—Hammermen
Hookers—Oilers
Molders—Sand Slingers
Painters
Laborers—Sweepers
Shipping and Receiving Helpers
WOMEN
for Plant Cafeteria
4710 W. Division St.

The Buda Co.
Established 1881
offers excellent opportunities to South Side and South Town workers
MACHINE OPERATORS
TOOL ROOM MECHANICS
MACHINE SHOP INSPECTORS
DRAFTSMEN
ELECTRICIANS
HANDYMEN
LABORERS (Male)
STENOS & TYPISTS (female)
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Bonus for 2d and 3d Shift
EXCELLENT working conditions!
CONVENIENT transportation on Illinois Central and Safeway Buses
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THE BUDA COMPANY
154th St. and Commercial Ave.
Harvey, Ill.
Phones: INTerocean 9531 and Harvey 500
Apply at Employment Office

MEN AND WOMEN
Your help needed to build vital instruments for army air force B-29's
OPERATORS WANTED FOR
Automatic Screw Machines
Diamond Borers
Milling Machines
Engine and Turret Lathes
Storekeepers
Also for Women—Light Bench Work
Slitting Job
OTHER JOBS AVAILABLE
HOURS—MEN
Days—53 hours' work—Pay for 59½ hours.
Nights—57½ hours' work—Pay for 66½ hours.
HOURS—WOMEN
Days—48 hours' work—Pay for 53½ hours.
Nights—48 hours' work—Pay for 47½ hours.
BONUS ON NIGHT SHIFTS
MINNEAPOLIS-HONEYWELL REGULATOR COMPANY
AERO DIV.
4737 West Division Street

Aluminum Co. of America
NEEDS MEN
FOR ESSENTIAL WORK
APPLY
ALUMINUM CO. OF AMERICA
47th Street and 1st Avenue
BROOKFIELD, ILL.
or
the following U.S.E.S. Offices
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Santa Fe Ry.
Urgently Needs
Switchmen
Brakemen
INEXPERIENCED MEN
EXPERIENCED MEN
ARE NEEDED
If you are able bodied and under 40, Santa Fe will train you for this vital war work. GOOD WAGES.
APPLY
U. S. RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD
409 W. Washington, Chicago, Ill.
Authorized W. M. C. Agent

VITAL TO VICTORY
JOBS FOR MEN
Production Hlprs.—Blacksmith Hlprs.
Receiving Clerk—Punch Press Opers.
Grinders—Bench, Double Disc, Hand
Packers
Mechanic Maint.—Four Slide Opers.
Stock Handlers—Spring Setters
Coiling Machine Operators
Set-up Men, Four Slide
Hardeners—Millwrights
Shop Truck Driver—Coiler hot helper
JOBS FOR WOMEN
OFFICE
Clerk—General
FACTORY
Punch Press Opers.—Coil Mach. Opers.
Grinders, bench—Janitress, matron
Kick Press Opers.—Four Slide Opers.
Grinders, hand—Timekeepers
Clerk—Production
Skilled or Unskilled
Steady Now and After Victory
WILLIAM D. GIBSON CO.
Division of Associated Spring Corp.
1800 Clybourn Avenue

SIGNODE
GIVES GOOD PAY PLUS JOB SECURITY
Most jobs require experience. Post-war future. We train you. Hospitalization, life insurance and retirement plans. Company operated cafeteria.
ROLLING MILL HELPERS
WIRE MACHINE OPERATORS
PUNCH PRESS and SHEAR OPERS.
MILLWRIGHTS
MAINTENANCE ELECTRICIAN
Also Girls for Light Machine Work.
Open daily 8:30 a. m. to 5 p. m.
See Mr. Williams
SIGNODE STEEL STRAPPING CO.
2600 N. WESTERN AVE.

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WORKS MGR.—Radio $20,000
WORKS MGR.—Pharmaceutical $20,000
WORKS mgr.—Frac. H. P. mts. $12,000
WORKS Mgr.—Hyd. stampings, medium tnrn., lite forgings. $12,000
WORKS MGR.—Heavn forgings. $12,000
WORKS MGR., sht. mtl. exp. $10,000
ASST. WKS. MGR.—Under 40, metal stamp, semi-elec. items. $10,000
SUPT.—Cosmetics $10,000
SUPT.—Toolroom ..... $8-$10,000
SUPT.—Heavy forgings $7,000
SUPT.—Electric coil mfg. $6,000
SUPT.—General, auto. screw $6,000
SUPT.—Nights, metal mfr. $6,500
SUPT.—Mach. and genl. maint. $5,400
SUPT.—Forgings, mach. shop $5,000
SUPT.—Grey iron fdry. $5,000

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CHF. ENGR.—Radio $15,000
CHF. ENGR.—Mot. picture sound and sound projectors $12,000
CHF. ENGR.—Hot forgings, deep drawn dies ..... $8-$12,000
CHF. ENGR.—Coal, el. ranges. $10,000
CHF. ENGR.—Television $8,500
ASST. CHF. ENGR.—Electronics. $7,500
CHF. ENGR.—Laundry mchy. $5,200
CHF. ENGR., refrigeration $6,000
CHF. ENGR.—Ventilating equip. $5,200
ASST CHIEF INDUST. ENGR. $7,500
ASST CHIEF INDUST. ENGR., 25 TIME STUDY MEN. ..... To $5,200
PROCESS ENGR.—Small parts. $7,200
AUDIO ENGINEER $7,200
DESIGNER—Refrigerators $6,000
DESIGNER—Valve exper. $6,000
DEVELOP. ENGR.—Farm equip. $4,800
CHF. INSPECTOR—Small parts. $5,200

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RESEARCH CHEM.—Tech. dir. $8,000
RESEARCH CHEM.—Pharmac. $5,000
RESEARCH CHEM.—Paper $4,000
10 JR. CHEMISTS, little $3,000
3 METALLRG.—All types steel to $7,000

3 SALES ENGINEERS

Electric or electronic exp. ..To $10,000
SALES ENGR.—Air cond. exp. $5,000
SALES—Ready to wear, exp. $5,000
SALES & BUYER—Auto pts. To $5,400
SALES PROM.—Radio exp. ..... Open
SALES CORRESPONDENT. $3,000
INDUS. SALES—Under 35. ..... $3,600
DRUG SALES—Detroit $3,600
FURNITURE STORE MGR. ..... $5,200+
COPYWRITER—Catalog $4,200

EX-SERVICE MEN

Special constant wk., 30 hr. wk. $2,400

I. B. M. SUPER., $4,800

PURCH. AGT.—Elec. exp. $8,000
PURCH. AGT.—Mfg., Ohio $4,800
4 PURCH. AGTS.—Ind. exp. To $4,200
PERSONNEL MAN—Radio exp. ..... Open
OFC. MGR.—Mail ord., actg. ex. ..Open
LAWYER—Under 40, mfg. co. $4,800
PATENT ATTY.—Radio exp. ..... Open
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TRAF. AUDITOR—I-C, no fee. $3,120
STOCK RECORD CLK.—No fee. $3,000
CLERICAL TRAINEES. $2,600
STOCK KEEPER - CLER. REC. $2,600
4 FOREMEN TRAINEES
2 LEADMEN TRAINEES—$1 hr., ds., S. Tool. die. ..... $2 hr. Mtl. layout. $1.40+
Screw mch. $1.75+ | Tool att. ..... $1.40+
Eng. lthe. $1.25+ | Shipping ..... $180 mo.
Crane op. $1.30+ | Punch press ..99+
23 PLATERS HELPERS. $60 WK.
2D COOK, HOTEL, $60 WK.
WANT—Laborers, Drill Press, Milling Mach., Turret Lathe, Spot Welders.

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15TH FLOOR. 202 S. STATE.

NO FEES CHARGED on the Following Jobs

3 PROD. DESIGNERS $7,500
Design & devel. elec. appliances.
2 CHIEF DRAFTSMEN. $6,000
Supervise departments.
20 DRFTSM. & DSGRS. $1-2.50 hr.
MOTR. RESEARCH ENGR. $7,500
Fractional horse power motors.
Design & devel.—various types.
10 ACCNTS. & BKPRS. $175-250
Genl. cost or any exp.
Steno. ..... $200 | Expediter $200
Prod. Clerk. $200 | Cost Design. $500
Asst. Person. $200 | Jr. Clerk $160
Trainees ..... $175 | Timekeeper $175

VETERANS

100 openings in various capacities. Many Jr. executives. No experience needed. No fee at any time. See us today for one of these wonderful opportunities

FACTORY DEPT.

Shipping Clerks ..... $1.00 up
Factory Timekeepers ..... $50 wk.
Country club jobs; all types. ..... Open
500 factory jobs, all types. Special consideration to veterans who are anxious to learn trades.

FEES CHARGED ON FOLLOWING

MACH. DESIGNERS. ..... $2-2.50 Hr.
Steady jp. job with fine company; gd. working conditions.
PRODUCTION MGR. $6,000
Apparel industry; under 40 yrs.; permanent; St. Louis mfg. cotton work clothes.
FOUNDRY SUPT. $7,000
Gray iron; also some non-ferrous; have complete chge. pay roll, purchasing, engineering, production, etc.
MACHINE SHOP SUPT. $6,000
Gd. production man; N. S.; permanent.
COMPTROLR.—Small Co. ..$4,500
IND. ENGINEERS ..... $300-$600
Need several men for private industry & management; A-1 companies.
PLANT ENGR. $8,000
Gray iron & steel foundry experience; planning and engrng. all fdry. install.
WORKS MANAGER $15,000
Electric fans, motors, etc.
And Many Others.

"TRIANGLE"
202 S. STATE-ST. 4th FLOOR

EMPLOYER PAYS FEE
ON FOLLOWING POSITIONS

Ind. Engrs. (Veterans) $6,000
Metallurgist. $450 | Ceramics engr. $350
Time Study. $350 | Relay dev. engr. Top
TECHNICAL ORDER WRITER ..... Open
Engr. background read blueprints.
WORKS ORDER WRITER; ..... Open
HEAT TREAT FOREMAN $300
COLOR MIXER, know chemistry. $200
PRIVATE SEC'y to comptroller. $200
JR. CHEMICAL Engr. ..... $200+
Receiving Clerk, radios ..... $225+
Jr. Acctnt. $200 | Set-up man. 1.10 hr.
Jr. Timestdy. 165+ | Packers ..... 75c hr.
Engrg. Clk. 195+ | Shear. Oper. 90c
Trafc. Clk. ..... 45+ | Tool Die 1.65
Prod. Cont. Clk. 200 | Draftsmen. 1.00
Perpet. Invty. 250 | Pun. Press ..85c hr.

EMPLOYEE PAYS FEE
ON FOLLOWING POSITIONS

EXPORT MANAGER $7,500
ACCOUNTANT, Mfg. cost. proced. $6,000
CHEMIST, Ph.D., physical $6,000
CHEMIST, anal. food $5,000
CHEMIST, head food dept. phar. 4,000
FOUNDRY SUPT., grey iron die casting, Wis. 3,600
M. E. GREY IRON and steel casting foundry 8,000
PRODUCTION, design 8,000
RELIABILITY ENGR. 4,200
5 TIME STUDY MEN 4,200
SALES, tires, Wis. 4,200
SALES, medical detailer 3,600
SALES, laundry supp. 3,600
SALES, cutting tools 3,600
SALES, lub. oil service 3,600
SALES, comm. engr. 3,600
SALES, mech. bacteriologist 3,600
SALES, auto radiators 3,600

MONARCH
140 S. DEARBORN FRA. 4300

HOBART CLEVELAND
Interviewing on following:
MECHANICAL ENGR. $8,000
Foundry layouts, maintenance exp.
5 Arch. Drafts. ..... $72-$96 Wk.
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Instructor—Refrigeration $4,800-$5,400.
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Timestudy Supervisor $5,000
Heat Treat Foreman $4,800
Punch Press Foreman $4,800
Welding Foreman $4,500

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Jr. Cost Acct. $400
Auditor "IC" Travel. $350
Job Evaluation $300
Cost Planning Super. $300
Asst. Purchasing $275
Production Trainee $225
VET., NO EXP., POST-WAR.

FACTORY

Lathe hand. $1.55 | Tool inspec. $1.40
Radial drill. $1.25 | Bore oper. $1.35
Tool grindr. $1.40 | Auto. screw $1.35
Crane oper. $1.20 | Inspector $1.25
1-C's, $55 WEEK UP
White or Colored. No Experience.

CADILLAC
"That Friendly Agency"
Wabash 4800. 35 W. Jackson

ADVERTISING

Space buyer $10,000
4 Space Salesmen $10,000
6 Copywriters, to $10,000
Adv. Mgr., Ind. $6,000
Sales Prom. Copy $7,200
Mkt. Research, Mfg. ..... Open
Agcy. Prod. Mgr. $4,600
Asst. Space Buyer $4,500
Acct. Exec. Agcy $6,000
Asst. Retail Adv. Mgr. $5,000
Radio Sales Prom. $3,200
Jr. Adv. Asst. $2,400
Layout Artists ..... Open

Sinclair-Masterson
310 S. MICHIGAN. ROOM 1749.

MECH. DRAFTSMAN, $1.50
BRICKLAYER—White or Colored. $1.25
Woodworking Foreman, $80+
Col. Factory Men, $55
No experience; days-nights.
Col. grind'r. 85c-$1 | Col. painter $1
Col. sandwich. $50 | Col. Janitor $160

JACKSON AGENCY
24 E. VAN BUREN. HAR. 7320.

HOTEL ACCOUNTANT, $215.
RESTAURANT MGR., $60.
Kitchen. $150 f.b | Fireman—Loop. $42
Cooks ..... $50-$75 | Learn trades $46
BUSCH AGENCY. 35 S. Dearborn.
DISHWASHER—66 A DAY.
COOKS—$10-$12 A DAY.
MAUER, 536 S. DEARBORN.

--EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES—MEN--
OPEN MONDAY TILL 8 P. M.

SALES MGR., $25,000

Point of sales; merchandise, drug and department stores.
SALES MGR.—Cosmetics $12,000
SALES MGR.—Hsehld. specs. $10,000
SLS. ADV. MGR.—Glassware $10,000
MANAGER—High class club ..... $6,000+
2 SALESMEN—Travel. ..... Exp. +$300
2 SALES DETAIL ..... $2,600+

COMPTR., $15,000

Mich. Und. '45; prefer C. P. A. mfg.
COMPTROLLER—City $6,000
C. P. A.—Sm. ACCT. $5,200
ASST. COMPTROLLER ..... Wisc. $4,800
COST ACCOUNTANT—Travel. $4,200
ACCOUNTANT—Paris, Illinois $3,600
5 TRAVEL AUDITORS $4,200
SYS. & PROC. ACCT.—Pr. cont. $5,000
SEMI SR. ACCT.—Ck. wrkg. pap. $3,600
PERS. MGR.—Ind. relat. mgr. $6,000
PERS. MGR.—Fdry. exper. $4,500
PERS. MGR.—Under 35. ..... $7,200
Supervy.; oppor. nat'l org.
SALES PROMOTION—Mfg. $4,000
Prefer 1-C; excellent opportunity.
5 MDSE. TRAINEES.
Under 35; college educ.; exc. oppor.
10 EX-SERVICE MEN for C's know bookkeeping, timekeeping, steno., pers. consnel. Salaries ..... $2,100 to $3,000
TRAFFIC MANAGER—Southwest. $300
ASST. PERSONNEL MGR. $300
CORRESPONDENT—Foods $300
TRAVELING AUDITOR $275
CREDIT MAN $275
F. W. BOOKKEEPER $275
TRAV. AUDITOR $250
JR. ACCOUNTANT—Have car. $250
SALES CORRESPONDENT $225
TIMEKEEPER—PAYROLL $225
COST CLERK $200

ADVERTISING

ACCT. EXEC.—Copywriter $6,000
ADV. MGR.—Cosmetic; city $5,500
ADV. MGR.—Whisle. clothing $5,000
ASST. ADV. MGR.—Retail $5,000
ADV. MGR.—5 day; am. exp. $4,000
COPYWRITER—Drugs; 5 da. $3,500
COPYWRTR.—In adv. dept.; Mich. $3,400
ASST. to ADV. MGR.—Un. 30. $2,500
4 DIS. VETS.—Under 35. ..... $2,600
College grads.; learn display.

Factory Mgr., $12,000

Must have exper. fract. h. p. mtrs.
Chief Design Engr. $8,000
Aircraft and hydr. exper. pref.
Manuf. Executive $8,000
Age under 50. Univ. trained.
Ohio mfr. of hydraulic equipment.
Industrial Engineer $7,200
Methods, proced., time study.
Factory Manager ..... $6,-$7,000
Small Illinois town. Know labor relations, production. 100 employees. Excellent opportunity.
Auto Radio Engr. $8,000
Asst. to Fact. Mgr. $5,500
Prod. Control Mgr. $4,800
Asst. Supt.—Maintenance. $4,800
Foreman—Plastics $4,600
Time Study—Methods $4,200
Indus. Engr.—Ohio $4,200

CASTLE, BARTON AND ASSOCIATES
HARrison 9800 220 S. STATE

"Our 33d Year"
EXECUTIVE ACCOUNTANTS CONTROLLERS COST MANAGERS GEN. ACCOUNTANTS BOOKKEEPERS
$3,600-$12,000
Essential firms, Chicago, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin, Indiana, Pennsylvania, California, New York.
We never had a better selection of permanent post-war opportunities. SEE US TODAY

ACCOUNTING DEPT. TRAINEES, $200-$250

Clerical men interested in Accounting with some minor schooling or training will do.

PUR. AGENT, $4,200

Preference for foundry or allied background. Unusual opportunity.

WHOL. & RETAIL SALESMAN, $275

Un. 38 yrs. of age. A combination exp. that would qualify for executive work after training.

WORKS MANAGER ELECTRICAL PROD.

or allied exp. An unusual opportunity. Take complete chge. of plant and genl. operating responsibilities. $10-$12,000.

CHIEF ENGR., $7,500

Design and development equipment used in processing metals.

RETAIL FURNITURE GEN. MGR., $15,000

A wide exp. in Borax retail furniture chain operation. Position has unlimited opportunity.

RETAIL ADVERTISING

Assist. Manager, Wisconsin $4,500

GLADER CORPORATION
110 S. DEARBORN-ST. 4th FLR.

SALESMAN—PAINT $3,600
Plus bonus and expenses; Ohio terr.
EXEC.—MANAGE FURNITURE CHAIN ..... Oppty. $7,500-$30,000
Sales Mgr. ..... to $20,000
Sales Mgr.—Const. items $17,500
SALESMAN—Indust.; will train; av. earn. 7 M.
Sales—Know metals ..... $3,600-$4,800+
Salesm.—Gift items; side line ..... Open
Sales—Gd. drug ..... Start $3,000 up
Sales—FOOD. Minn., Wisc. ..$2,400+
Sales—Plant fd. dealers ..... Open
1-C ladies Trainee—Radio ..... $2,400 up
1-C ADV. Trainees $2,400
Adv. Mgr.—Iowa $2,400
Adv. Man., script & publ. writer. Open
PLANT SUPT. ..... $7,500+
Supervise production or ind. engr. bkgd.
ELECTRONIC ENGR. ..... $6-$8,000
For director of engineering. Chicago.
PRODUCTION SUPT. ..... $5-$6,000
E. E. grad.; small elec. devices.
CERAMIC ENGR. $6,000
MAINTENANCE FOREMAN ..... to $4,200
HEAT TREAT DEV. ENGR. $3,640
TIME STUDY DEV. ENGR. ..... to $4,200
HEAT TREAT FOREMAN. $3,640
GEN. MGR. ..... $7,500+
Borax retail furniture chain.
STORE MGR.—FURN. ..... $5,200+
BUYER—Radio, phono. $4,800
FUR. AGT.—FERROUS & NON. $4,800
EXPEDITER $4,000
COMPTRLLRS. ..... $9,000 to $15,000
ASST COMPTROLLERS. $4,200-$6,000
AUDIT SUPERVISOR $7,500
EXECUTIVE ACCOUNTANT $6,600
Statistics & Research—Texas $6,000
COST ACCOUNTANT $4,800
6 COST ACCNTS. ..... $2,700-$4,200
INTERNAL AUDITOR $4,800
4 AUDITORS—Light travel. $3,600
ACCNTS.—Genl. exper. ..... to $5,000
Ind. C. P. A.—California $4,800
1-C's ACCNTING & Office. $200-$300
Bookkeepers. $300 | Jr. Accnts. $200
Cost Clerks. $200 | Credit $240
SECY. to Pres.—Nat. known firm. Free to travel part time; prom. oppty. Minn. $3,000

BUSINESS MEN'S CLEARING HOUSE
209 S. State. [43d Yr.] Har. 7027.

ACME PERSONNEL
SPECIAL CONSIDERATION GIVEN TO EX-SERVICE MEN. PRE-EMPLOYMENT APTITUDE TESTING AVAILABLE.

NO FEES CHARGED
FOR FOLLOWING POSITIONS:

CHIEF INDUST. ENG. $10,000
MACHINE SHOP SUP. $10,000
ELECTRICAL ENG. $6,000
CHEMISTS ..... to $7,500
PURCHASING AGENT—Chem. $3,000 to $4,500
MACH. DESIGNERS. $6,000
GENERAL MGR. $6,000
E. E. SET-UP & OPERATORS. $5,500+
Accountant ..$350 | Traffic clks. ..$250
Auditor ..$250 | Claim adj. ..$350
Bookkeeper ..$250 | Pers. ..$325
Prod. clk. ..$250 Tm. study bsr. $300

FEES CHARGED
ON FOLLOWING POSITIONS:

Engineers, $3,600 to $10,000
GENERAL MGR.—Furniture store exp. $7,500-bonus start; can earn $30,000
HOTEL ACCOUNTANT $3,600
ACCOUNTANT—Mfg. $2,600
MARKET RESEARCH $6,000
FACTORY SUPER $6,000
SALES—Notions $5,200
SALES—Drugs, all exp. $4,500
SALES ..... $2,400 to $3,600
Outside sale, women ..$45 wk.+comm.

ACME PERSONNEL
202 S. STATE-ST.
SUITE 1318. WAB. 0600.

HIGH GRADE MEN

2 works managers ..... $15,000-$25,000
Production manager $10,000
Tool engineer $10,000
2 Asst. Supts. mfg. ..... $5,000-$8,000
25 Design's and Draftsm. $4,200-7,200
Supt., venetian blinds $6,500
8 Time Study Men $6,500
Chief Indus. Engrs., chemicals. $10,000
Prod. Mgr., chemicals $10,000
2 Indust. Engrs., mfg. $10,000
Male Secretary ..... $6,500-$7,500
3 Dept. Store Mgrs., furniture. $6,000
3 Store Mgrs., small, retail. ..$3,600
Asst. Sales Mgr., pumps $12,000
4 Comptrollers ..... $6,500+
4 Accts., gen'l and costs. $300-$450

HARRISON PERSONNEL
20 W. Jackson. Estab. 30 yrs.

INTERVIEWERS, $210
AIRLINE TRAINEES, $200.
ADVERTISING EXECUTIVE, $6,500.
SALES, $4,000.

ELECTRONIC ENGR., $10,000
Ind. Engr., $7,00; Prod. design, $9,000
MACHINE DESIGNERS. $6-$10,000.
Tool die. ..$7,200 | Radio $6,000
Timestdy. $5,000 | Detaliers $3,800
SHOP WORK—WILL TRAIN. $50+.

CENTURY 30 E. ADAMS-ST.
STATE 0980.

REDFIELD PERSONNEL
Cost acct., traffic, revenue exp. ..$5,000
Acct., set up job standards $4,200
Asst. personnel mgr. $300
Draftsman $175
Industrial engineer $350
Jr. clerk likes detail $400
5 S. WABASH. SUITE 1511.
SECY. to pres., some travel $3,000
OCCUPATIONAL, 310 S. MICHIGAN.

--EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES—MEN--
ACCOUNTNTS EXCH.
Employment Counsellor Specialists TO THE Accounting & Federal Tax Professions.
111 W. Monroe
Cen. 3744
IT IS TOTALLY UNNECESSARY FOR ANY ACCOUNTANT OR FEDERAL TAX MAN TO SEARCH FURTHER FOR THAT NEW SPRING POSITION.
YES SIR:
WE HAVE THAT JOB HUNDREDS OF JOBS THE BEST AND THE LARGEST PORTFOLIO OF ACCOUNTING AND FEDERAL TAX POSITIONS WHICH EXISTS ANYWHERE. WE ARE THE LARGEST AND THE ONLY EXCLUSIVE ACCOUNTING AND FEDERAL TAX PERSONNEL HEADQUARTERS IN AMERICA. ARE YOU REGISTERED HERE?

O'SHEA
"America's Largest"
EX-SERVICE MEN CONSULT EX-SERVICE MAN IN DEPARTMENT EXCLUSIVELY FOR YOU
ASK FOR MR. COFFEY

No Fee Charged on the Following Positions

GEN'L WKS. MGR. ..$12,000 up
ASST. GEN. WKS. MGR. $8,400 up
CHIEF ENGR. ..... $8,000 up
JR. INDUST. ENGR. $6,000
ASST. PERSONNEL MGR. $6,000
INDUST. ACCT. $12,000
COST ACCT. INDUST. $10-12,000
PROD. MGR. PTG. $7,500
ARTIST LAYOUT $7,500

Fee Charged on the Following Positions

METALLURGIST ..... $6,000 up
CHIEF PLANT ENGR. $10,000
Wisconsin; production and developm't.
WORKS SUPT. $10-12,000
Mich.; med. and lge. mach. post-war.
WORKS SUPT. $10-12,000
Wis.; medium mach'y; post-war.
3 DEVEL. ENGRS. ..... $8,400 up
Radio, washing machines, refrig.
SUPERV. ENGR. ..... $8,400 up
Radio development.
ACCOUNTANT—C. P. A. $10,000
ACCOUNTANTS—General ..... to $4,500
ACCOUNTANTS—Cost ..... to $4,200
ACCOUNTANTS—Juniors ..... to $3,000
CONSTRUCTION—Field Office $3,600
CONSTRUCTION—Auditor $3,000
FURNITURE Retail Mgr. $7,500
SALESMEN—Feeds $3,600
SALESMEN—Tires $3,600
SALESMEN $3,400
SALESMEN—Steel $3,600
SALESMEN—Pharmaceuticals $4,800
30 OTHER SALESMEN—With car.
Varied lines.
A-1 Concerns—Comm. and sal. to $4,200
TRAINEES—Publishing $2,000
TRAINEES—Advertising $2,000
TRAINEES—General office $2,400
TRAINEES—Sales $2,400
TRAINEES—Accounting $2,400
TRAINEES—Purchasing $2,400
TRAINEES—Jr. Executives $3,000

O'SHEA
64 E. JACKSON WABASH 1884

WORKS MANAGER $17,500
Refrigerator condensers, compressors.
FACTORY MANAGER $15,000
Heavy machinery and presses.
WORKS MANAGER $15,000
Age 38-42; M.E. or E.E. degree.
WORKS MANAGER ..$12,000-$15,000
Cranes and hoists.
WORKS MANAGER ..$10,000-$12,000
Light sheet metal refrigeration.
Cabinets for household use.
WORKS MANAGER ..$10,000-$12,000
Asbestos mill board and stamping.
EXECUTIVE ENGINEER $13,000
Heavy machinery and presses.
CHIEF ENGINEER ..$10,000-$15,000
Farm mchy. or refrigeration compressors, pumps, and power sprayers.
CHIEF ENGINEER ..... $12,000-$15,000
Foundry molding machines.
WORKS MANAGER ..$10,000-$12,000
Automatic screw machine products.
CHIEF ENGINEER ..$10,000-$12,000
Boring and special mills, mach. tools.
WORKS MANAGER ..$8,000-$9,000
Polishes, waxes, compounds.
ASST. FACTORY MANAGER $9,000
Age 35-40; refrigeration and air conditioning controls.
CHIEF DESIGN ENGR. ..... $7-$8,000
Heavy machinery and presses.
TOOL ENGINEERS ..... $7,000-$9,000
Several positions available.
TOOL SALES ENGR. ..... $7,000-$8,000
Chicago area; high grade mach. tools.
PRODUCTION SUPT. ..... $8,000-$9,000
Pumps, compressors, condensers.
MACHINE SHOP SUPT. ..$6,000-$7,500
Detroit; machine tool industry.
MAINTENANCE SUPT. $5,200
CONTROLLER $6,600
Ohio; know all phases of mgt.
ADVERTISING MANAGER $7,500
Univ. degree; at least 5 yrs. exper.
PRODUCTION SUPT. $7,500
Ohio metal industry, 250 employes.
PRODUCTION SUPT. $7,200
Eastern industrial felt mfg. firm.
CORPORATION COUNSEL $6,500
Handle WLB, NLRB, WPB, OPA negotiations and tax matters.
FOUNDRY SUPT. $7,000
Grey iron captive type; 1,000,000 lbs. monthly; some die casting.
TABULATING SUPERVISOR $3,600

PROGRESSIVE
11TH FLOOR. 202 S. STATE.

GEN'L MANAGER $7,500
EXPD. BORAX RETAIL FURNITURE
POSSIBLE EARNINGS TO $15,000
ADVTG. MGR.—PUBLICITY $4,800
ADVTG. PRODUCTION—PRTG. $4,200
ACCTANT.—RETAIL, MDSE. $3,600
ASST. EDITOR—MACHINERY $3,600
MECH. ENGR.—MICH. ..... $6-$8,000
Insptrs. $1.25 hr. | Hll. Auditor ..Open
Rest. Mgr.—Hotel coffee shop ..... $50+

SALESMEN

Medical Detail—Ill.-Wis. $3,000
Paint—Ind., Ohio; car furn. $3,300
Automotive—Ill., Wis., Iowa $3,200
Dairy Equip.—Cal.; under 40 ..... $3,000
Foods—Minn., Iowa, Ohio ..... $200-$250
SALES TRAINEES, 1Cs. ..... $250.
Sales Engr. Trainees $3,000
Sales & Service Trainees $3,000
INDUSTRIAL SALES. ..... $3,200.
"Milw., Omaha, South Bend."

CHEMISTS

CHEMIST—TECHNICAL SERVICE $4,200
"Paper Mill Background"
Res. Prod. Control—Wax Chem. ..... Open
Bacteriologist—Culture Media $3,000
CHEM. PLANT SUPT.—RUBBER. $6,000
DAIRY CHEMIST—CHEESE $5,000
RES. CHEM.—ASPHALT, ASB. $4,800
MANY JUNIOR POSITIONS.

S-H-A-Y
30 W. WASHINGTON. CEN. 9800.

OPPORTUNITIES FOR EX-SERVICE MEN

JR. EXECUTIVE TRAINERS. $250
COST ACCT.—Mfg. ..... $217-$260
PROD. SUPERVISOR ..... Exp. $217-$260
TIMEKEEPER—4 to midnite shift. $170

COPYWRITERS

COPYWRITER—Good writer; some exp.; variety of accounts. ..... Open
COPYWRITER — Drugs; follow-up on production. ..... Open
COPYWRITER—Commercial ..... Open
Experienced. ..... Open
COPYWRITER—Exp.; young, ambitious; op. to grow into acct. man. $5,000 up
COPYWRITERS—1-C men with experience varied lines. ..... Open
COPYWRITER—All around man; begin on industrial copy, move to national ads. ..... $4,000 up
COPYWRITER—Foods; exptd. $5,000
COPYWRITER—

IMPORTANT NOTICE.
War Manpower Commission regulations require that all persons hired must be referred by the United States Employment Service or by any other source specifically authorized by WMC directive.

HELP WANTED—MEN

WANTED—Men—Professions and Trades

ACCOUNTANT—Prefer man with some experience in cost accounting; permanent position with future; 5-day week; state age, experience and salary desired. Box A-5111, Tribune.

ACCOUNTANTS—Men or women; 40-hour week; permanent positions; excellent opportunities for advancement; state experience and salary desired. Box A-5111, Tribune.

ACCOUNTANT—Experienced; permanent position; 5-day week; state age, experience and salary desired. Box A-5111, Tribune.

ACCOUNTANT—Young man

SALARY LOANS
$25 TO $300
Confidential—Quick—Courteous
Phone, write or call
L. T. BAKER & CO.
30 W. Washington, Suite 1407
RANDOLPH 6151

LOANS
SALARY—AUTO—FURNITURE
$20 TO $300
PROMPT—CONFIDENTIAL
SERVICE
T. B. WARD, INC.
8 S. Dearborn R... ph 2060

LOANS
SALARY—AUTO—FURNITURE
$25.00 TO $300.00
Salary loans to employed men and women, also to those employed on notes or collateral. Strictly confidential. Easily arranged. Payments to suit your convenience. Private interview evenings.
PERSONAL LOANS
$100,000.00 AVAILABLE
For personal, professional or business purposes by successful person. Interest and monthly payments adjusted to suit your convenience. Private interview evenings.
Neighborhood Offices Open
Call at the nearest of these seven convenient offices.
LOOP
6 N. Dearborn St. (Chester) 2d fl.
SOUTH
6317 S. Halsted at 63d. Wen. 4010
3152 S. Halsted at 31st. Vic. 0660
SOUTH CHICAGO
3103 Commercial, 2d fl. Sky. 4700
WEST
1848 Belmont at Ashland, 3d. Wel. 9700
NORTH
1402 Broadway at Lawrence. Sun. 0188
LOOP
6 N. Dearborn at Madison. Fra. 0141
SOUTH
6317 S. Halsted at 63d. Wen. 4010
3152 S. Halsted at 31st. Vic. 0660
SOUTH CHICAGO
3103 Commercial, 2d fl. Sky. 4700
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1848 Belmont at Ashland, 3d. Wel. 9700
NORTH
1402 Broadway at Lawrence. Sun. 0188

SALARY LOANS
$10 to $300
ON YOUR OWN BORROW
YOU CAN BORROW
Completely confidential. Loans made in a few hours. Call, write or phone for application blank.
L. T. BAKER & CO.
30 W. Washington, Suite 1407
RANDOLPH 6151

LOANS
SALARY—AUTO—FURNITURE
$20 TO $300
PROMPT—CONFIDENTIAL
SERVICE
T. B. WARD, INC.
8 S. Dearborn R... ph 2060

LOANS UP TO $300
Auto Mortgage Accepted. Co. of Ill. 1647 S. Pulaski. Crawford 1647.

AVIATION
STUDENTS—Individual personal instruction. $5 per hr. Sol. Sat. 7471.

AUTOMOBILES
AUTOS AND ACCESSORIES
OLDSMOBILE—Sedan, 1930 model, 6 cyl., 4 wheel brakes, 5 wire wheels, 2 spares, 4 new tires, motor and body in perfect condition, $350. Call Sunday or after 6 week days. 1500 Lake Shore Drive, Apt. 1.
OLDSMOBILE—1931 6-cyl. sedan,

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

An Ideal Day Adds to Beauty of Chicago's Easter Parade—Thousands Attend Church Services

(Stories on page 13)

Joseph T. Ryerson and daughter, Mrs. Donald A. K. Brown, at St. James' church for Easter services.

Capt. Albert S. Gardner and Miss Carol Gardner, who also attended St. James' church yesterday.

At Fourth Presbyterian: Phylis Eaton, Ruth Davis, and Marcelaine Hobson, all of 1214 N. Dearborn st.

Miss Dorothy Kroger and Mrs. Jeanette Barrath, who attended North Austin Lutheran church.

Mrs. Harry D. Thorsen Jr. and daughter, June Marie, walking to First Methodist church at Oak Park.

Priscilla Thompson and Lt. Carter Talman Jr., who attended services at St. Chrysostom's church.

Sailor Charles Beardon and Miss Cloyte Murdock after attending services at St. Edmund's Episcopal church.

Lt. and Mrs. Harold Johnson, with daughter, Joan, at Congregational church in Winnetka.

Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Beam of 6230 Kenmore av. at First Congregational church at Evanston.

Capt. T. P. Horne of Vancouver and Miss Adele Rhodes of Chicago at First Presbyterian church.

Twin sisters, Patricia and Alicia McGill, 12, arriving at St. Philip Neri for Easter services.

Dorothy Stieber and Lalla Lindsey, in Easter finery, going to North Shore Baptist church services.

(Tribune Photos)